2018







KAMUX ANNUAL REPORT 2018

Kamux's year 2018	4
Kamux's business model	6
Year 2018 in numbers	8
CEO's review	10
Operating environment	12
Strategy	16
Strategy implementation	18
Value creation model	20
Business in 2018	22
Kamux as an investment	26
Corporate responsibility	28
Corporate governance statement 2018	32
Remuneration report 2018	44
Board of Directors' Report and Financial statements	48

HIGHLIGHTS OF 2018

In 2018, we strengthened our position further in all markets and continued the expansion of our showroom network in Finland, Sweden and Germany. We opened a total of eight new car showrooms. Kamux's positive business development in the Swedish market was particularly pleasing. We continued our journey to become the leading retail chain specializing in used car sales in Europe.

- A new showroom was opened in Savonlinna to expand the showroom network in Eastern Finland.
 - Our showroom in Uppsala in Sweden relocated to larger premises.
 - Sweden's Country Director Robin Toss and Germany's Country Director Oliver Michels started in their positions.
- Chief Digital Officer Mikko-Heikki Inkeroinen started in his position: he focuses on Kamux's customer experience and digital business development.
- Kamux's training center was opened in in Kamux's way of conducting car business.

- Sweden's eleventh Kamux showroom was opened in Linköping. The active university and technology city is located approximately 170 kilometers south-west of Stockholm.
- Tommi liskonmäki was appointed as Country Director of Kamux Finland. liskonmäki previously served as HR Director at Kamux.

- Ilkka Virtanen was appointed as Kamux's Director, Business Development. Virtanen is responsible for the company's strategic development projects and business development, focusing especially on new growth opportunities.
- Jennie Stenbom was appointed as Kamux's Chief People Officer. Stenbom is responsible for the company's strategic human resources management, organizational and personnel development as well as HR processes.
- Kamux's showroom in Ideapark in Lempäälä, Finland opened its doors.

- A new showroom was opened in Västerås, Sweden. The showroom was already Kamux's 12th in Sweden.
- Kamux's 44th showroom in Finland was opened in a busy retail area in Järvenpää.
- Kamux's 13th showroom in Sweden was opened in Varberg.
- The third showroom in Germany was opened in Ahrensburg.
- The Wentorf showroom became Kamux's fourth showroom in Germany.
- Kamux's Marcus Korner was selected as car salesman of the year at Sweden's Motorgala



KAMUX'S UNIQUE, **OMNICHANNEL BUSINESS MODEL FOR USED CAR SALES**

THE CORNERSTONES OF KAMUX'S BUSINESS MODEL

PROFESSIONAL SOURCING **AND SALES**

- +A wide selection of competitively priced used cars
- + Efficient car inventory management +Diverse selection of sourcing channels

RAPID INVENTORY TURNOVER

+ A key component of Kamux's pricing model for both sourcing and sales +Minimizes impairment of the car inventory and the working capital employed by the inventory

LOW FIXED COSTS

- + The majority of Kamux's operating expenses are variable, which mitigates the effect of fluctuations in revenue on Kamux's profitability
- +Kamux's operating expenses adapt to customers' changing purchasing habits

INTEGRATED SERVICE OFFERING

+Kamux aims to increase the penetration rates of current integrated services and introduce new integrated services

THE CORNERSTONES OF **KAMUX'S CUSTOMER PROMISE**

ATTRACTIVE PRICING FOR CUS-**TOMERS - AFFORDABILITY**

+Kamux offers used cars at prices that are attractive to customers

RELIABILITY

+ Kamux is a reliable partner for its customers

BEST CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

+Kamux offers the best customer service in the market

INTEGRATED SERVICES

Enable serving the customer comprehensively

FINANCING

+Quick and effortless financing through installment plan packages + Approximately 46% of Kamux's customers use Kamux financing

INSURANCE

+ Affordable comprehensive car insurance with If's (in 2018) vehicle insurance

KAMUX PLUS

+ A liability extension for possible car repair costs

HOME DELIVERY

+ Delivery of the car to the customer's home or workplace

SOLD CARS Over 200,000 cars sold between 2003 and 2018

KAMUX'S VISION

To become the #1 used car retailer in Europe

AN OMNICHANNEL CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

- + Nearly all Kamux's customers search for information about cars online before making a purchase decision
- + Internet is Kamux's most important marketing channel and Kamux has a web shop through which the consumer can buy a car directly
- + Kamux's entire car selection even cars from different countries is available to customers at all Kamux's showrooms
- + 29% of Kamux's sales consist of cross-selling of cars located in other showrooms
- + The car is delivered to the showroom selected by the customer
- + The home delivery service is valued by customers
- + Customers are served by an extensive network of showrooms combined with an online presence



THE IMPORTANCE OF DIGITAL **CHANNELS GROWS**

> CONVENIENCE OF BUYING AND **SELLING USED CARS**

> > SMART SHOPPING IS **INCREASING**

>INTEREST TOWARDS CARS **OPERATING ON ALTERNATIVE POWER SOURCES AS WELL** AS ALTERNATIVE WAYS OF **ACCESSING CARS**

KAMUX'S VALUES

Teamwork, joy and drive

Freedom and accountability

Happy customers

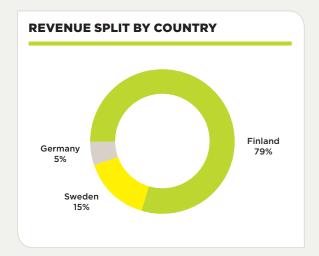
GERMANY

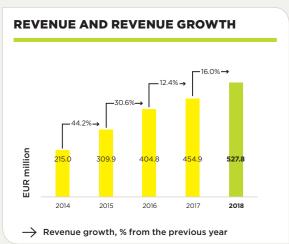
Profitable business

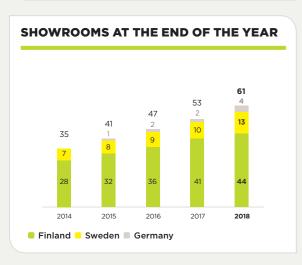
Responsibility

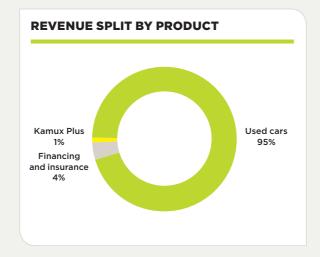
KAMUX'S YEAR

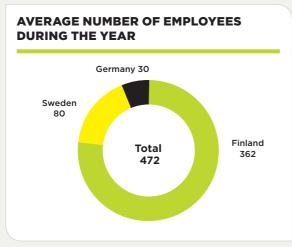
Our revenue grew by 16 percent from the previous year.

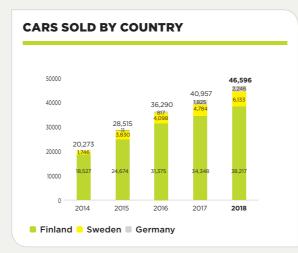












KEY FIGURES

EUR million	2018	2017	Change, %
Revenue	527.8	454.9	16.0%
Gross profit	64.9	53.8	20.5%
as percentage of revenue, %	12.3%	11.8%	
Operating profit (EBIT)	18.9	16.2	16.5%
as percentage of revenue, %	3.6%	3.6 %	
Adjusted operating profit*	21.9	18.6	17.5%
as percentage of revenue, %	4.1%	4.1%	
Revenue from integrated services	27.1	22.8	18.5%
as percentage of revenue, %	5.1%	5.0%	
Number of cars sold	46,596	40,957	13.8%
Gross profit per sold car, EUR	1,392	1,314	5.9%
Sales growth of like-for-like showrooms, %	5.6%	-4.9%	
Net debt	9.6	7.3	32.2%
Inventories	71.0	55.2	28.6%
Inventory turnover, days	49.6	46.8	6.0%
Capital expenditures	1.3	1.2	4.8%
Average number of employees during the period	472	418	12,9 %
Return on equity (ROE), %	22.9%	26.6%	
Return on capital employed (ROI), %	16.2%	17.2%	
Equity ratio, %	60.0%	57.2%	
Earnings per share, basic, EUR	0.37	0.30	21.9%

Operating profit adjusted for special items related to strategy planning, strategy implementation, geographical expansion and taxes from previous financial years as well as the costs related to the initial public offering in the comparison period, totaling EUR 3.0 million for 1-12/2018 (1-12/2017: EUR 2.4 million).



of growth for Kamux despite the challenging market situation and reform concerning new cars and Finland's vehicle tax reform on new cars based on WLTP emission tests. These created confusion among consumers, which was reflected in car retail in general.

Growth in a challenging market situation

We achieved a revenue of EUR 527.8 million, showing an increase of 16.0 percent from the previous year. Our growth was organic, based on the expansion and opening of showrooms as well as the sales development of like-for-like showrooms. We grew in a challenging market situation, which is a result of the work of each Kamux employee. Our gross profit grew by 20.5 percent and our operating profit was 3.6 percent of revenue.

I am particularly pleased with the growth and profitability development of our operations in Sweden. We achieved a positive operating profit in Sweden for the first time in 2018, demonstrating the success of our systematic development work. Development in Germany was also on the right track: revenue growth continued and relative losses decreased from the previous year. In Finland, our growth accelerated from the previous year.

Our showroom network was expanded further

We continued to expand our showroom network in line with our strategy and opened three showrooms in Finland during the year. Our internationalization also continued as planned: we opened three showrooms in Sweden and two in Germany. New openings during the beginning of the year include Kajaani, Limingantulli in Oulu, Klaukkala in Nurmijärvi, Norrtälje, Karlskrona, Göteborg and Tostedt.

Our international operations' revenue increased to a total of EUR 132 million.

Strengthening the management continued

As in the previous year, we continued to strengthen the company's management to support growth and profitability. The country directors of Sweden and ple Officer and a Director of Business Development. sales in Europe.

HE YEAR 2018 was another year I am confident that Kamux is managed by a team of top professionals, who together with other Kamux employees will lead our company towards the next we expanded our operations as steps of growth and internationalization.

During the year, we also made strong efforts Our operating environment in training our personnel. In February, we opened was influenced by the discussion Kamux's own training center, and Kamux's people around car power sources. Sweden's emission tax developed their competence for a total of 2,070 training days.

Our business is supported by a strong model

I can once again say that our concept and the cornerstones of our business model - professional sourcing and sales, rapid inventory turnover, low fixed costs and integrated service offering - supported our growth.

At the same time, we have the agility to adapt our operations based on the customers' needs. An example of this is our significant import of alternative-energy powered cars into Finland: in 2018, we imported a total of 703 hybrid, electric and gas cars, which corresponds to approximately 13 percent of all our imported cars. The number of cars we have imported represented a significant share of alternative-energy powered cars available in Finland. I believe that increasing this supply also resulted in new customers for us.

Customer satisfaction is a cause for joy

Kamux wants to be a reliable partner for its customers and strives to offer the best overall service and pricing that is attractive to customers. We also want to be a trendsetter in car sales and a forerunner in the digitalization of the industry.

We continued our diverse digital development work - after all, our customer engagement practically always begins online. In addition to digitalization, we continued our service development, along with increasing transparency, in order to improve the customer experience further.

Towards a year of growth 2019

During the past year, we focused strongly on operational business, after a very busy year of the IPO in 2017. I have been glad to witness the enthusiasm of Kamux employees at work this year as well: our work reflects our passion of being a trendsetter in used car sales.

At the start of 2019, we announced our medi-Germany started in their positions at the beginning um-term financial targets spanning until 2022. In of 2018, and we appointed a new country director in accordance with these targets, we will continue our Finland in June. In addition, Kamux's Management work towards future growth - our goal is to become Team gained a Chief Digital Officer, a Chief Peo- the number one retail chain specializing in used car



CHANGES IN CAR TAXATION AND PUBLIC DEBATE ON EMISSIONS WERE REFLECTED IN THE MARKET SITUATION IN 2018

Continuous need for cars, increasing significance of e-commerce and digital footprint in car sales as well as the importance of high-quality and competent customer service were important trends also in 2018. The political debate on emission limitations, car and fuel taxes as well as new power sources caused uncertainty among consumers and impacted car sales.

HE DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH of the used car market is affected most by the general economic situation as well as the development of the size of the population and urbanization as well as other mega trends. The positive general economic situation in the recent years has also supported used car sales. Public discussion around, for example, car emissions as well as political decisions and changes in car taxation are reflected in the development of the used car market

Kamux's operating environment in 2018

Kamux's operating countries had similar market situations in 2018. We retained our position of market leader in the Finnish used car market. There was active public discussion in 2018 around the power sources of cars and the new vehicle tax reform based on WLTP emission tests which was set by the state of Finland. The used car market saw a slight decline during the year. According to The Finnish Information Center of Automobile Sector, the first-time registrations of new cars increased by 1.6 percent from the previous year. According to the same source, 94.3% of the first-time registrations of passenger cars were powered with gas or diesel and 5.7% with other power sources, majority of them hybrids. The number of gas and electric cars continues to be very small. Kamux estimates

that its market share in Finland grew in 2018 and was approximately 8%.

In Sweden, the sales of new cars were affected by the law introduced in the summer setting stricter taxes on new cars based on emissions. The introduction of the law boosted the sales of new cars during the first half of the year, but the sales slowed down significantly during the second half of the year, affecting also used car sales due to the decreased availability of trade-in cars. According to our estimate, the market declined clearly in Sweden. According to Vroom, the share of petrol and diesel passenger cars in Sweden in 2018 was 91.5%, the share of diesel cars was 35.1% and the share of cars powered with other power sources than petrol or diesel was 8.5%. The share of electric cars was 0.4%. In 2018, 36.7% of first-time registered cars were diesel cars.

Used car sales between consumers has a larger role in in Sweden than in Finland. We gained a stronger foothold in the Swedish market, although Kamux still has a less than 1% market share in Sweden and hence plenty of growth potential.

The German market declined slightly in 2018. The air quality in cities continued to be a topic of discussion, and limitations were set on the use of older diesel cars in the centers of certain big cities. According to Kraftfahrt-Bundesamt, the total share of gas and diesel cars in Germany in 2018 accounted for approximately 98% of all passenger cars, with diesel cars comprising approximately 33 percent, i.e. approximately 15 million cars. The number of cars powered by power sources other than gas or diesel still ac-

> counted for less than two pershare of electric cars was 0.1% in 2018. Kamux's market share in Germany continues to be very small.

We strengthened our market position cent of the market and the in Finland and our internationalization advanced as planned.





KEY MARKET TRENDS IN THE USED CAR INDUSTRY

CONTINUOUS NEED FOR CARS

KAMUX'S MARKET REGIONS include several different factors that strengthen and maintain the demand for cars. The number of registered cars has increased in all Kamux's markets since 2010, which increases the trade-in stock. In Finland and Sweden, distances are long and the population is relatively small, which weakens the competitiveness of public transport outside of large cities compared to private driving. In Germany, demand for cars is supported by the relatively long commuting distances and the popularity of commuting by car.

It is estimated that the amount of money spent on used cars is typically among the five largest categories of household consumption in all Kamux's markets.

KAMUX HAS A PROFESSIONAL business model focused on used cars retail, which the company develops continuously. Kamux is able to offer its customers a wide selection of competitively priced used cars and integrated services, serving consumer needs better than traditional sales channels.

14

2.

CONVENIENCE OF SELLING AND BUYING

one of the most important consumer trends has been the ease of buying. Therefore, consumers selling their used cars may also be willing to pay extra for a new car if they can sell their old car as easily and conveniently as possible at the same time. This is believed to benefit online car dealers and brokerage sites, but also the procurement operations of car dealers that acquire used cars, if consumers find selling to them easier than selling directly to another consumer. Consumers seeking ease and convenience are believed to receive added value from having all the services they need available from the same player.

appraisal for a trade-in car. In addition to selling and procuring trade-in cars, Kamux offers its customers integrated solutions through financing products, insurance, and Kamux Plus. The customer service concept also includes a home delivery service. Hence the customer can get from Kamux all the services they need to sell and purchase a used car. Customer satisfaction remained at a good level in 2018.

3

INTERNET AND MARKET TRANSPARENCY

THE IMPORTANCE OF DIGITAL CHANNELS in retail has increased significantly. Consumers are increasingly using several different channels for buying individual products, also in the retail of used cars. A good customer experience and comprehensive communication are becoming more central in the operations of used car showrooms each year. Today, customer engagement often begins online.

INTERNET IS ALSO Kamux's most important marketing channel: the majority of Kamux's marketing is done through digital channels. The company has an online store through which the customer can buy a car directly.



THERE IS MORE INFORMATION available to consumers nowadays on products and their sellers than ever before and, accordingly, consumers are better able to compare various alternatives. The so-called smart shopping trend is seen to have gained popularity. The smart shopping trend is believed to make consumers even more price-conscious and more active in comparing prices. The trend is also believed to decrease consumers' willingness to pay for what they consider to be unnecessary features or settings.

at the right prices and offering used cars for the consumer with an attractive price has a significant role in Kamux's business model. The goal of Kamux's business model is to offer customers a total service offering that serves their needs better than traditional sales channels.

5

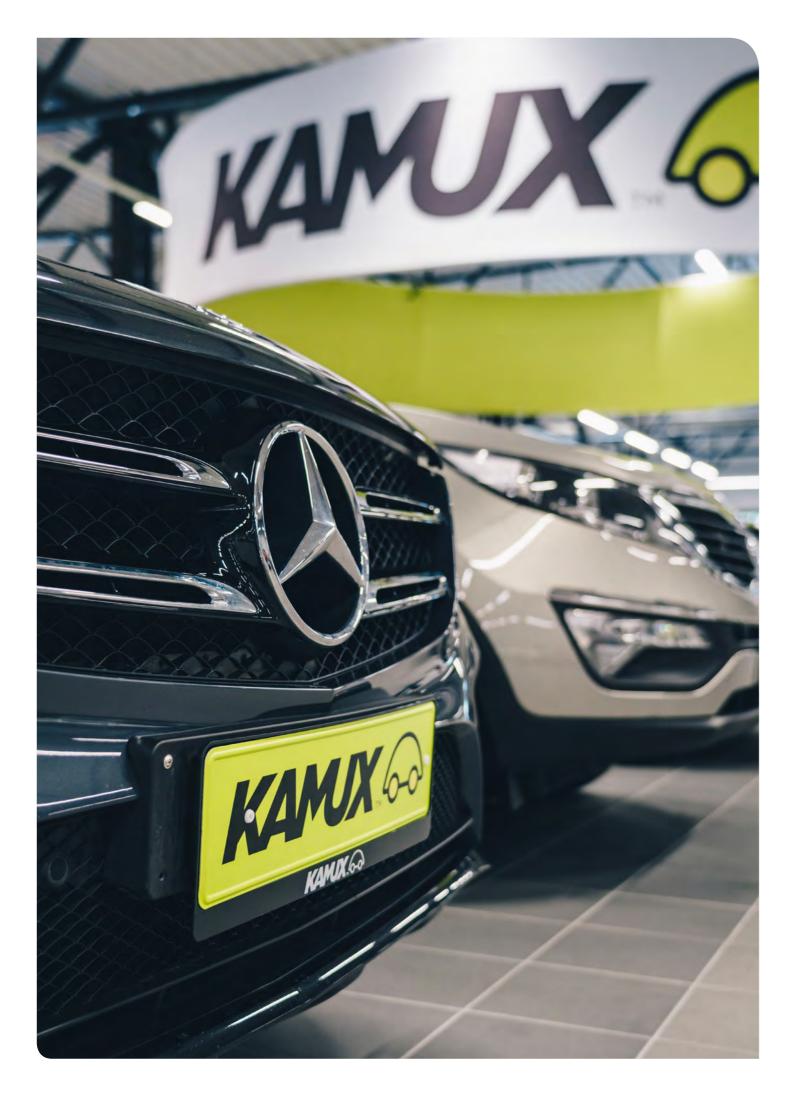
CARS RUNNING ON ALTERNATIVE POWER SOURCES AND ALTERNATIVE WAYS OF ACCESSING CARS

GLOBAL WARMING and the related discussion also affect the transportation of people and goods, thus also affecting used car retail sales. Interest towards alternative power sources (hybrids and electric and natural gas cars) is increasing, although their share of the car stock is still very low. Alternative-energy powered cars are in a high price range, which affects the decisions made by consumers. The selection, availability and operating range of electric cars also impact consumer decisions.

A notable factor for the car industry is that there is a low supply of alternative-energy powered cars, even new ones, in a lower price range, especially in Finland. This also affects the number of used cars available. The charging stations of electric cars as well as gas refueling stations for natural gas cars are still in the process of becoming widespread in Finland, which affects the actual possibilities available to people in terms of choosing a power source.

The joint ownership and car sharing have not increased in popularity. People consider having a car of their own an easier and nicer option, or it is better suited for their way of living and transportation needs. The willingness of consumers to pay a fixed monthly price for a car has, however, increased.

kamux's Flexible Decision-Making and business model enable responding to customers' changing needs in an agile way. In 2018, Kamux imported a total of 703 alternative-energy powered cars to complement the offering in the Finnish market.





KAMUX'S GROWTH STRATEGY

The core of our strategy still comprises continuous profitable growth, improving profitability, offering excellent customer experience and our skilled personnel. For our customers, we want to offer the best customer experience in the industry, relying on our professional concept.

THE CORNERSTONES OF KAMUX'S STRATEGY

Profitable growth in Kamux's current markets

- > Our growth is supported by opening new car showrooms and increasing sales at existing car showrooms.
- > We will grow in our market areas of Finland, Sweden and Germany.
- > Increasing our digital footprint and our omnichannel presence support growth.

Improving profitability

- > In Finland, we focus on streamlining operations through constant development of our processes and concept.
- > In Sweden and Germany, we focus on increasing profitability while growing our business gradually.
- > We utilize benefits of scale to improve profitability, for example in procuring services.
- > We aim to improve profitability by introducing new integrated services.

Offering an excellent customer experience

> We aim to offer a best-in-class customer experience in used car retail.

- > We want to be a trendsetter in the industry: our goal is to have customers feel they can trust our sales and purchase process and to serve the customers attentively in all situations, regardless of channel.
- > We react to customers' needs and the changing demand flexibly.
- > We expand our service offering by developing new integrated services.

Personnel commitment and motivation

- > Committed, skilled and motivated personnel are a key to success in the competitive car retail sector.
- > We hold regular trainings for our sales personnel on the Kamux operating model.
- > We aim to align our own and employees' interests through incentive schemes.

Unique concept and business model

- > Professional process of purchasing and selling cars for the right price
- Low fixed costs
- > Rapid inventory turnover

MEDIUM-TERM FINANCIAL TARGETS

> We announced our strategic medium-term financial targets in 2019. Our targets for 2019–2022 are revenue growth of more than 10% and an EBIT margin of at least 4%.

In addition, we aim to have a dividend payout of at least 30% of the profit for the financial year.

17



IMPLEMENTING KAMUX'S STRATEGY IN 2018

We expanded our showroom network and continued our internationalization in line with our strategy

During 2018, we opened a total of eight car showrooms, three in Finland, three in Sweden and two in Germany. In Finland, new showrooms were opened in Savonlinna, Lempäälä Ideapark and Järvenpää. In Sweden, the Kamux showroom network was expanded to Linköping, Västerås and Varberg during 2018. Our Uppsala showroom was relocated to larger premises. In Germany, new showrooms were opened in Ahrensburg

and Wentorf. The showroom openings at the first half of 2019 include Limingantulli in Oulu, Kajaani and Klaukkala in Nurmijärvi as well as Norrtälje, Karlskrona, Göteborg and Tostedt.

Country Directors and the Director of International Business are responsible for the consistent implementation of the Kamux concept. By increasing consistency in operations and training personnel, we have stabilized our operations in Sweden, and the business result turned positive in 2018. Processes will continue to be developed in Germany.

We developed our first-class customer experience and service as well as digital services

Developing digital systems and services as well as

increasing the digital footprint are at the core of Kamux's strategy. In 2018, we continued to develop our digital services. We developed our ICT system to increase efficiency in inventory management and to offer more versatile sales tools.

We trained our sales personnel in omnichannel customer service. These days, the customer contact starts nearly always online, which makes our online presence central to the sales process. The customer may use our chat service when making online purchases. In addition, the kamux.fi web shop can be used to reserve and pay for a car.

Kamux aims to offer different integrated services for customers to improve the service offering, and we will continue to develop our integrated services for the purpose of offering a first-class customer experience.

We improved profitability by following the concept

Year 2018 was a turning point, as Sweden's business turned profitable. The work done in the last few years to implement the Kamux concept, improve profitability and streamline operations has proven to be successful. In Germany, the development and expansion of the Kamux operating model and pro-

cesses continued.

In Finland, the development of processes and guidelines continued in the same way as in the previous year.

We invested in personnel development and training

We made new investments in personnel well-being and training. In 2018, we appointed a new Chief People Officer to develop the strategic HR function supporting the company's international growth. Kamux is a purchase and sales organization where active and committed salespeople are central to the success of the business.

At the beginning of the year, we opened a training center for sales personnel in Hämeenlinna. In addition, a new coaching program was launched for showroom managers. Trainings in the Swedish and German markets are implemented locally. The trainings' focus on sales personnel as a successful introduction to the Kamux operating model is a good basis for the salesperson's, as well as Kamux's, success and growth. At the Kamux training center, training can be tailored better to each

salesperson's needs and plans for further training can be customized. Each year, a separate training plan will be drafted that Kamux employees will follow systematically.

In 2018, Kamux's strategy was

implemented according to plans. We invested especially in the training and well-being of our employees as well as in leadership development.

THE CORNERSTONES OF KAMUX'S BUSINESS MODEL



+ RAPID INVENTORY TURNOVER

+ LOW FIXED COSTS

+ INTEGRATED SERVICE OFFERING

WE UTILIZE

- Extensive vehicle selection and database: approximately 5,000 cars
- · Large clientele
- Well-developed international purchasing networks and sourcing channels: approximately 100 car suppliers
- Professional purchasing and sales teams
- A strategically expanded showroom network:
 61 showrooms and an online store at the end of 2018
- · Stable financial position: equity of approximately EUR 70 million
- A CRM/ERP system tailored for Kamux
- A market leader in Finland
- · Growing presence in the Swedish and German markets





WE PRODUCE

- We respond to transportation needs: A total of 46,596 cars sold in 2018
- All essential car-related services: Kamux insurance, Kamux Plus and Kamux financing
- In 2018, we imported 5,448 cars
- We renew Finland's car stock
 (average age of approximately 12
 years): In 2018, the average age of
 imported cars was 3.9 years, 13 percent
 of which ran on alternative fuels
- We promote a Code of Conduct in car sales and reliability in used car sales





OUR IMPACT

Societal impact

- We promote mobility
- By renewing Finland's vehicle fleet, we increase traffic safety and offer more environmentally-friendly vehicle alternatives
- We do reliable used car sales
- We offer employment throughout Finland
- We are part of the circular economy

Social impact

- We employ directly and indirectly on a local level: we have a staff of approximately 472 as well as 5,000 partner companies in Finland, Sweden and Germany
- High work satisfaction rate: an average of 4/5 in 2017
- Good level of customer satisfaction: an average of 4.2/5 in 2018

Environmental impact

- We bring lower-emission cars to Finnish roads
- We recycle existing commodities and do not use natural resources to produce new
- Our emissions result primarily from heating our premises and from transferring cars

Economic impact

- Profitability: in 2018, our operating profit totaled EUR 19 million
- Increasing shareholder value: in 2018, we paid a total of EUR 5 million in dividends
- Investments: a total of EUR 1 million in
- Salary and taxes: approximately EUR
 57 million in 2018
- We increase our suppliers' revenue



planned, and Sweden's business turned profitable during the past year. Our growth was organic and was based on the sales development and expansion of our existing showrooms as well as the expansion of our showroom network.

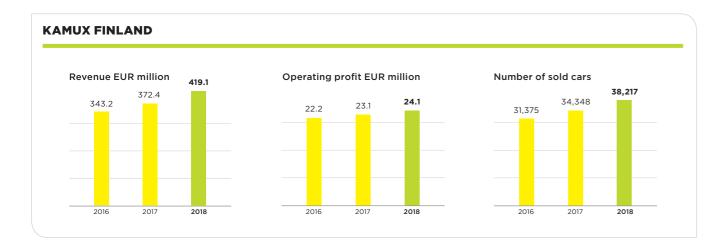
FINLAND

EUR 419.1 million (372.4) in 2018. The increase in revenue was based on new showrooms and the sales growth of leader in used car retail. like-for-like showrooms. Integrated services revenue increased to EUR 24.0 focused on power sources, particularmillion (20.6), amounting to 5.7% (5.5) of revenue. Operating profit increased to EUR 24.1 million (23.1), accounting for 5.8% (6.2) of revenue.

IN FINLAND, REVENUE increased to increased to 38,217 (34,348). We strengthened our market position in Fin-

The public discussion on car sales ly on electric cars and diesel car emissions. The vehicle tax reform of 2018 for new cars based on the WLTP emission tests also caused uncertainty among opened three new showrooms dur- as prolonged or postponed purchase ing the year. The number of sold cars decisions. Although consumers are

interested in electric cars, the price level of these cars continues to be outside the land and retained our position of market reach of most consumers, and the share of electric passenger cars is very low. The economic upturn that continued in 2018, on the other hand, strengthened consumers' confidence. Our customer-focused operating model and agile decision-making enable us to respond quickly to the market situation and de-At the end of 2018, Kamux had a consumers. This uncertainty was strong- mand. Although the market declined total of 44 showrooms in Finland - we ly reflected in the purchase of new cars slightly, Kamux managed to increase its



SWEDEN

IN SWEDEN, REVENUE increased to turning point in profitability. The result EUR 101.9 million (73.2). The increase rooms. The number of cars sold in- three showrooms in our network. creased to 6,133 (4,784).

path in 2017, and the year 2018 was a car emissions arose in the Stockholm

was positive for the first time and toin revenue was based on new show- taled EUR 0.9 million (-0.1). At the end rooms, showroom expansions and the of 2018, Kamux had 13 car showrooms sales development of like-for-like show- in Sweden, representing an increase of

In July, a new law was introduced The persistent measures taken in Sweden regarding taxation of new to develop the concept and operat- cars that imposes stricter taxes on new ing model have borne fruit in Sweden. cars based on emissions. In 2018, dis-Sweden's business returned to a growth cussion around regional limitations on

area. The year was a confusing one for Swedish consumers making car purchase decisions, and the Swedish market declined.

During 2018, we developed our recruitment process to ensure that the best possible professionals are recruited to meet our growth needs. Correspondingly, we focused more resources to personnel training in Sweden due to the growth in operations.





GERMANY

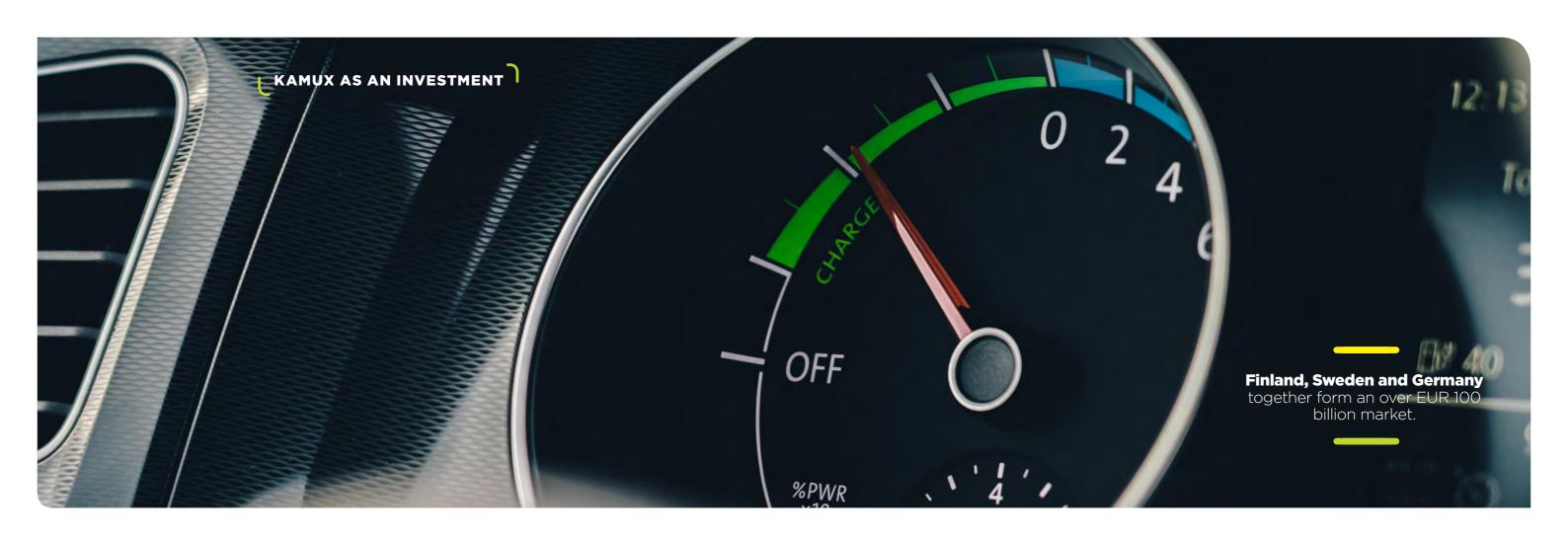
IN GERMANY, REVENUE increased to 2,246 (1,825).

In the German market, we focused will focus on providing reliable car sales EUR 30.1 million (22.8), correspond- strongly on building a basis for growth: at consumer-friendly prices and building to a growth of 31.8 percent. The in- we developed our internal processes ing a stronger foothold in the German crease in revenue was mainly based on and structures and recruited the right market. fine-tuning the operating model in ex- kind of talent, for example a new counisting showrooms. Operating loss de- try director. We also focused on im- shadowed by the highly publicized diecreased further and totaled EUR -1.8 plementing Kamux's operating model sel car emission scams as well as the million (-1.9). At the end of 2018, Kamux on the newest market. We will continue use limitations on diesel cars in the had four car showrooms in Germany. ue the work in the coming years by incenters of a few big cities. Yet, the mar-The number of cars sold increased to vesting further in recruitment process- ket declined only slightly. es to find the right kind of talent. We

In 2018, car trade in Germany was







UNIQUE BUSINESS MODEL WITH ATTRACTIVE GROWTH POTENTIAL

Large and fragmented used car market

- The European used car market is large and fragmented. Kamux estimates that the Finnish, Swedish and Germany markets total over EUR 100 billion.
- The used car market is expected to consolidate, and the demand will focus increasingly on professional operators.
- The offering and customer service of traditional used car sales channels do not meet customer needs. Our business model is based on professional sales, which creates a strong basis for Kamux to increase its market share.
- The demand is expected to remain good in Kamux's domestic market due to market characteristics such as long geographical distances, weaker competitiveness of public transport outside the largest cities and decreasing average household size.
- In the long term, also changing service expectations for transportation as well as customers' changing purchasing behavior can create growth opportunities.

Strong and profitable organic growth combined with future growth prospects

- Kamux's strong growth is based on the increased sales of its existing showrooms, opening of new car showrooms and a good customer experience.
- In 2018, we grew in a challenging market by 16%. During the last five years, we have grown 26% per year on average.
- Kamux has recognized the importance of digital channels in used car sales and aims to be a forerunner also in the digitalization of the industry.
- Kamux is one of the few used car retail chains operating in several countries. Our growth is directed at markets where we believe we can achieve a strong position as a retail chain specializing in used car sales. In our internationalization process, we utilize know-how gained in Finland. Our international operations' revenue increased to a total of EUR 132 million.

Professional business model focused on trading in used cars

- Kamux offers a wide selection of competitively priced used cars, including cars powered by alternative power sources. Efficient inventory management enables pricing that is attractive and affordable to the customer.
- Rapid inventory turnover is a key component of our pricing model. Rapid inventory turnover enables us to minimize impairment in the value of the car inventory and the amount of working capital employed by the inventory.
- Efficient, professional sourcing and good sourcing channels enable a versatile selection of cars that is reasonably priced and interesting to consumers.
- Kamux's economic flexibility is also reflected in low fixed costs and the large share of variable costs.
- Integrated services are an important part of the business model. The goal is to increase the penetration rates of current integrated services and introduce new integrated services.

Kamux's CRM/ERP system

- Our CRM/ERP system increases the efficiency of the sales personnel's actions, directing them towards Kamux's process model.
- The system's car, inventory and price information are updated in real time, enabling high sales

volumes of cars and integrated services and reliability of operations.

- The system enables monitoring the development of Kamux's business and sales based on real-time and detailed data.
- We continuously invest in the development of the CRM/ERP system.

Experienced and motivated personnel

- Management's industry knowledge and experience, together with skilled personnel, provide a competitive advantage.
- \bullet In 2018, we continued to strengthen the Management Team.
- Professional, motivated and committed personnel is one of Kamux's key strengths. Kamux focuses strongly on improving the personnel's competence and maintaining their job satisfaction.
- We work together with a wide cooperation network: Kamux has approximately 5,000 local cooperation partners in three countries.
- Our flexible decision-making enables us to quickly react to market changes.
- Kamux aims to align its own and its employees' interests through its incentive scheme.



CORPORATE RESPONSIBILITY AT KAMUX

Kamux purchases and sells used cars and as such, Kamux's business is part of a circular economy. A key circular economy goal is to save non-renewable natural resources by reducing the share of producing new items and commodities. The circular economy concept involves sharing, renting, repairing and refurbishing, reusing and recycling. We are a responsible player and operate according to the material responsibility themes we have defined.

which are: the Code of Conduct, fair and rewarding employer, excellent customer experience, profitable growth, and reasonable use of resources. In 2018, we continued to develop our responsibility work by, for example, defining the goals and development measures of Kamux's responsibility work.

IN 2017, WE DEFINED our material responsibility themes, The focus areas we have identified for the coming years are advancing transparency further in car sales, further development of internal operating models supporting transparency, ensuring an excellent customer experience and conducting business smoothly regardless of situation and channel.

KAMUX'S MATERIAL RESPONSIBILITY THEMES

THE CODE OF CONDUCT

We are a car retail forerunner in creating a culture of trust and openness. We develop our internal working ways so that the Code of Conduct is realized every day. We comply with laws and regulations.

FAIR AND REWARDING **EMPLOYER**

We look after our personnel and treat our employees equally. We offer our employees opportunities to develop as car sales professionals in a fair and rewarding work community.

EXCELLENT CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

Doing business with Kamux is quick, smooth and transparent. We are accessible and always available to help our customer in selecting a car and selling a tradein car to Kamux. We develop our operations by listening to our customers.

PROFITABLE GROWTH

We ensure that our business is on a solid foundation and growing also in the future. We offer work and well-being to society while creating value for the owner.

REASONABLE USE OF RESOURCES

We take reasonable use of resources into consideration in all our operations and develop more sustainable solutions for car sales. We also expect reasonable use of resources from our partners.

Code of Conduct

A key business principle for Kamux is to operate responsibly. We want to be a car retail forerunner and do reliable and open car sales. In our operations, we follow Kamux's Code of Conduct, which our entire personnel comply with in their daily work. Our new sales personnel receive a thorough training for the working ways of the Code of Conduct.

Our largest sales organization is located in Finland, but the Code of Conduct is used in all our markets. The Code of Conduct has been translated into English, Swedish and German and it is available on Kamux's website. We also expect our car, service and goods suppliers to adopt our supplier guidelines, as we want our partners to follow good and honest ways of working.

According to the Code of Conduct, Kamux always complies with the Consumer Protection Act. We also do not approve, facilitate or advance money laundering and we instruct our personnel to prevent grey economy. For example, we do not purchase cars imported less than six months ago unless we can confirm that the car's importation has been carried out in compliance with legislation and appropriate taxation. We do not advance our own interests nor accept bribes.

During the sales process, we disclose the condition of the car and its potential shortcomings honestly. Kamux participates in car repair costs in accordance with the life-cycle approach recommended by consumer advice services.

Fair and rewarding employer

Kamux wants to be a fair, inspiring and motivating employer. We comply with the rights of the employee defined by the International Labour Organization and always abide by labor legislation. Kamux also always acts according to the United Nations' Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

A committed and motivated personnel is the key to our success. We offer our employees ways to grow and develop further in their careers. Kamux's profitable growth also makes the company a stable em-

In 2018, we put special focus on the training of our sales personnel in all countries and opened a training center for our salespersons in Hämeenlinna

Finland. We focus on training our sales personnel on the Kamux concept and ways of working, and the training center received very positive feedback from Kamux employees during its first year of operation. The number of training days totaled 2,070 in 2018 on the Group level.

Kamux is a responsible employer, and we support a working culture based on trust, assistance and respect. We are also an employer in sparsely populated areas, we promote youth employment by hiring them after graduation and training them in car sales. In addition, we offer summer jobs for young people. We also extend careers by employing seniors in car delivery tasks. In 2018, the sickness absence rate was 1 per cent, which equals to an average of 2.4 days of absence annually per person.

We are an equal employer who respects employees' privacy, freedom of religion, freedom of association and freedom to organize professionally. We hire new Kamux employees regardless of background, equally and fairly. At the end of 2018, the number of personnel at Kamux converted to full-time equivalent (FTE) employees was 472, of whom around 90% were men and 10% women.

The next work satisfaction survey will be carried out in 2019. In fall 2018, we clarified Kamux's values based on the value process carried out together with employees. Kamux's values are:

- · Teamwork, joy and drive
- Freedom and accountability
- Happy customers
- Profitable business
- Responsibility

CORPORATE RESPONSIBILITY

Excellent customer experience

All customers who have done business with Kamux are sent a customer satisfaction survey after the sales, which functions as a key indicator for the success of our operations. 6,081 of our customers 4,702 took part in the

survey in 2018. According to the survey, Kamux's customers are ready to recommend Kamux to their friends with a grade of 4.2/5 (4.3/5). The recommendation willingness remained at a good level.

Kamux's after-sales service team together with sales are tasked with managing claims in accordance with the company's internal guidelines. We aim to handle claims quickly, openly and fairly to achieve a first-class customer experience. The after-sales team supports our sales personnel in challenging situations and technical matters and helps to find the most suitable and affordable spare parts as well as repair methods and places. The same operating model is used in all countries. The number of claims in relation to sold cars remained at the previous year's level.

In addition to the sales of used cars, Kamux also purchases used cars from consumers. We want the customer to feel that they get an expert evaluation, fair treatment and the right price for their car.

From the start, Kamux has had a strong presence online, which is where the customer's purchase journey often begins. The significance of e-commerce has in general increased in the past few years. In 2018, Kamux invested in its online car sales and customer service further. We want to offer service wherever the customer is searching for it. We have trained our sales personnel and developed service elements on-

In 2018, 13 percent of all cars imported by us ran on alternative power sources.

line. We have a web shop and a chat service providing the customer easy access to our sales personnel. Kamux's vehicles high visibility in different portals is part of our digital presence.

Profitable growth

Our goal is to shape the retail market for used cars in an even more responsible direction. We are committed to responsible and profitable organic growth. We develop our web shop and open new showrooms annually in all our markets. In the Swedish and German markets, we focus on growth centers and retail hub locations and continue to scout new locations for our showrooms. We also focus on increasing the sales of our existing showrooms by utilizing digital channels.

Kamux's growth is based on a solid foundation. In 2018, the Group's revenue increased from the previous year and amounted to EUR 527.8 million (454.9). The operating profit margin was 3.6 percent and profit for the financial year was EUR 14.6 million. Our inventory turnover was 49.6 (46.8) days: efficient inventory management and rapid inventory turnover are a part of Kamux's concept.

We paid EUR 4.9 million (5.1) in income tax. Our tax footprint was EUR 56.8 (39.5) million.

In January 2019, we updated our medium-term financial targets. Our targets for 2019–2022 are revenue growth of more than 10% and an operating profit margin of at least 4%.

We aim to distribute a dividend of at least 30% of profit for the financial year. For the financial year 2018, Kamux's Board of Directors proposed a dividend payout of 44 percent of profit.

Reasonable use of resources

Kamux's operations are part of a circular economy, where non-renewable natural resources are saved through repairs, reusage and recycling.

We carry out used car retail by purchasing cars through our delivery network and from individual consumers and by selling them forward. Purchasing cars is always done according to Kamux's procurement guidelines.

The climate impacts of our operations result primarily from moving cars between showrooms as well as car repairs. We seek to optimize the transportation of cars through the selection of routes and transportation modes. In order to minimize our impact, the cars to be transferred will be fueled with only the necessary amount of fuel.

Maintenance, repairs and car washes are carried out by national as well as local partners. The total number of partners is approximately 5,000, including car procurement channels and partners. We use recycled spare parts when possible. We expect that our partners recycle their waste such as batteries, tires and problem waste in an appropriate manner.

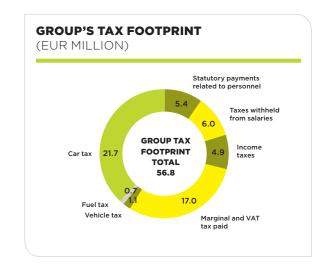
The emissions from our showrooms result primarily from lighting and heating. Our showrooms have been equipped with doors that close automatically to reduce energy loss. Emissions generated by employee travel are curbed by favoring remote meetings via phone or internet.

The climate impacts of the cars sold by Kamux are created during their manufacturing and use. We renew the Finnish vehicle fleet by importing cars with lower emissions compared to those currently in use

The average age of the cars imported by Kamux was 3.9 years.

on Finnish roads on average. The average age of the cars imported by Kamux was 3.9 years, compared to the average age of 12 years of cars used in Finnish transportation in 2017 reported by the Finnish Information Centre of Automobile Sector.

13 percent of the cars we imported into Finland in 2018 were running on alternative power sources, including hybrids, electric, natural gas or ethanol cars, and they accounted for two percent of all the cars we sold in Finland. According to the Finnish Information Centre of Automobile Sector, 5.7% of first-time registration passenger cars in Finland in 2018 were powered by alternative power sources. The Kamux Green shop-in-shop, located in the Konala showroom in Helsinki, received positive feedback and the concept has already been expanded elsewhere.







CORPORATE GOVERNANCE STATEMENT 2018

Kamux Corporation's ("the company" shall be held once a year by the end of https://cgfinland.fi/.

The Corporate Governance Statement is issued as a separate statement
The duties of the General Meeting tors. The statement will not be updat- **Association and include:** ed during the financial year, but the rel- > Decisions on changes to the Articles evant information related to the subjects of Association; it contains as well as other necessary > Adoption of financial statements; available in the investor section of the ance sheet; company's website at www.kamux.com. > Discharging the members of the

Governing bodies of Kamux

The governing bodies of Kamux are > Decision on the number of members its General Meeting of shareholders, of the Board of Directors; The highest decision-making power in the decision on their remuneration; shareholders at the General Meeting. sion on his/her compensation. The Board of Directors and the CEO are responsible for the management of The notice convening the General Meetment of the company and the Group.

General Meeting

or "Kamux") corporate governance June. It decides on matters in its aucomplies with the Finnish Limited Liathority, stipulated in the company's Arbility Companies Act, regulations conticles of Association and on proposals cerning listed companies, the compa-made to the Board. The Annual General ny's Articles of Association, and rules Meeting normally takes place in Marchand regulations of Nasdag Helsinki Ltd. April. An Extraordinary General Meet-The company also adheres to the Finning can be convened if needed. The ish Corporate Governance Code 2015 Board of Directors is required to orissued by the Finnish Securities Market ganize an extraordinary meeting if re-Association. An unofficial English trans- quested in writing by a company audilation of the Finnish Corporate Gov- tor or shareholders holding a minimum ernance Code is available on the Se- of 10 percent of the company's shares curity Market Association's website at in total for the purpose of discussing a specific issue.

from the Report by the Board of Direc- are defined in Kamux's Articles of

- and up-to-date investor information is > Use of the profit shown on the bal-
 - Board of Directors and the CEO from liability:
- the Board of Directors and the CEO. > Election of the Board of Directors and
- Kamux is exercised by the company's > Election of the auditor and the deci-

the company. The Management Team ing shall be delivered to the shareholdassists the CEO in operative manage- ers by publishing the notice on the company's website or by a newspaper announcement which is published in one or several widely circulated daily news-The General Meeting of shareholders papers chosen by the Board of Direcis the highest decision-making body of tors, no earlier than three months and Kamux. The Annual General Meeting no later than three weeks before the

meeting, and in any case at least nine > Approving and adopting strategic of the General Meeting and the Board's ciples; lished as a stock exchange release.

uments to be presented at the General the terms of his or her service; Meeting and the proposals for the deci- > Deciding on the company structure; er decision-making bodies will also be investments; Meeting.

Board of Directors

the appropriate organization of its option was carried out also for 2018. erations. The Board of Directors overmanent committees.

lowing their election.

The main duties of the Board of Directhe meeting concurs. tors are defined in the written Charter drafted by the Board. Under the Char- **Diversity of the Board** ter and the Finnish Limited Liability Kamux's Board of Directors has adopt-Companies Act, the duties of the Board ed a diversity policy. Kamux's diversiof Directors include among others:

- > Preparing the Board of Directors' re- and includes Board members having ports, financial statements and interim skills and experience in different busireports:
- General Meeting;

- sions of the Board of Directors or oth- > Deciding on major acquisitions and members, the goal is to ensure that
- available on the company's website no > Deciding on other statutory matters ports the development of Kamux Corlater than 21 days before the General that fall within the purview of the Board.

The Board of Directors conducts an The Board of Directors is responsible annual self-evaluation of its operations for the governance of the company and and working methods. The self-evalua-

the company's accounting and super- es additional meetings if needed. The vision of financial management. The Board of Directors convenes for a strat-Board of Directors has an Audit Comegy meeting at least once a year to apmittee and can establish also other per- prove the company's long-term strate-Under Kamux's Articles of Associa- members of the Management Team tion, the Board of Directors shall com- who regularly attend Board meetings prise a minimum of four and a maxi- include the CEO and the CFO, who are Chairperson of the Board. mum of eight members, who shall be not Board members. The Board of Dielected at a General Meeting. The term rectors constitutes a quorum when cused particularly on Kamux's internaof all Board members expires at the more than one-half of its members are tionalization and growth. end of the Annual General Meeting fol- present. The decisions of the Board require a simple majority. In case of a tie vened 17 times in total, with an avervote, the decision will be based on the age attendance rate of 94 per cent. **Charter of the Board of Directors** opinion with which the Chairperson of The members attended the meetings

ty policy promotes balanced gender diversity when electing Board members ness areas that complement each other > Ensuring the appropriate arrange- and support the company's core funcment and control of accounts and fi- tions. The diversity of the Board of Directors is supported by the diverse pro-> Preparing proposals to be addressed fessional and educational background in a General Meeting and convening a of members as well as consideration for the age distribution.

A person elected as a member of days before the record date. The notice guidelines and risk management prin- the Kamux Corporation's Board of Directors must have qualifications reproposals for the meeting are also pub- > Adopting annual budgets and action quired for the task and skills fitting the competence profile of Kamux's Board The notice of the meeting, the doc- > Appointing the CEO and deciding on of Directors, as well as adequate availability for carrying out the duties of a Board member. When electing Board the Board of Directors as a whole supporation's current and future business.

The Board of Directors in 2018

During 1 January-26 April 2018, members of the Board of Directors of Kamux were Matti Virtanen (Chairperson), Reija Laaksonen, David Nuutinen, The Board of Directors convenes Jokke Paananen, Harri Sivula and Vesees the appropriate organization of regularly ten times a year and arrang- sa Uotila. In the Annual General Meeting held on 26 April 2018, Matti Virtanen, Reija Laaksonen, David Nuutinen, Jokke Paananen, Harri Sivula and Vesa Uotila we re-elected as members of gic goals, amongst other things. The the Board. The Annual General Meeting elected Matti Virtanen as Chairperson of the Board and Harri Sivula as Vice

In 2018, the Board of Directors fo-

In 2018, the Board of Directors conas follows: Matti Virtanen (17/17), Reija Laaksonen (17/17), David Nuutinen (17/17), Jokke Paananen (15/17), Harri Sivula (15/17) and Vesa Uotila (15/17).

The diversity goals defined in Kamux's diversity policy are evaluated to be adequately realized in 2018.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON 31 DECEMBER, 2018



MATTI VIRTANEN

b. 1958, M.Sc. (Tech.), Finnish national Chairperson of the Board of Directors 2016-, member of the Board of Directors 2016-Independent of the company's significant share-

holders Holdings on 31 December 2018: 135,610 shares

Key work experience:

- CEO and Managing Partner of Virtanen Consulting GmbH 2003-
- Group CEO of Norpe Oy 2010-2016
- CEO of Perlos Oy 2006-2008
- Vice President of Solectron Corporation and CEO of Solectron EMEA area 2004-2005
- Vice President of Hewlett-Packard & Compag
- Computer 1990-2003 • Executive positions with Nokia 1984-1990

Positions of trust:

- Chairperson of the Board of Akaasia Invest AG
- Chairperson of the Board of Akaasia Oy 1993-• Member of the Board of Sponstore Oy 2015-
- Chairperson of the Board of HopLop Holding Ov 2018-
- Chairperson of the Board of Roima Intelligence Oy 2019-



REIJA LAAKSONEN

b. 1973, M.Sc. (Econ.), Finnish national, member of the Board of Directors 2017-Independent of the company and the company's

significant shareholders Holdings on 31 December, 2018: 4,348 shares

Key work experience:

- Director, Head of Branding and Digital Marketing Of Fazer Group 2018-
- Head of Digital at Fazer Confectionery 2015-2018 Head of Marketing at Fazer Confectionery
- 2014-2015 • Vice President of Brand management, Marketing
- and Media at Fazer 2013–2014
- Director of Media Design at Fazer 2012–2013
- Media Director at Unilever Nordic in Stockholm 2009-2012
- Various positions at Unilever Nordic and Unilever Finland Oy 2000-2009

Positions of trust:

- Member of the Board of Media Audit Finland Oy 2013-2015
- Member of Advertisers association 2009- and Chairman of the sourcing committee of Advertisers association 2017-
- Vice Chairperson, Member of the Board of Directors of Marketing Executives Group 2018-
- · Member of the Board of Directors of Stella Kotipalvelut Oy 2018-



DAVID NUUTINEN

b. 1959, M.Sc. (Econ.), Finnish national Member of the Board of Directors 2012-, Chairperson of the Board of Directors 2012-2016 Independent of the company and of the company's significant shareholders Holdings on 31 December, 2018: 25,400 shares

Key work experience:

- CEO of DN Advisory Oy 2017-
- CEO of Cloetta AB (publ.) 2015–2016 CEO of Cloetta Suomi Ov 2013–2015
- CEO of Leaf Suomi Oy 2005–2013
- Commercial Director of Leaf Suomi Oy 2003–2005
- Consultant of PepsiCo Beverages International
- 2003 and Franchise Director 2000-2002 • Operations Director of McDonald's Finland
- 1996-2000
- Various positions at Vaasa Mills Ltd/Cultor Group Finland 1986-1996

- Chairperson of the Board of Leader Foods Oy 2018-
- Member of the Board of EasySoda Finland Oy 2017-
- Member of the Board of Splizzeria Ov 2014-2015 Member of the Board of DNA 2010-2012
- Chairperson of the Board of the Chocolate, Sugar, Confectionery and Biscuit Industries Association of the Finnish Food and Drink Industries Federation
- 2005-2012 • Member of the Board of Turun Vapaavarasto Oy 2005-2012
- member of commercial practise action group of the Finnish Association of Advertisers 2005-2009
- Member of the Board of Upo-kodinkoneet Oy 1998-2000



JOKKE PAANANEN

b. 1972, M.Sc. (Econ.), Finnish national Member of the Board of Directors 2011-Independent of the company Holdings on 31 December, 2018: 0 shares

Key work experience:

• Partner and CEO Intera Partners Oy 2013-• Investment Director of CVC Capital Partners 2005-2007, before that Assistant Director of Industri Kapital

Positions of trust:

- Member of the Board of Intera Partners Oy 2007- Member of the Board of Roima Intelligence Group Ov 2018-
- Chairperson of the Board of RGE Holding Oy,
- 2014-2015 and member of the Board 2015-2018 • Member of the Board of Evidensia Eläinlääkäri-
- palvelut Oy (formerly Animagi Oy) 2013-2015 • Member of the Board of Normek Group Oy
- Consti Yhtiöt Oyj:n hallituksen jäsen 2008-2009



HARRI SIVULA

b. 1962, M.Sc. (Admin.), Finnish national Member of the Board of Directors 2017-Independent of the company and the company's significant shareholders Holdings on 31 December, 2018: 35,000 shares

Key work experience:

- CEO of Tokmanni Group 2017–2018
- CEO of GS1 Finland Oy 2015-2017 CEO of Restel Ov 2011-2014: Executive Vice Presi-
- dent of Restel Ov 2010
- CEO of Onninen Oy 2006-2010 • Various management positions at Kesko Corpora-
- tion 1987-2006

Positions of trust:

- Member of the Board of TylöHelo AB 2017-2018 Chairperson of the Board of MyOpt Consulting Oy
- Member of the Board of GS1 Finland Oy 2016-
- Member of the Board of Makua Foods Oy 2016-• Member of the Board of Dieta Group Oy 2016-
- Member of the Board of Leipurin Plc 2010-2013 and 2014-
- Member of the Board of Tokmanni Group Plc 2012- and Chairperson of the Board of Tokmanni Group Plc 2012-2018
- Member of the Board of Atria Plc 2009-



VESA UOTILA

b. 1982, M.Sc. (Econ.), Finnish national Member of the Board of Directors 2016-, Deputy member of the Board of Directors 2011-2016 Independent of the company Holdings on 31 December, 2018: O shares

Key work experience:

- Partner of Intera Partners Oy 2015–, investment professional 2010-
- · Management Consultant at McKinsey & Company, Inc 2008-2010

Positions of trust:

- Member of the Board of Normek Group Oy 2017-
- Member of the Board of Normek Kiinteistöt Oy 2016-• Member of the Board of KE Holding Oy 2014-
- Chairperson of the Board and CEO of Paulatum Oy
- 2010-• Deputy member of the Board of Kreate Oy 2014
- Deputy member of the Board of Delete Group Oy
- Member of the Board of PHX Invest Oy 2006-2008 • Auditor of Studentwork Sharper Oy 2006-2008

Independence of the **Board of Directors**

ance Code, a majority of the Board the company has an adequate internal mittee reports the decisions made in its members shall be independent of the control system in place covering all of meetings regularly to the Board. company, with at least two of these its operations. Furthermore, the Audit members also being independent of Committee is responsible for monitor- Audit Committee in 2018

annually the independence of its mem- pliance with laws, regulations and prinbers in relation to the company and its ciples of good management and adof Kamux's Board of Directors were as- implementation of internal audits. sessed to be independent of the comtanen and David Nuutinen, and indeports; pendent of shareholders, except for > Supervising the financial reporting Jokke Paananen and Vesa Uotila. Mat- process; ti Virtanen holds a consultancy agree- > Monitoring and evaluating the effi- trols and risk management. Virtanen Consulting GmbH. David Nu- diting and risk management systems; utinen held a consultancy agreement > Handling the descriptions of the main through his company DN Advisory Oy features of the internal control and risk until September 30, 2017. Jokke Paana- management systems pertaining to the Reija Laaksonen (3/3) and Vesa Uotinen and Vesa Uotila are partners of Infinancial reporting process; tera Partners Oy.

Audit Committee

Board appoints from its members at auditor; and shall be independent of the com- ulations and ethical principles; also independent of the major share- sition and taxation; holders of the company.

mittee include assisting the Board in

ensuring appropriate supervision of the The Chairperson of the Audit Commitcompany's accounting and financial According to the Corporate Govern- management, as well as ensuring that least four times a year. The Audit Comthe major shareholders of the company. ing that the company's operations and The Board of Directors of Kamux es-The Board of Directors shall assess internal control are organized in com-

- ment with Kamux through his company ciency of internal control, internal au-
- > Monitoring the statutory audit of the financial statements and consolidated **CEO** The Board of Directors appoints an Ausources and independence of the statdit Committee to assist it in the perfor- utory auditor, and preparing a propos- structions and rules given by the Board mance of its supervisory duties. The all for resolution on the election of the of Directors, as well as to report to the

tee shall convene the Committee at

tablished an Audit Committee in the organizing meeting following the Annual General Meeting 26 April, 2018. The major shareholders. In 2018, members ministration, and for supervising the Board appointed from its members Harri Sivula (Chairperson), Reija Laaksonen and Vesa Uotila to the Commitpany in accordance with the Finnish The Audit Committee is responsible for: tee. All members are independent of Corporate Governance Code for list- > Monitoring the reporting process of the company, with Harri Sivula and Reied companies, except for Matti Vir- financial statements and interim re- ja Laaksonen being also independent of the company's major shareholders.

> In 2018, the Audit Committee focused on interim reports, internal con-

In 2018, the the Audit Committee established in April convened three times. The members attended the meetings as follows: Harri Sivula (3/3), la(3/3).

financial statements, evaluating the re
The CEO's task is to manage Kamux's operations in accordance with the in-Board of Directors on the development least three members to the Committee. > Reviewing the company's financial of Kamux's business and financial situ-Members of the Audit Committee must position and procurement processes; ation. The CEO's duties include preparhave qualifications required for the task > Evaluating compliance with laws, reg- ing matters to be decided by the Board of Directors, developing Kamux's operpany, with at least one member being > Monitoring the company's credit po- ations together with the Board of Directors in accordance with the mutually > Reviewing the company's Corporate set objectives, and ensuring the appro-The Board has defined the duties Governance Statement, and addressing priate implementation of the decisions of the Audit Committee in its adopt- and resolving any special issues raised made by the Board of Directors. The ed Charter. In accordance with the by the Board of Directors that fall with- CEO is also responsible for organizing Charter, the duties of the Audit Com- in the purview of the Audit Committee. Kamux's day-to-day governance and overseeing that the company's financial

management is organized in a reliable manner. In addition, the CEO ensures that Kamux complies with applicable laws and regulations. The CEO chairs the meetings of Kamux's Management Team. The CEO cannot be elected as Chairperson of the Board of Directors.

The Board of Directors appoints, and dismisses if needed, the CEO, and decides on the remuneration and other terms and conditions of the position of CEO. The CEO is appointed for the post until further notice. The financial benefits of the CEO are reported in the separate Remuneration Report of Kamux Corporation for 2018.

Juha Kalliokoski serves as the CEO of Kamux Corporation, appointed by Kamux's Board of Directors.

Management Team

The Management Team supports the CEO in implementing the company's strategy and manages Kamux's business operations as a whole. The members of Kamux's Management Team have specific authority in their individual areas of responsibility, and their duty is to develop Kamux's operations in line with the targets set by the company's Board of Directors and CEO. The Management Team convenes regularly each month or when necessary.

In 2018, the Management Team focused particularly on enabling the company's growth, building the skills of employees and improving the company's customer experience.

MANAGEMENT TEAM 31 DECEMBER, 2018



JUHA KALLIOKOSKI

Kamux's CEO and Member of the Management Team 2001b. 1970, police officer, degree in salesmanship training, Finnish

Holdings on 31 December, 2018: 5,807,357 shares

Key work experience:

- Local Director of Forssan Laatuauto 2000–2003 • Sales Manager and Partner of Skapat Oy 1999-
- Car Salesman and Sales Manager of Oy Autokuvio Ab 1994-1999
- Junior Constable of Forssa police district 1992–1994 · Representative of Edustusliike Juha Kalliokoski representa
- tive business and entrepreneur 1990–1991

Positions of trust:

40

- Member of the Board of Stofix Oy 2014–2019
- Member of the Board of Silmäasema Fennica Ov 2014-2017



TAPIO ARIMO

Kamux's CFO and Member of the Management Team 2015-26.4.2019 (Arimo announced in January 2019 that he is ng to new tasks outside of Kamux.) b. 1972, M.Sc. (Econ.), MBA, Harvard Business School Program

Holdings on 31 December, 2018: 276,038 shares

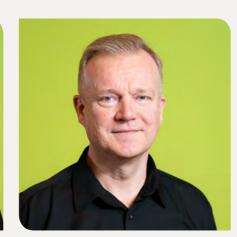
Key work experience:

- Director of channel operations in the Microsoft Mobile Sales Operations department of Microsoft Corporation 2014–2015
 • Finance Director in the Smart Devices unit of Microsoft Cor-
- poration / Nokia Corporation 2012–2014
 Finance Director in different units of Nokia Corporation
- Nokia Corporation Mobile Phones, Entry Business Line Busi-
- ness Controller 2004–2005

 Manager, Mergers and Acquisitions at Nokia Corporation
- 2000-2004
- · Analyst at Goldman Sachs International Investment Banking Division 1997-2000

Positions of trust:

Member of the Board of Blueberry Capital 2015–



OLLI KILPI

Kamux's Director of International Business and Member of the Management Team 2017-

o. 1966, M.Sc. (Econ.), Finnish nationa Holdings on 31 December, 2018; 28,459 shares

Key work experience:

- CEO of Svenska McDonald's AB 2014–2016
 CEO of McDonald's Norge AS 2009–2013
- Marketing Director of Svenska McDonald's AB 2007–2009
- Director of Marketing and Communications at McDonald's Oy
- Nordic Marketing Director of Henkel Norden Laundry &
- Homecare Division 1998-2004
- Various positions at Procter & Gamble 1993–1998



TERO TÖRMÄNEN

Kamux's Purchasing Director and Member of the Management b. 1974, b. 1974, vocational Qualification in Business and Ad-

ministration, Executive Development Program for Automotive Industry, Finnish national Holdings on 31 December, 2018: 52,174 shares

Key work experience:

- Sales Director of LänsiAuto 2016–2017
- Helsinki Area Region Manager of LänsiAuto 2014-2016
- Espoo Branch Manager of LänsiAuto 2009–2014 · Sales Manager of trade-in cars at AutoJalonen/LänsiAuto, Espoo 2004-2009
- Salesperson of trade-in cars at AutoJalonen/LänsiAuto. Espoo 1997-2004
- Employee at Törmäsen Auto 1989–1997



TOMMI IISKONMÄKI

Kamux's Country Director Finland 18 June, 2018-, HR Director until 1 October, 2018 and Member of the Management Team

b. 1977, Officer from the Finnish National Defence University, Finnish national Holdings on 31 December, 2018: 37,947 shares

Key work experience:

- Director of Human Resources of CHS Group and Managing Director of Tempro Oy 2011-2015
- Assistant Chief of Department of the Army Academy of the Finnish Defence Forces 2010-2011
- Watchkeeper of the European Union Forces in Chad/CAR
- 2008-2009 Cadet Course Director of the Army Academy of the Finnish
- Section Leader of the Army Academy of the Finnish Defence
- Forces 2003-2008 • Instructor officer at the Reserve Officer School of the Finnish
- Defence Forces 2001-2003 • Entrepreneur 1995-1997

Defence Forces 2008-2010



SATU OTALA

Kamux's Director of Communications and Member of the Management Team 2015-

Holdings on 31 December, 2018: 37,501 shares

Key work experience:

b. 1967, M.A., Finnish national

- Marketing Director of Suomen Terveystalo Oy 2009–2011
- Marketing Director of Fonecta Ov 2007-2009
- Marketing Manager of ISS Palvelut Oy 2003–2007 · Communications Consultant at Viestintä Oy Preemio
- Account Director and copywriter/journalist at OnePartner
- Oy advertising agency 2000–2002 Training Manager and Deputy Head of Department at Adulta Oy 1992-2000

Positions of trust:

- Member of the Supervisory Board at Ilkka-Yhtymä Corporation 2010-
- Member of the Board of Teollisuuden Vesi 2016–2018



MIKKO-HEIKKI INKEROINEN

Kamux's Chief Digital Officer and Member of the Management Team 24 February, 2018-

b. 1987 Master of Social Sciences, Finnish national Holdings on 31 December, 2018; 420 shares

Key work experience:

Positions of trust:

- . Head of Digital Commerce of Power International (former AS Expert AS) 2015-2018
- Marketing & E-commerce Manager, Member of Company Steering Group of Expert ASA Oy, 2010-2015

- Member of the Board and Member of the Audit and Remuneration Committee of Marimekko 2015-
- Member of the Board of Suomen Kierrätysyhteisö Oy 2014-2015
- Member of the Board of Finnish Conscript Union 2008-2009 · Member of the Board of the Union of Finnish Upper Seconda-
- ry School Students 2006-2007



JENNIE STENBOM

Kamux's Chief People Officer and Member of the Management Team 1 October, 2018-

b. 1975, Master of Science in Education, several Hanken & SSE Executive Education and London Business School management programs, Finnish national Holdings on 31.12.2018: O shares

Key work experience:

Coordinator 1999-2001

- Kesko Oyj Senior Vice President, People and Culture 2017-2018
- Kesko Oyj Vice President, HR and Communications
- 2014-2017 Kesko Oyj Corporate HR Manager 2011-2013, Development
- Manager 2008–2010
 Orion Oyj HRD and talent management lead, HR business
- partner 2006–2008
 Orion Oyj HR ERP Program lead 2003–2006 • Orion Oyj Senior HR Specialist 2002-2003, HR Specialist
- 2001-2002 University of Turku, Centre for Extension Studies Education

ILKKA VIRTANEN

Kamux's Director of Business Development and Member of the Management Team 1 November, 2018-

b. 1980, M.Sc. (Econ.), Finnish na Holdings 31 December, 2018; 1,000 shares

Key work experience:

- Santander Consumer Finance Oy, Commercial Director of
- Auto Finance 2017–2018
 Veho Oy Ab, Director of Business Development & Financing 2015–2017
 • Veho Group Oy Ab, Director of After Sales and Financing
- 2012-2015
- · Veho Autotalot Oy, Manager of Development and Financing 2010-2012
- Compass Management Partners Oy, Management Consult-

41

ant, Project Manager 2008–2010

• Accenture Oy, Consultant, Management Accounting (SAP) 2006-2008

Main principles of risk management

The aim of risk management is to ensequences.

management and monitoring of risks. by the company. It is an essential part of Kamux's planness impacts.

bers of the Management Team are implemented adequate internal control cles of Association, the company's aueach responsible for their own areas. mechanisms as stipulated in the guide- ditor shall be an auditing organization The Management Team regularly re- lines defined by the Board of Directors. approved by the Central Chamber of ports to the Board of Directors on risks and risk management measures. The agement Team, is responsible for en-Board of Directors addresses the most suring that the Group's day-to-day holders for a term that ends at the consignificant risks and measures to man- operations comply with the agreed clusion of the Annual General Meeting age them, and assesses the efficiency principles and applicable laws and reg-following the election. and effectiveness of risk management. ulations, and that identified non-com-The CFO is responsible for coordinat- pliance incidents and deficiencies are **Audit in 2018** ing risk management.

Kamux has documented its com- tive measures are taken. mon operating principles in the company's Code of Conduct. The Code of control focused on automating internal ti as the principal auditor announced Conduct is part of risk management. controls as part of Kamux's systems by PricewaterhouseCoopers Oy. Kamux also has a separate guideline and developing business processes PricewaterhouseCoopers Oy has actfor its partners.

Internal control and auditing

control and risk management princi- half-year reports, financial statement ples approved by the company's Board bulletins and other financial reporting Audit of Directors. Risk management is a sys- as well as financial statements and an- The statutory audit covers the com-

ning and management process, de- is responsible, in accordance with its tor provides the company's shareholdcision-making, day-to-day manage- Charter, for monitoring the process of ers with a statutory auditor's report in ment, operations, and supervision and financial reporting and the effective- connection with the company's annureporting procedures. Risks are as- ness of the company's internal con- al financial statements and regularly sessed and managed comprehensively trol and risk management system. The reports their auditing observations to from the perspective of potential busi- CEO is responsible for the practical or- the Board of Directors. Kamux's finanganization of internal controls. This in- cial year is the calendar year. The Group CEO and other mem- cludes ensuring that the company has

addressed and that adequate correc- The Annual General Meeting re-elect-

and related controls in Germany.

Kamux's Board of Directors has assessed that due to the nature of the The objective of internal control at company's operations, the number of sure the keeping of customer promises, Kamux is to ensure the efficiency and employees and geographical scope, profit development, the ability to pay profitability of business operations, the it is not necessary to organize interdividends, shareholder value, respon- reliability of financial reporting, compli- nal auditing as a separate function. sible operating practices and the con- ance with laws and regulations appli- The Board of Directors shall evaluate tinuity of business. Kamux has harmo- cable to the company's business, and on a yearly basis whether such funcnized and efficient methods to identify, compliance with the company's internal tion should be established. The compaassess and manage risks and their con- instructions. The specific objective of ny's Board of Directors may use either the internal control of financial report- internal or external resources to carry Kamux complies with the internal ing is to ensure that interim reports, out specific internal audit assignments.

tematic activity, the purpose of which unal reports are reliable and are pre-pany's accounting, financial stateis to guarantee comprehensive and appared in accordance with the accountments and administration for the fipropriate identification, assessment, ing and reporting principles adopted nancial year. The auditor of the parent company shall also audit the consoli-The company's Board of Directors dated financial statements. The audi-

> According to the company's Arti-The CEO, supported by the Man- Commerce. The auditor is elected at

ed PricewaterhouseCoopers Ov In 2018, the development of internal as the auditor, with CPA Janne Rajalahed as the auditor of Kamux since 2015.

The auditor is paid a fee according preliminary information thereof, includto an invoice approved by the compa- ing the publication day. ny. In 2018, the auditors were paid a total of EUR 177,000 for auditing services porting channel that enables anonyand a total of EUR 400,000 for other mous reporting of suspected infringeadvisory services unrelated to auditing. ment of rules and regulations concern-Other services are primarily related to ing financial markets. financial advisory services in different situations, including tax advisory and financial analysis related to strategic projects.

Insider management

Kamux Corporation observes the guidelines for insiders approved by the Board of Directors, which is based on the Market Abuse Regulation, the Guidelines for Insiders of Nasdaq Helsinki Ltd, and other applicable rules and regulations.

The CFO is responsible for insider matters at Kamux Corporation. The company compiles a list of permanent insiders and also maintains a list of project- or event-specific insiders as needed. The insider lists are maintained in the SIRE service of Euroclear Finland Ltd.

People in management positions at Kamux and their immediate circle are required to declare their business transactions in shares of Kamux Corporation or other financial instruments based on them. People in management positions at Kamux and possible permanent insiders defined by Kamux may not, on their own account or on the account of a third party, carry out business transactions in the shares of Kamux Corporation or other financial instruments based on them during the silent period. The silent period begins 30 days before the publication day of the Kamux financial statement bulletin, half-year report, interim report or

Kamux has an internet-based re-

REMUNERATION REPORT 2018

Kamux Corporation's ("The Compa- and members of the Management by the CEO contract is six months, with

create shareholder value.

Remuneration of the Board of **Directors**

the major shareholders.

Kamux's Board of Directors and its scheme regularly. committees is monetary. Board members are not compensated separate- the Management Team are entitled to key personnel in order to increase the ly for Board or committee meetings. a mobile phone benefit. Other mem- long-term value of Kamux as well as Travel expenses resulting from Board bers than the CEO are entitled to a car to strengthen the commitment of key meetings will be compensated against benefit. One of the Management Team personnel to Kamux and offer them a reasonable invoices. Remuneration for members has an internet connection competitive incentive program based the company's Board members does benefit. not include pension payments.

are not included in Kamux's short- or of service long-term incentive programs.

Remuneration of the CEO and **Management Team**

The company's Board of Directors de- years under the applicable legislation. nel for 2018. The earnings period for

Kamux is to promote the company's tive scheme. The terms of the bonus 12 months' full salary. competitiveness and long-term suc- are decided by the company's Board cess. The objective of remuneration of Directors each year. The objective of ment Team members is three months programs is to encourage key employ- the bonus- and share-based incentive excluding one member of the Manageees and the entire personnel to com- scheme is to support the realization of ment Team whose notice period is six mit to sustained work towards reaching the company's short- and long-term months. The members of the Managetheir personal and shared goals and to objectives and to ensure that manage- ment Team are entitled to salary durment is committed to the company.

Management Team are based on perment Team is determined by the stat-Kamux Corporation's Annual General targets set for the financial year. The under the applicable legislation. Meeting annually decides on remunera- share of the result-based remuneration tion paid to the Board of Directors and can be up to 40 percent of the fixed Share-based incentive programs

Members of the Board of Directors **CEO's and Management Team's terms**

ny" or "Kamux") Remuneration Report Team and the terms of the remuner- a right to receive salary during the no-2018 complies with the Finnish Corpo- ation. The remuneration of Kamux's tice period. If the company terminates rate Governance Code for Listed Com- CEO and members of the Manage- the contract of employment, the CEO ment Team consists of an annual sal- is, under certain conditions, entitled to The objective of remuneration at ary, a bonus and a share-based incenas severance payment corresponding to

> The notice period of other Manageing their notice period. The retirement The bonuses of Kamux's CEO and age of the members of the Managesonal targets and certain profitability utory pension system and is 63 years

the principles for the compensation of salary for the CEO and other Manage- On April 27, 2017, Kamux's Board of Diexpenses based on a proposal made by ment Team members for 2018. The rectors decided to establish a share-Board of Directors monitors the re- based incentive program for Kamux's Remuneration for members of alization of the targets of the bonus key personnel. The objective of the share-based incentive program is to The CEO and other members of align the targets of shareholders and on earning and accruing of shares in the company.

As part of a share-based incentive program, on December 13, 2017, the Kamux's CEO Juha Kalliokoski is enti- Board of Directors of Kamux Corporatled to a statutory pension. The CEO's tion approved the detailed terms and retirement age is determined by the conditions of the share-based incenstatutory pension system and is 63 tive plan for the Group's key personcides on the remuneration of the CEO The CEO's period of notice determined the share-based incentive plan is the

of Directors.

2018 share-based remuneration plan agement Team. would be up to approximately EUR Kamux share in November 2017.

by the end of May 2019. If a key per- based incentive program. son's employment or service relationship ends before the payment of the reward, no reward will normally be paid.

The Board of Directors selected approximately 20 key employees as eligible to participate in the incentive plan. According to the terms and conditions of the share-based incentive program, the Board of Directors may decide to accept new participants in the scheme during the earnings period. During 2018, two new employees were accepted into the share-based incentive program.

The net shares paid as a reward will

2018 calendar year. The amount of any be subject to a transfer restriction dur-sharebased incentive program with gross reward paid pursuant to the plan ing the commitment period. The com- corresponding new earnings periods for the earnings period will be determitment period begins when the rebeginning annually at the discretion of mined by the achievement of goals set ward is paid and ends on December 31, the Board of Directors. In January 2019, as the earnings criteria. According to 2020. A member of the Group's Man- Kamux announced the detailed terms the decision by the Board of Directors, agement Team shall own at least half of the share-based incentive program the earnings criterion applicable for the of the net shares received as a reward for 2019. The terms of the program cor-2018 earnings period is achieving the based on the plan until their sharehold-respond to those of the 2018 program. EBIT target for 2018 set by the Board ing in the company corresponds to the value of their annual salary (ownership Remuneration Report 2018 If the maximum target level set for obligation). The ownership obligation the earnings criterion is achieved, the remains valid as long as the person re-

1.0 million (gross), which is estimated with the terms and conditions of the Board of Directors will be paid EUR to correspond to up to approximate- share-based incentive program is based 3,000 monthly and the members of ly 150,000 Kamux shares, calculated on the authorization given to the Board the Board EUR 1,700 monthly. In addion the basis of the average price of the of Directors of Kamux on April 12, 2017 tion, committee members will be paid by the shareholders of the company by EUR 1,500 annually. Travel expenses The reward is paid partly in cash, a unanimous decision. The Board of Diagram are paid according to the company's and partly in shares. The cash part is in-rectors of Kamux is authorized to decide travel policy. tended for covering the taxes resulting on issuing up to 300,000 new and/or from the reward. Rewards will be paid existing shares to reward Kamux's key ed on December 31, 2018, the members after the end of the earnings period, personnel in accordance with the share- of the Board of Directors were paid the

The intention is to extend the

Remuneration of the **Board of Directors in 2018**

total amount of rewards paid under the mains a member of the Group's Man- By unanimous decision made by the shareholders on April 26, 2018, it was The issuance of shares in accordance decided that the Chairperson of the

> During the financial year that endfollowing remuneration:

EUR	Monthly remuneration	Committee membership	Total
Matti Virtanen	36,000		36,000
Reija Laaksonen	20,267	1,500	21,767
David Nuutinen	20,267		20,267
Jokke Paananen	20,267		20,267
Harri Sivula	20,267	1,500	21,767
Vesa Uotila	20,267	1,500	21,767
Total	137,333	4,500	141,844

Kamux and Virtanen Consulting GmbH win 2018 based on the consultancy (consultancy firm under Chairperson agreement. of the Board Matti Virtanen's authori- A total of EUR 108,667 was paid to Kamux's internationalization. In addition consultancy fees and bonuses. to the remuneration for Board membership described above, Kamux paid Mat- Remuneration of the CEO and Mati Virtanen EUR 108,000 in 2018 based nagement Team members in 2018

sultancy firm under Board member Da- 220,740 in 2018. Pension costs totaled vid Nuutinen's authority) signed a con- EUR 59,898 and in addition, a total of sultancy agreement on January 5, 2017, EUR 18,546 was paid as a bonus, based which ended on September 30, 2017. on the targets set for 2017. Nuutinen did not receive remuneration

ty) signed a consultancy agreement on the Board of Directors of Kamux as re-February 1, 2016, under which Virtanen wards for the accounting period end-Consulting GmbH will be paid a separate ing on December 31, 2017. In addition, contractual fee of EUR 9,000 per month Matti Virtanen and David Nuutinen for consultancy services related to were paid a total of EUR 256,077 as

Kamux and DN Advisory Oy (con-liokoski, including benefits, totaled EUR

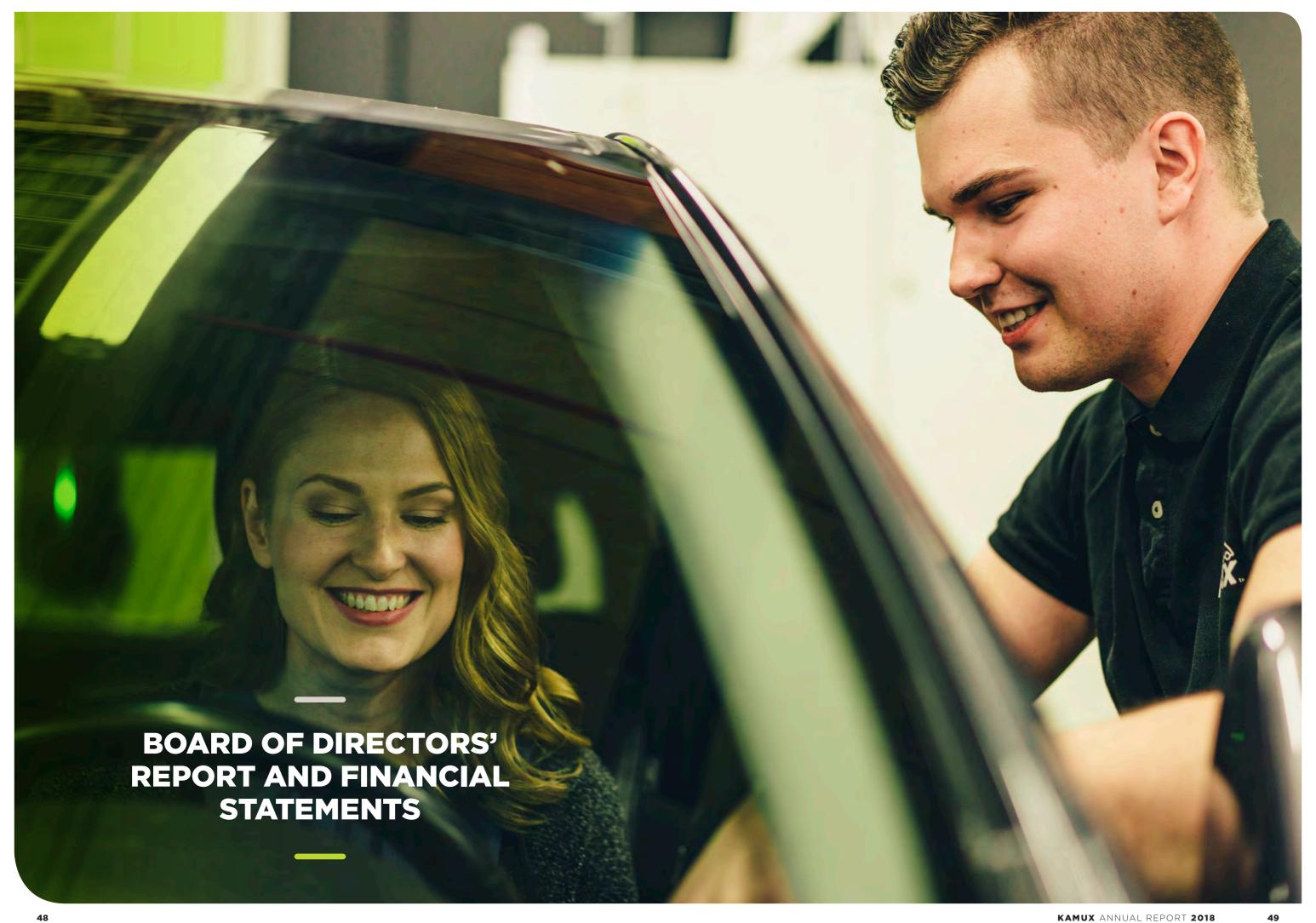
During the financial year that ended on December 31, 2018, the CEO was paid the following remuneration:

Pension costs (defined contribution plans)	59,898	58,090
Bonuses	18,546	11,324

During the financial year that ended on December 31, 2018, other members of the Management Team were paid the following remuneration:

EUR Salary, including benefits	2018 887,011	2017 721,656
Pension costs (defined contribution plans)	235,030	191,451
Bonuses	53,341	45,978
Total	1,175,382	959,085

In 2018, members of the Board of Directors of Kamux were Tapio Arimo, Tommi liskonmäki, Mikko-Heikki Inkeroinen (from February 24, 2018), Olli Kilpi, Jussi Mäkinen (until June 17, 2018), Satu Otala, Jennie Stenbom (from October 1, 2018), Tero Törmänen and Ilkka Virtanen (from October 29, 2018). The figures in the table are rounded.



BOARD OF DIRECTORS' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CONTENTS

50

REPORT BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS 2018	52
Shares and share ownership	59
Key performance measures	61
Calculation of key figures and alternative performance measures	63
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2018	
PRIMARY STATEMENTS OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	67
Consolidated statement of comprehensive income	68
Consolidated balance sheet	69
Consolidated statement of changes in equity	70
Consolidated statement of cash flows	71
BASIS OF PREPARATION AND INFORMATION ON KAMUX	72
1.1 Basis of preparation	73
1.2 Short presentation of Kamux	74
KEY PERFORMANCE METRICS OF KAMUX GROUP	75
2.1 Results by segment	76
2.2 Revenue	78
2.3 Repair Costs	80
2.4 Expenses	81
2.5 Income taxes	83
2.6 Earnings per share	84
NET WORKING CAPITAL	85
3.1 Inventory	86
3.2 Trade and other receivables	87
3.3 Trade and other payables	88

NET DEBT AND CONTINGENCIES	89
4.1 Capital management and net debt	90
4.2 Finance expenses	93
4.3 Lease obligations and commitments	94
OTHER NOTES	95
5.1 Group structure and consolidation	96
5.2 Intangible assets and property, plant and equipment	97
5.3 Related party transactions	99
5.4 Share capital and reserves	102
5.5 Deferred taxes	103
5.6 Events after the reporting date	104
5.7 New and forthcoming IFRS standards	105
DADENT COMPANY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	107
PARENT COMPANY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	107
Parent company income statement (FAS)	108
Parent company balance sheet (FAS)	109
Parent company cash flow statement (FAS)	111
Notes to the parent company's financial statements	113
SIGNATURES FOR THE REPORT BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	118
DIRECTOR AND THE I MANGINE STATEMENTS	110
AUDITOR'S REPORT	119

51

REPORT BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS 2018

KAMUX'S OPERATING ENVIRONMENT

Kamux is a retail chain specialising in used car sales. den and 4 in Germany as of December 31, 2018.

The development and growth of the used car market is most affected by general economic conditions, the development of the population and urbanization. Consumer behavior and consumers' willingness to own a car have changed noticeably in recent **GROUP REVENUE AND PROFIT IN 2018** years. However, the impacts of the sharing economy and new forms of mobility on the used car market are expected to be small. Political debate on possible emission limitations and bans, car or fuel taxes and development of the used car market.

countries were similar. In Finland, the year was another challenging one for car sales. The year was characterized by public debates on car emissions and fuel types. The new WLTP based emissions measurement, which came into effect in the beginning of July, negatively impacted the sales of new cars and to some ex- 27.1 million (22.8). tent also the used car market was affected as a confor car sales in general, as consumers postponed their purchases due to the uncertainty related to choosing the fuel type. Also, the politicians campaigned at yearend at the cost of car sales by painting unrealistic sce-Overall, we estimate the used car market declined Kamux's market share of the used car market in Fin-tial public offering, amounting to EUR 1.2 million. land was around 8 %.

ly in 2018, but it was compensated in part by strong 18.9 million (16.2). export sales of used cars made possible by the relatively weak Swedish krona compared to the euro. July to be more emission based. It resulted in strong sales in the first half of the year, especially of higher emission cars. The second half of the year was clearly weaker in both new and used car sales. Kamux's market share in Sweden was around half a per cent. 0.37 (0.30).

According to our estimates the used car market in Germany declined slightly during 2018. Diesel emissions were discussed in the public and a few cities restricted the use of older emission class diesel cars in Revenue increased by 12.6% compared to the previ-

52

the city centers. Diesel fueled cars share of new vehicles declined clearly in 2018, whereas gasoline, hy-Kamux had 44 car showrooms in Finland, 13 in Swe-brid and electric cars shares increased. In Germany, the proportion of diesel cars in 2018 was over 33% of all passenger cars, or about 15 million cars. The number of vehicles powered by other power sources than gasoline or diesel was around 2% in 2018.

Revenue increased by 16.0% compared to the previous year and amounted to EUR 527.8 million (1-12/2017: 454.9). The increase in revenue was driven by the opening of new showrooms, expansions increased safety requirements is ongoing in Europe. of existing showrooms and sales growth of like-for-These factors, if realized, can have an impact on the like showrooms. The growth was fully organic. The number of cars sold by Kamux in Finland, Sweden In 2018, market situations in Kamux's operating and Germany amounted to 46,596 (40,957). In connection with the sale of used cars Kamux offers its customers commission-based services such as insurance and financing services, and a liability extension, Kamux Plus, that supplements the seller's statutory liability. Kamux's integrated services revenue was EUR

The adjusted operating profit increased by 17.5% sequence. The end of the year was especially difficult and amounted to EUR 21.9 million (18.6), or 4.1% (4.1) of revenue. The adjustment items to the operating profit totaled EUR 3.0 million (2.4) for 2018. The adjustment items include expenses of EUR 2.5 million related to taxes from previous financial years, EUR narios of diesel and gasoline powered cars driving and 0.4 million in expenses related to strategic analyses sales restrictions and electrification of the car parc. and EUR 0.1 million in expenses related to geographical expansion. In the comparison period, the adjustslightly in Finland in 2018. According to our estimate ments also included the costs related to Kamux's ini-

Kamux's operating profit increased by 16.5% as In Sweden the used car market decreased clear- compared to the previous year, amounting to EUR

Net financial items were EUR 0.4 million (-0.8).

The result before taxes amounted to EUR 19.4 mil-The Swedish vehicle tax changed in the beginning of lion (15.5). Taxes amounted to EUR 4.7 million (3.8). The effective tax rate for the financial year is 24% (24%). Profit for the period amounted to EUR 14.6

The basic earnings per share amounted to EUR

SEGMENTS

Finland 2018

ous year, amounting to EUR 419.1 million (372.4). The million (7.3). Non-current bank loans amounted to number of cars sold during 2018 increased by 3,869, or 11.3% compared to the previous year, amounting to 38,217 (34,348). The growth was based on the sales of new showrooms and on the sales growth of likecreased to EUR 24.0 million (20.6) during 2017, or 5.7% of revenue (5.5). Operating profit increased by 4.6% compared to the previous year, amounting to EUR 24.1 million (23.1), or 5.8% of the revenue (6.2).

During 2018, Kamux opened 3 new showrooms in Finland: Savonlinna in March, Lempäälä Ideapark in July and Järvenpää in November.

Sweden 2018

Revenue increased by 39.3% compared to the previous year, amounting to EUR 101.9 million (73.2). The number of cars sold during 2018 increased by 1,349 or 28.2%, and amounted to 6,133 (4,784). The growth was driven by the sales of new showrooms and exgrowth of like-for-like showrooms.

Integrated services revenue increased to EUR 2.3 million (1.8), or 2.8% (3.0) of the external revenue. Operating income turned positive compared to the previous year, amounting to EUR 0.9 million (-0.1).

In June 2018, Kamux opened a new showroom in Linköping, in September in Västerås and in December in Varberg. In addition, the Uppsala showroom moved to new, bigger premises in December. The planned Gothenburg showroom opening has been delayed due to zoning problems.

Germany 2018

Revenue increased by 31.8% compared to the previretail concept and improving its business processes. ous year, amounting to EUR 30.1 million (22.8). The number of cars sold during 2018 increased by 421 or 23.1% compared to the previous year, amounting to 2,246 (1,825). The growth was mainly due to fine-tuning the operating model in existing showrooms.

Integrated services revenue increased to EUR 0.8 million (0.5), or 2.6% (2.2) of the external revenue. Operating loss of Germany segment decreased compared to the previous year, amounting to EUR -1.8 million (-1.9).

In November 2018, Kamux opened a new showroom in Ahrensburg and in December in Wentorf.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AND FINANCIAL POSITION

The group's consolidated balance sheet total amounted to EUR 115.0 million as of December 31, 2018 (103.0), of which total equity amounted to EUR 68.9 million (58.9). The amount of net debt was EUR 9.6

EUR 19.4 million (22.4). The balance sheet of the company is strong, allowing business growth in line with

Kamux has entered into a five-year loan facility for-like showrooms. Integrated services revenue in-(publ), Finnish Branch. At the end of the reporting period, EUR 22.4 million of this agreement was in use. The facility agreement includes a five-year term loan of EUR 30 million and a revolving credit facility of EUR 20 million. Of the revolving credit facility, EUR 10.0 million is available as a multi-currency facility. The term loan of EUR 30 million is currently repaid in bi-annual installments of EUR 1.5 million. In addition to the revolving facility, Kamux has a lease guarantee facility of EUR 0.4 million.

> Net working capital amounted to EUR 61.2 million as of December 31, 2018 (49.5). Value of inventory amounted to EUR 71.0 million (55.2).

Kamux's cash flow from operating activities durpansions of existing showrooms as well as the sales ing year 2018 amounted to EUR 2.7 million (6.5). Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period amounted to EUR 12.8 million (18.1).

> Equity ratio at the end of the year 2018 was 60.0% (57.2). Return on capital employed was 16.2% (17.2) and return on equity was 22.9% (26.6).

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Kamux's capital expenditure for 2018 amounted to EUR 1.3 million (1.2), consisting mainly of IT systems and ordinary maintenance in the showrooms. Kamux's research and development costs are mainly related to further development of the company's

During 2018, Kamux invested in matters related to the opening of new showrooms, such as refurbishments, equipment and fixtures, as well as in digitalization projects, such as CRM/ERP systems, analytics, data management and financial administration systems. The company financed these investments with the existing cash and cash equivalents, and cash flow from operations.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Kamux's Board of Directors consisted of the following members at the beginning of 2018: Matti Virtanen, Reija Laaksonen, David Nuutinen, Jokke Paananen, Harri Sivula and Vesa Uotila.

No changes were made to the Board of Directors

MANAGEMENT TEAM

Kamux Management Team consisted of the follow-

53

ing members in the beginning of 2018: CEO Juha Kalliokoski, CFO Tapio Arimo, Director of International Business Olli Kilpi, Finland Country Director Jussi Mäkinen, Purchasing Director Tero Törmänen, HR Di-Marketing Director Satu Otala.

On June 18, 2018 Tommi liskonmäki was nominated as Recruitment and Training Manager and left the Kamux Management Team. New members who joined the Kamux Management Team in 2018 were Chief Digital Officer (CDO) Mikko-Heikki Inkeroinen, on February 24, 2018, Chief People Officer (CPO) Jennie Stenbom, who started on October 1, 2018, and the profit for the financial year as dividends. Business Development Director Ilkka Virtanen, who started on October 29, 2018.

PERSONNEL

Kamux's number of employees on December 31, the Group converted to full-time equivalent (FTE) actions. employees was 472 (418). The Group's total number of personnel grew by 54 FTEs during the year. The growth in the number of personnel is due to the opening of new showrooms in Finland, Sweden and Germany, as well as the increase of staff in existing with the laws, rules and regulations in force in all its showrooms and head-office.

	2018	2017
Employees December 31	767	597
FTE employees on average	472	418
Wages and salaries (EUR million)	21.8	17.6

The average number of FTE employees was divided by country as follows:

	2018	2017
Finland	362	334
Sweden	80	59
Germany	30	26

During 2018, introduction and additional training was is realized every day. given especially for employees in the customer interface in all countries.

STATEMENT OF NON-FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Operating model and value creation

Kamux's operating model is focused on used car retail. The cornerstones of the company's omnichannel business model are professional sourcing and sales, rapid inventory turnover, low fixed costs and integrated services.

The used car market is large and fragmented, which combined with the company's business model offers attractive growth potential. At the core of Kamux's growth strategy are continuous profitable rector Tommi liskonmäki, and Communications and growth, improving profitability, excellent customer experience and skilled personnel.

Kamux's strong and profitable growth enables valed as Finland Country Director. Jussi Mäkinen start- ue creation for different stakeholders and for society as a whole. Promoting mobility and renewing Finland's car parc are examples of the impact Kamux has on society. Economic and social impacts are seen, for example, in tax payments and employment around Finland. Kamux aims to distribute at least 30 percent of

Our ways of working

Responsibility and ethically sustainable ways of working are central for the company's business, its development and the relations between Kamux and 2018 was 767 (597), including all active full-time and its stakeholders. Responsibility, ethics, honesty and part-time employees. The number of personnel in equality are a part of Kamux employees' everyday

> The company's operations, management and governance are based on the Kamux Code of Conduct, good corporate governance and careful compliance with current requirements. Kamux complies operating countries. Taxes and other payments are carried out in accordance with local legislation.

Kamux's material responsibility themes include the Code of Conduct, fair and rewarding employer, excellent customer experience, profitable growth, and reasonable use of resources. Kamux reports on corporate responsibility in accordance with the legislation concerning non-financial reporting. In addition, Kamux's annual report includes information about corporate responsibility matters.

Code of Conduct

Kamux wants to be a car retail forerunner in building a culture of trust and openness. The company develops internal processes so that the Code of Conduct

Kamux has compiled the company's shared operating principles in a Code of Conduct. Kamux's Code of Conduct guides all the company's operations and it is used in all markets the company operates in. New sales personnel receive thorough training on the ways of working outlined in the Code of Conduct. The ways of working established in the Code of Conduct are addressed regularly in trainings for Kamux's personnel.

The Code of Conduct addresses the following areas: Kamux's values were clarified based on a value pro-

- being fair and equal at the workplace
- considerate and thoughtful communication
- doing honest business
- being independent and not tolerating corruption
- looking after Kamux's property
- avoiding conflicts of interest
- taking care of employees and the environment

Kamux also expects all suppliers of cars, services and goods to comply with the Code of Conduct. The principles have been included in the company's procurement guidelines defined in 2017.

Environmental matters

Kamux seeks to actively manage the impact its operations have on the environment. Kamux's environmental impact consists mainly of transfers of cars and people between car showrooms and the consequent car fuel consumption as well as car repair and maintenance activities.

Kamux aims to optimize car transfers through the selection of routes and transfer methods. In order to minimize the impact, the cars to be transferred will be fueled with only the necessary amount of fuel. Car wash, maintenance and repairs are carried out by national and local partners. Kamux uses recycled spare parts, when possible. Kamux's partners are expected to recycle waste, such as batteries, tires and hazardous waste, in an appropriate manner.

Emissions from showrooms result mostly from lighting and heating. Kamux aims to maintain energy consumption at a reasonable level while taking into account safety aspects in its showrooms. In adfrom its operations.

Kamux's ability to influence the climate impact of the cars it sells is limited and measuring it is challenging. Most of the climate impacts of the cars sold by Kamux are created during their manufacturing and use. The average CO₂ emissions of the cars sold by Kamux were 158 g/km in 2018 and 166 g/km in 2017. sence days per person.

The company renews Finland's car parc by importing cars with lower emissions and newer used cars than are currently used on Finnish roads on average. In 2018, the average age of a car imported by Kamux was 3.9 years.

Social and personnel matters

Personnel development and well-being

Enthusiastic, committed and skilled personnel form the foundation of Kamux's operations. A committed and motivated personnel is the key to success in the competitive car retail industry. In fall 2018,

cess carried out together with employees. Kamux's values are teamwork, joy and drive, freedom and accountability, happy customers, profitable business and responsibility.

Kamux is a fair workplace that makes systematic investments in the well-being, training and safety of its personnel. Kamux wants to offer its employees the possibility to do their best, grow and develop further in their careers. Employee commitment is supported by offering career development possibilities, training and a motivating compensation model.

Kamux's success is based on the implementation of the company's business model and concept in all situations. In 2018, Kamux invested particularly in training in all its operating countries. At the start of the year, a training center for sales personnel in Finland was opened in Hämeenlinna. The trainings focused on training sales personnel on the operating model based on Kamux's concept. The number of training days totaled 2,070 in 2018 on Group level.

Personnel well-being and safety are key areas of development. One crucial factor increasing personnel well-being is good managerial work. In 2018, sales managers in Finland have received training in managerial work. During the year, several work well-being and recreational activities have been carried out in different groups. The top accomplishments of 2018 were rewarded at the Kamux Gala in January 2019. The event was also a reward for the entire personnel, in addition to creating team spirit. Regular personnel trainings are also an important factor in improving work well-being. Regular health and safety inspections are the foundation for improving occudition, Kamux aims to minimize the waste resulting pational safety and identifying material development areas. Competence in occupational health and safety has been expanded with the appointment of one new person in this area. The occupational accident rate is monitored regularly by the Management Team. In 2018, the sickness absence rate of Kamux's employees was 1, representing an average of 2.4 annual ab-

> Kamux regularly carries out work satisfaction surveys. The next work satisfaction survey will be carried out in early 2019.

Excellent customer experience

Offering an excellent customer experience is a part of Kamux's social responsibility. Kamux wants to meet customer expectations through open and honest communication based on accurate information. Kamux actively monitors customer satisfaction and customers' experiences on the customer promise. Kamux also finds it important that possible claims are

55

ule that is fair for all parties, as well as in accordance with Kamux's internal guidelines.

cording to the survey results, customers are ready to recommend Kamux to their friends with a grade of 4.2/5 (4.3/5). The recommendation willingness recompany's Board of Directors. mained on a good level.

Diversity, equality and non-discrimination

Kamux is an equal employer that respects employees' privacy, freedom of religion, freedom of associ- of Kamux's planning and management process, deation and freedom to organize professionally. Kamux cision-making, daily leadership, operations and sudoes not tolerate any kind of bullying, harassment, abuse or discrimination towards colleagues, customers or partners.

Kamux's Board of Directors has approved a diversity policy. The policy aims at balanced gender diversity when electing members of the Board of Directors and for the members' competence and experience in different business areas to complement each other and cover the company's central functions. The diversity of the Board of Directors is supported by the diverse professional and educational background of the members as well as consideration for the age distribution. The diversity goals of quately realized in 2018.

Human rights and preventing corruption and bribery

Kamux acts in accordance with the United Nations' Universal Declaration of Human Rights as well as the employees' rights defined by the International Labor rights violations in any form.

employer, a safe working environment, equal oppor- risk management. The CFO is responsible for the cotunities to develop as a car sales professional as well as diversity of management.

and bribery. Identifying and evaluating risks related to corruption and bribery are a part of Kamux's general risk assessment. The awareness and readiness of personnel are developed through trainings and internal guidelines. The company has a whistleblowing channel for Kamux's employees to report acts violating Kamux's Code of Conduct, misconduct or suspicions of violations. Kamux's management did not receive any reports of unethical activities through the the general economic development and its impact on whistleblowing channel or other channels in 2018.

RISK MANAGEMENT

The aim of risk management is to ensure the Treasury Policy.

handled in the right way, openly and within a sched-keeping of customer promises, profit development, the ability to pay dividends, shareholder value, responsible operating practices and the continuity of 6,081 customers (4,702) customers took part in business. Kamux has harmonized and efficient meth-Kamux's customer satisfaction survey in 2018. Ac- ods to identify, assess and manage risks and their consequences. Kamux complies with the internal control and risk management principles approved by the

> Risk management is a systematic activity, the purpose of which is to guarantee comprehensive and appropriate identification, assessment, management and monitoring of risks. It is an essential part pervision and reporting procedures. Risks are assessed and managed in a business-oriented fashion and comprehensively. This means that the key risks are identified, assessed, managed, monitored and reported on systematically as part of the business.

Kamux only takes conscious and calculated risks in expanding its business, strengthening its market position and creating new business. In assessing the risks, the company takes into account not only economic aspects but also the impact on people, the environment and reputation. Kamux creates a safe working environment for employees and minimizes the potential for crime or misconduct. The company secures Kamux's diversity policy have been assessed as ade-business-critical operations and the resources needed to ensure continuity. Kamux prepares for the realization of risks, for example, by maintaining adequate insurance coverage and information security.

The Group's CEO and other members of the Management Team each have their own responsibility areas. The Management Team regularly reports Organization (ILO). Kamux does not tolerate human to the Board on risks and risk management actions. The Board reviews most significant risks, measures Respecting human rights highlights equality as an to manage them, and assesses the effectiveness of ordination of risk management. Kamux has created common operating principles in its Code of Con-The company has zero tolerance for corruption duct, which is available in Finnish, Swedish, German and English. The Code of Conduct is one part of pre-emptive risk management.

Kamux considers its most significant risks to be:

Economic risks and general competitive situation

General economic conditions may have an adverse effect on the used car retail market in which Kamux operates. The risk is managed by closely monitoring Kamux's business. Other risks related to the economy include interest rate, financing and tax risks, which are monitored and mitigated as described in the Group's

The used car retail market is highly fragmented, and Kamux's competitors range from large nationwide brand dealerships to private individuals in all of its geographical markets. Kamux responds to tightening competition through continuous competitive situation assessment and development of the Kamux concept.

Changes or expected changes in car taxes also 2018. affect the demand for used cars, especially in Finland, where car taxes form a significant part of the car's price. Political debate or political decisions about possible emission limitations and bans, car- or fuel taxes and increased safety requirements may, if implemented, affect the development of the used car market.

Reputation risk

Kamux's brand and reputation among customers and other stakeholders are important factors of success. Kamux works to minimize reputation risk by monitoring the development of customer satisfaction, maintaining high customer service levels and operating in a responsible way.

Personnel risk

Skilled employees deliver Kamux's performance. Kamux's human resource strategy identifies employees as the most important resource of the Group, and goals. Managing personnel growth has been identified as a risk. Personnel risk is minimized through a systematic recruitment process, tracking and developing employee satisfaction and well-being, training and a rewarding incentive system.

Failures in IT systems and processing of customer confidential information

Kamux's IT systems are especially important and cover all key business areas such as customer information, inventory monitoring, logistics, human resources, finance and other administrative systems. Kamux collects, processes and retains confidential customer information in connection with its normal business. The business premises and systems of Kamux and its external service providers may be exposed to risks related to unauthorized use, misuse, employee mistakes or misconduct, computer viruses, hacker attacks or other similar threats. Kamux aims to prevent failures by means defined in its information security strategy.

DECISIONS OF THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING AND AUTHORIZATIONS

Kamux Corporation's Annual General Meeting was held on Thursday, April 26, 2018. The Meeting

approved the Financial Statements and discharged the members of the Board of Directors and CEO from liability for the year of 2017. The Board of Directors proposal for a dividend of EUR 0.12 per share was approved. The record date for dividend payments was April 30, 2018, and the dividend was paid on May 8,

The Annual General Meeting confirmed that the Board of Directors will consist of six members and Mr. Matti Virtanen, Ms. Reija Laaksonen, Mr. David Nuutinen, Mr. Jokke Paananen, Mr. Vesa Uotila and Mr. Harri Sivula were re-elected as members of the Board of Directors. The Annual General Meeting elected Mr. Matti Virtanen as the Chairman of the Board and Mr. Harri Sivula as the Vice Chairman of the Board.

The Annual General Meeting resolved a monthly compensation of EUR 3,000 be paid for the Chairman of the Board and EUR 1,700 for the Board Members, and an additional compensation of EUR 1,500 per year to the Board members belonging to a committee. Travel expenses will be reimbursed in accordance with the Company's travel policy.

Authorized Public Accountant Pricewaterhouse-Coopers Oy was re-elected as the company's auditor. The remuneration of the auditor will be paid according to the invoice as accepted by Company. PricewaterhouseCoopers Oy has informed that Authorized employees are instrumental in achieving set business Public Accountant Mr. Janne Rajalahti will act as the

> The Annual General Meeting resolved to authorize the Board in accordance with the proposal of the Board of Directors to resolve to issue a maximum of 4,000,000 shares which currently corresponds to approximately 10% of all the shares in the Company. However, out of the above maximum number of shares to be issued no more than 400,000 shares, currently corresponding to approximately 1% of all the shares in the company, may be issued as part of the company's share-based incentive programs. The Board of Directors was authorized to decide on the terms and conditions of the issuance of shares. The authorization concerns both the issuance of new shares as well as the transfer of treasury shares. The issuance of shares may be carried out in deviation from the shareholders' pre-emptive right (directed issue). The authorization cancels previous unused authorizations regarding share issues. The authorization is valid for three (3) years from the date of the decision of the Annual General Meeting, except that the authorization for purposes other than the Company's share-based incentive schemes is valid until the closing of the next Annual General Meeting, however, no longer than until 30 June 2019.

The Annual General Meeting resolved, in ac-

cordance with the proposal of the Board of Direc-Association of the Company to be read as follows:

"8 § Representation rights of the company

Two (2) members of the Board of Directors together have the right to represent the company. The um-term financial targets. Kamux's new medi-Board of Directors may grant the right to represent um-term annual financial targets are: Revenue the company to a named person. The Board of Direc- growth of more than 10%, EBIT margin of at least 4% tors resolves on procuration rights."

"10 § Notice to the general meeting of shareholders shareholders must be delivered to the shareholders opened new showrooms in Kajaani and Karlskrona. by publishing the notice on the company's website or In January 2019 Kamux announced opening of Finby a newspaper announcement which is published in land's 47th showroom in March in Nurmijärvi in Klaukone or more widely circulated daily newspapers cho-kala and opening of Germany's fifth showroom dursen by the Board of Directors no earlier than three (3) ing summer 2019 in Tostedt in Hamburg area. months and no later than three (3) weeks before the meeting, and in any case at least nine (9) days before the record date of the general meeting of share- On January 29, 2019, Kamux updated its mediholders

fore the general meeting of shareholders.

The venue for the general meeting of shareholders

TREASURY SHARES

1,319,862 treasury shares corresponding to 3% of all shares. During the financial year Kamux cancelled **RELATED PARTY LOANS AND LIABILITIES** 1,319,862 treasury shares and the cancellation of the on March 14, 2018. After the cancellation Kamux does to the consolidated financial statements. not hold any treasury shares.

PROPOSAL OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS **FOR DISTRIBUTION OF PROFIT**

On December 31, 2018 Kamux Corporation's distributable earnings were EUR 69,027,428.12 of Hämeenlinna March 1, 2019 which profit for the year was EUR 14,374,773.27. The Kamux Corporation Board of Directors proposes a dividend of EUR 0.16 Board of Directors per share to be distributed and that the other distributable earnings be held in unrestricted equity (for the year 2017 a dividend of EUR 0.12 per share was distributed).

EVENTS AFTER THE FINANCIAL YEAR

On January 7, 2019, Kamux CFO and member of the Management Team Tapio Arimo resigned from Kamux to pursue opportunities outside the company. Arimo will continue in his current role until April 12, 2019.

On 23 January 2019, the Board of Directors of tors, to amend the Articles 8 and 10 of the Articles of Kamux Corporation decided to approve the detailed terms and conditions of the share-based incentive scheme for the Group's key personnel for 2019.

> On January 29, 2019 Kamux updated its mediand dividend payout at least 30% of profit.

In January 2019 Kamux opened a showroom The notice convening the general meeting of in Oulu in Limingantulli. In February 2019, Kamux

ESTIMATE OF FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

um-term financial targets. Kamux's medium-term In order to be able to attend the general meet- targets for the years 2019—2022, confirmed by the ing of shareholders, the shareholder must notify the Board of Directors of Kamux Corporation, are to incompany at the latest on the date mentioned in the crease revenue by over 10% annually, and to reach an notice, which may be no earlier than ten (10) days beoperating profit margin of at least 4% and dividend payout at least 30% of profit.

Kamux's earlier medium-term financial target was must be located in Helsinki or Hämeenlinna, Finland." to increase revenue to at least EUR 700 million in 2019 with an EBIT margin of 4-5% in 2019 and at least 5% in the long term, and to distribute at least 30% of At the beginning of the financial year, Kamux had the profit for the year to shareholders as dividends.

The company has not issued loans to related parties. treasury shares was registered in the trade register Related party transactions are presented in Note 5.3

SHARES AND SHARE OWNERSHIP

SHARE

Kamux's share capital at the end of the financial year was EUR 80,000 and the number of shares was 39,987,294. The company has one class of shares and each share has one vote at the company's general meeting. During the financial year 2018, Kamux cancelled 1,319,862 treasury shares held by the company. The cancellation of the treasury shares was registered with the Finnish Trade Register on March 14, 2018. Aftreasury shares. During the financial year, a total of 1,497,723 Kamux shares were traded on the Nasdag Insurance Company (6.95%). Helsinki marketplace. The highest trading price for the financial year was EUR 7.48 and the lowest EUR 5.20. The closing price of the share on the last trading day on December 28, 2018 was EUR 5.44. The trade during the year was EUR 6.43. The market value of

the share capital was EUR 217.5 million at the end of the year. The trading symbol on the Nasdaq Helsinki main market is KAMUX, and Kamux is classified as a medium-sized company in the Retail sector.

SHAREHOLDERS AND FLAGGING

At the end of 2018, the number of registered shareholders was 2,009 (including 6 nominee registered shareholders). Kamux's largest shareholders on Deter the cancellation, the Company does not hold any cember 31, 2018 were Intera Fund II Ky (29.38%), Kalliokoski Juha Antero (14.09%) and Elo Mutual Pension

In accordance with the rules of the Securities Market Act, shareholders of publicly listed companies must notify both the Financial Supervisory Authority and the listing company of changes in their holdings. volume weighted average price of the Kamux share In 2018 Kamux received no flagging announcements.

Share ownership % of shares

LARGEST SHAREHOLDERS DECEMBER 31, 2018

		Snare ownersnip	% or snares
1	Intera Fund II Ky	11,748,596	29.38
2	Kalliokoski Juha Antero	5 635,500	14.09
3	Elo Mutual Pension Insurance Company	2,777,778	6.95
4	Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	1,633,488	4.09
5	Kalliola Jyri	1,365,000	3.41
6	Mäkinen Jussi Antero	1,365,000	3.41
7	Fondita Nordic Micro Cap Placeringsfond	1,217,000	3.04
8	Mutual fund Aktia Capital	1,150,000	2.88
9	OP-Finland Value mutual fund	1,075,411	2.69
10	OP-Finland Small Firms mutual fund	523,005	1.31
11	Salmela Jussi Pekka	409,647	1.02
12	Pelkonen Henri Tapio	409,500	1.02
13	Blueberry Capital Oy	276,038	0.69
14	Ahonen Ari Juhani	273,000	0.68
15	Kemppainen Jorma Petteri	273,000	0.68
16	Mänty Tero Juho	273,000	0.68
17	Pihlaja Ari Kalevi	273,000	0.68
18	Mutual fund eQ Nordic Small Cap	267,700	0.67
19	Mutual Fund Aktia Nordic Small Cap	250 000	0.63
20	Special Mutual Fund Danske Invest Finland Opportunities	232,795	0.58
20	largest shareholders in total	31,428,458	78.60

Excludes nominee registered shares.

Kamux has received the following notifications of of the outstanding shares and votes of the company, a total of 2,874,487 shares, corresponding to 7,19 % outstanding shares and votes of the company.

nominee registered owners on December 31, 2018: In- and family Dan Sten Olsson and trust owned a total of vestment funds managed by Swedbank Robur owned 982,577 Kamux shares, corresponding to 2.46% of the

OWNERSHIP BY SECTOR,

DECEMBER 31, 2018	Owners	% of owners	Shares	% of shares
Foreign owners	11	0.55	116,993	0.35
Households	1,898	94.47	11,810,881	34.97
Government entities	2	0.10	4,411,266	13.06
Financial and insurance institutions	15	0.75	16,532,599	48.95
Non-profit organizations	1	0.05	100	0.00
Companies and home associations	82	4.08	902,070	2.67
Total	2,009	100.00	33,773,909	100.00

Includes only book-entry registered shareholders in Finland. The distribution of shareholdings is thus not illustrative of the distribution of the entire shareholding in the company.

OWNERSHIP DISTRIBUTION BY SIZE, **DECEMBER 31, 2018**

Shares	Owners	% of owners	Shares	% of shares
1-100	823	40.97	39,140	0.10
101-500	769	38.28	202,686	0.51
501-1 000	191	9.51	146,596	0.37
1 001-5 000	136	6.77	287,076	0.72
5 001-10 000	30	1.49	218,634	0.55
10 001-50 000	31	1.54	721,094	1.80
50 001-100 000	3	0.15	177,579	0.44
100 001-500 000	14	0.70	3,505,676	8.77
500 001-	12	0.60	34,688,813	86.75
Total	2,009	100.00	39,987,294	100.00

KEY PERFORMANCE MEASURES

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	2018	2017	2016
Revenue	527.8	454.9	404.8
revenue growth, %	16.0%	12.4%	30.6%
Gross profit	64.9	53.8	49.2
as percentage of revenue, %	12.3%	11.8%	12.2%
Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA)	20.2	17.3	16.5
as percentage of revenue, %	3.8%	3.8%	4.1%
Operating profit (EBIT)	18.9	16.2	15.7
as percentage of revenue, %	3.6%	3.6%	3.9%
Adjusted operating profit	21.9	18.6	18.0
as percentage of revenue, %	4.1%	4.1%	4.4%
BALANCE SHEET			
Equity	68.9	58.9	28.9
Non-current liabilities	20.0	22.8	25.8
Current liabilities	26.1	21.3	23.7
Balance sheet total	115.0	103.0	78.4
Net debt	9.6	7.3	30.9
Net working capital	61.2	49.5	43.3
Inventories	71.0	55.2	47.9
OTHER INFORMATION			
Number of cars sold	46,596	40,957	36,290
Gross profit per sold car	1,392	1,314	1,357
Sales growth of like-for-like showrooms, %	5.6%	-4.9%	12.2%
Inventory turnover, days	49.6	46.8	43.1
Capital expenditures	1.3	1.2	2.1
Average number of employees during the period	472	418	343
KEY FIGURES			
Return on equity (ROE), %	22.9%	26.6%	43.8%
Return on capital employed (ROI), %	16.2%	17.2%	22.5%
Equity ratio, %	60.0%	57.2%	36.9%
Gearing, %	14.0%	12.3%	107.0%

PER SHARE DATA	2018	2017	2016
Earnings per share, basic, €	0.37	0.30	0.29
Cash flows from operating activities per share, €	0.07	0.17	-0.03
Shareholders' equity per share, €	1.72	1.43	0.75
Dividend per share, €	0.16 *	0.12	0.06
Payout ratio, %	43.7 %	39.9 %	20.5 %
Effective dividend yield, %	2.9 %	1.7 %	-
Price/earnings (P/E) ratio	14.9	23.5	-
Highest share price, €	7.48	9.00	-
Lowest share price, €	5.20	6.40	-
Share price on December 31, €	5.44	7.05	-
Market capitalization of share stock, € million	217.5	281.9	-
Turnover of shares, total, kpcs	1,498	16,532	-
Relative turnover of shares, total, %	3.7 %	41.3%	-
Average no. of shares (1,000 shares), basic**	39,987	38,937	37,566
Average no. of shares (1,000 shares), diluted**	39,996	38,941	37,635
Total no. of shares (1,000 shares) on December 31**	39,987	39,987	37,017

^{*}Proposal of the Board of Directors to the Annual General Meeting

CALCULATION OF KEY FIGURES AND ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

Kamux presents alternative performance measures as additional information to performance measures pre- In 2018, Kamux received a tax reassessment decision

Kamux may not be comparable with similarly named proximately EUR 2.6 million, in full into 2018. measures presented by other companies.

sented in the consolidated income statement, consol- from the Finnish Tax Administration. According to the idated statement of financial position and consolidat- decision, Kamux was required to pay approximate-with IFRS. In Kamux's view, the alternative perfor- and late payment interests. On June 18, 2018, Kamux mance measures provide significant additional infor- published a stock exchange release about the tax remation related to Kamux's results of operations, fi- assessment decision. The decision is related to a tax nancial position and cash flows, and they are widely audit carried out by the Finnish Tax Administration utilized by analysts, investors and other parties. in 2016-2018 concerning Kamux Suomi Oy and the The alternative performance measures should not tax years 2012-2016. The main areas of the tax aube considered separately from measures under IFRS dit were value-added taxes of vehicles imported by or as substitutes for corresponding measures under third parties and withholding taxes of car couriers. IFRS. All companies do not calculate alternative performance measures in a uniform way and therefore appealed against the decision. Kamux expensed the the alternative performance measures presented by total amount of the tax reassessment decision, ap-

RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED OPERATING PROFIT

EUR million	2018	2017
Operating profit (EBIT)	18.9	16.2
Costs relating to the initial public offering	-	1.2
Strategic investigations	0.4	0.7
Special items relating to geographical expansion	0.1	0.4
Taxes related to previous financial years	2.5	-
Total adjustment items	3.0	2.4
Adjusted operating profit	21.9	18.6

^{**}Excluding treasury shares

CALCULATION OF KEY FIGURES

Gross profit	=		Revenue + Other operating income - Materials and services
Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA)	=		Operating profit + Depreciation and amortization
Adjusted operating profit (EBIT)	=		Operating profit adjusted for costs relating to the listing, special items relating to strategic planning and strategy implementation, special items relating to geographical expansion of business and taxes related to previous financial years.
Net debt	=		Non-current borrowings + Current borrowings - Cash and cash equivalents
Financial debt	=		Non-current borrowings + Current borrowings
Like-for-like showroom revenue growth	=	100 x (Like-for-like showroom car sales Like-for-like showroom car sales in the previous year New showrooms are included in the calculation when they have been open for 13 months and, therefore,
			the first time the showroom is included in the measure is its 25th operating month.
Inventory turnover	=	365 X	Inventories (average for 12 months) Materials and services (rolling 12 months)
Return on equity (ROE), %	=	100 X	Profit for the period (rolling 12 months) Equity (average for 12 months)
Return on capital employed (ROI), %	=	100 X	Profit for the period + Finance costs (rolling 12 months) Equity + Financial debt (average for 12 months)
Equity ratio, %	=	100 X	Equity Balance sheet total - Advance payments received
Gearing, %	=	100 X	Net debt Equity
Earnings per share, basic	=		Profit for the period (attributable to owners of the Company) Weighted average number of outstanding shares adjusted for share issue for the period
Net working capital	=		Inventories + Trade and other receivables + Current income tax receivables - Trade and other payables - Current income tax liabilities - Non-current and current provisions
Dividend per share, EUR	=		Dividend per share approved by the Annual General Meeting With respect to the most recent year, the Board's proposal to the AGM
Payout ratio, %	=	100 X	Dividend/share Share of EPS belonging to parent company owners
Effective dividend yield, %	=	100 X	Dividend/share adjusted for share issue Final quotation at close of period adjusted for share issue
Price/earnings (P/E) ratio	=		Final quotation at close of period adjusted for share issue Share of EPS belonging to parent company owners
Shareholders´equity per share, EUR	=		Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent Basic number of shares at the end of period adjusted for share issue
Market capitalization of share stock	=		Number of shares x closing price at the end of period

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2018

KAMUX CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2018

Kamux's (Company ID 2442327-8) business is based on an effective integrated business model in the sale of used cars. Kamux's goal is to continuously develop its operations and services to better meet customers' needs. In the presentation of consolidated financial statements, Kamux also focuses on information relevant to the users of financial statements and strives to report Kamux's financial performance in 2018 and 2017 clearly and concisely. In addition to primary statements the consolidated financial statements include five sections: Basis of Preparation and Information on Kamux, Key Performance Metrics of Kamux Group, Net Working Capital, Net Debt and Contingencies and Other Notes. Each part also explains related significant accounting principles. This manner of presenting information aims at providing the reader with a clear understanding of the Group's financial position and on how the applied accounting policies impact the figures presented in the financial statements.

PRIMARY STATEMENTS OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2018

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the year ended
December 31,

		December 51,		
EUR million	Note	2018	2017	
Revenue	2.2	527.8	454.9	
Other operating income	2.2	0.9	0.7	
Materials and services	2.3, 2.4	-463.8	-401.7	
Personnel costs	2.4	-26.8	-21.7	
Other operating expenses	2.4	-17.9	-14.8	
Depreciation and amortization	2.4	-1.2	-1.1	
Operating profit		18.9	16.2	
Finance income and costs	4.2	0.4	-0.8	
Profit before income tax		19.4	15.5	
Income tax	2.5	-4.7	-3.8	
Profit for the period		14.6	11.7	
Other comprehensive income				
Items that maybe subsequently reclassified to profit or loss				
Translation differences		-0.1	-0.0	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax		-0.1	-0.0	
Total comprehensive income for the period		14.6	11.7	
Profit for the period attributable to				
owners of the Company		14.6	11.7	
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to				
owners of the Company		14.6	11.7	
Earnings per share for profit attributable to owners of the Company	2.6			
Earnings per share, basic and diluted, EUR		0.37	0.30	

Consolidated statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET		At December	er 31,
EUR million	Note	2018	201
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Intangible assets	5.2	1.1	1.
Goodwill	5.2	13.6	13.0
Property, plant and equipment	5.2	1.8	1.3
Other receivables		0.1	0.
Deferred tax assets	5.5	0.4	0.3
Total non-current assets		16.9	16.8
Current assets			
Inventories	3.1	71.0	55.2
Trade and other receivables	3.2	13.7	12.9
Derivative financial instruments	4.1	0.6	
Current tax assets		-	0.0
Cash and cash equivalents	4.1	12.8	18.
Total current assets		98.1	86.2
TOTAL ASSETS		115.0	103.0
Equity attributable to owners of the Company Share capital	5.4	0.1	0.
		24.7	
Reserve for invested unrestricted equity Translation differences		-0.0	24.0
Treasury shares*		-0.0	-8.
Retained earnings		29.5	30.6
Profit for the period		14.6	11.
		68.9	58.9
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company		00.5	30.3
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	4.1	19.4	22.4
Derivative financial instruments	4.1	-	0.
Other non-current liabilities		0.2	
Provisions	4.3	0.4	0.4
Total non-current liabilities		20.0	22.
Current liabilities			
Borrowings	4.1	3.0	3.0
Trade and other payables	3.3	20.7	15.6
Provisions	2.3	2.2	2.2
Current income tax liabilities		0.3	0.4
Total current liabilities		26.1	21.3
Total liabilities		46.1	44.

^{*} The treasury shares fund has been included in retained earnings in the Financial Statements for the comparative period. $\label{lem:consolidated} \text{Consolidated balance sheet should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.}$

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2018

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

EUR million	Note	Share capital	Reserve for invested unrestricted equity	Translation differences	Treasury shares*	Retained earnings	Total equity
Equity at Jan 1, 2018		0.1	24.6	0.0	-8.1	42.3	58.9
Profit for the period						14.6	14.6
Other comprehensive income				-0.1			-0.1
Total comprehensive income				-0.1		14.6	14.6
Transactions with owners:							
Cancellation of treasury shares	5.4		0.1		8.1	-8.2	-
Share-based payments	5.3					0.1	0.1
Dividends for owners						-4.8	-4.8
Equity at Dec 31, 2018		0.1	24.7	-0.0	-	44.1	68.9
Equity at Jan 1, 2017		0.1	4.1	0.1	-8.1	32.8	28.9
Profit for the period						11.7	11.7
Other comprehensive income				-0.0			-0.0
Total comprehensive income				-0.0		11.7	11.7
Transactions with owners:							
Share issue	5.4		20.5				20.5
Dividends for owners						-2.2	-2.2
Price difference between the offering for employees and the public offering	2.4					0.1	0.1
Equity at Dec 31, 2017		0.1	24.6	0.0	-8.1	42.3	58.9

^{*} The treasury shares fund has been included in retained earnings in the Financial Statements for the comparative year. The above consolidated statements of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS		For the year ended December 31,		
EUR million	Note	2018	201	
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit for the period		14.6	11.3	
Adjustments for:				
Depreciation and amortization	2.4	1.2	1.	
Finance income and costs	4.2	-0.4	0.8	
Change in provisions	2.3, 4.3	-0.0	0.6	
Write-down of inventories	3.1	0.1	-0.	
Income taxes	2.5	4.7	3.8	
Other non-cash items		0.1	0.	
Changes in working capital:				
Change in trade receivables and other receivables	3.2	-0.9	-1.6	
Change in trade payables and other payables	3.3	5.1	3.4	
Change in inventories	3.1	-16.3	-7.	
Interests paid		-0.5	-0.	
Other financial items, net		-0.1	-0	
Income taxes paid		-4.9	-5	
Net cash inflow (outflow) from operating activities		2.7	6.!	
Cash flows from investing activities				
Investments in property, plant and equipment		-0.7	-0.0	
Investments in intangible assets		-0.6	-0.0	
Net cash inflow (outflow) from investing activities		-1.3	-1.	
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from share issues	5.4	-	20.	
Repayments of bank loans	4.1	-3.0	-6.	
Dividends paid		-4.8	-2.	
Other cash flows from financing activities		0.3		
Net cash inflow (outflow) from financing activities		-7.5	12.0	
		-6.1	17.	
Net decrease/increase in cash and cash equivalents			-7-	
Net decrease/increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		18.1	0	
Net decrease/increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		18.1	0.7	

The above consolidated statements of cash flow should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

BASIS OF PREPARATION AND INFORMATION ON KAMUX

BASIS OF PREPARATION SHORT PRESENTATION OF KAMUX

1.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION

GENERAL INFORMATION

These are the financial statements of Kamux Corporation (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together Germany specialising in used car sales.

The parent company's company ID is 2442327-8, counting policies. domicile is Hämeenlinna and the registered address of the head office is Parolantie 66 A, 13130 Hämeen-

The Company's Board of Directors has approved these financial statements at its meeting on March IFRS requires management to make accounting es-

financial statements at the General Meeting of Shareholders held after publication. It is also possible to these estimates and judgments. amend the financial statements at the General Meeting of Shareholders.

BASIS OF PREPARATION

pared in accordance with International Financial Re- the current and future periods. porting Standards (IFRS) as adopted by the European Union, conforming to the IAS standards and IFRS can be found in the following notes to the financial standards as well as IFRIC interpretations applicable as statements: of December 31, 2018. The notes to the financial statements also comply with Finnish accounting and corporate legislation complementing the IFRS standards.

Assets and liabilities are measured at cost, except for derivative instruments that are measured at fair value through profit or loss. Financial statements are presented in millions of euros. The figures presented in the financial statements are rounded and therefore the sum of individual figures may differ from the presented sum figure.

The Company's functional currency is euro, which is also the reporting currency for the Company and the Group. This means that financial statements are presented in euros.

In addition to primary statements the consolidated financial statements are divided into five sections: Basis of Preparation and Information on Kamux, Key referred as "Kamux", or "Group"). Kamux is a rapidly Performance Metrics of Kamux Group, Net Workgrown retail chain operating in Finland, Sweden and ing Capital, Net Debt and Contingencies and Other Notes. Each section includes related significant ac-

ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Preparing the financial statements in accordance with timates and judgments as well as assumptions that According to the Finnish Companies Act, share- influence the application of the accounting policies holders have the opportunity to approve or reject the and the carrying amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses. Actual outcomes may differ from

Estimates and judgments are regularly reviewed. Changes in estimates are reported in the period in which the change is made if the change affects only that period, or in the period in which the change is The consolidated financial statements have been pre- made and in future periods if the change affects both

Assumptions underlying management's estimates

Source of uncertainty and	
managerial judgments	Note
Repair liability costs	2.3
Valuation of used cars	3.1
Goodwill	5.2
Management holdings	5.3

1.2 SHORT PRESENTATION OF KAMUX

Kamux is a rapidly grown retail chain operating in Fin- which the car is delivered to a location agreed with land, Sweden and Germany and specialising in used the customer and, if necessary, the possible tradecar sales. The first Kamux car showroom began op- in car is simultaneously picked up. In 2017 Kamux erations in Finland in 2003 and as of December 31, opened its online store in Finland. 2018, Kamux had 44 showrooms in Finland, 13 in Sweden and 4 in Germany. Since its incorporation, Kamux Kamux acquires used cars from car auctions, leasing has sold more than 200,000 used cars.

ny in December 2015.

Kamux's business is based on a combination of car tomer service concept is the home delivery, under approximately 100 to 300 used cars available for sale.

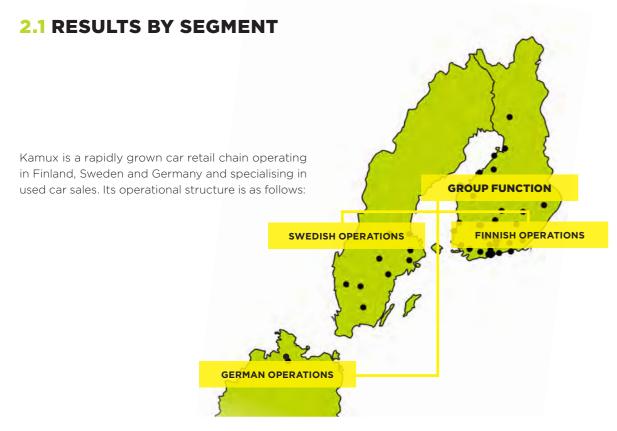
companies, other car dealers, financing companies, importers, private individuals, and other sources. The Kamux's CEO Juha Kalliokoski founded Kamux in majority of the used cars sold by Kamux are acquired 2003 by opening its first car showroom in Hämeenlin- from its customers as part of trade-in car sales. All na, where Kamux's head office is still located. Kamux of Kamux's car sales personnel in Finland buy cars, opened its second car showroom in 2006 and by and each of Kamux's car showrooms has set purchas-2010 it had expanded its network to 14 car showing targets. In Sweden and Germany, pricing of purrooms in Finland. In 2010 Kamux started to offer in- chased cars is the responsibility of the sourcing teams tegrated services to its customers. In 2011 Finnish pri- in these countries operating under the purchasing divate equity investor Intera Partners acquired control rector. In addition, Kamux has a separate sourcing orof Kamux with the existing management staying as ganization, which is responsible for acquiring cars at company shareholders. Intera's aim was to provide car auctions, among others. Kamux aims to align its Kamux with additional resources and know-how for own and its employees' interests through its incenexpanding operations in Finland and abroad. Kamux tive scheme. The sales personnel's incentive scheme expanded into Sweden in late 2012 and into Germatakes into account sales, car procurements, car tradeins and the sales of integrated services when determining the amount of remuneration.

showrooms and online presence, professional pro- Kamux's entire car selection is available to all of its curement of used cars, low fixed costs, rapid invento-sales personnel at all Kamux's car showrooms in Finry turnover and sales of integrated services. Kamux's land as well as nationwide in Sweden and Germany. business model makes it possible to offer affordable

If needed, Kamux relocates a car from one car showused cars, and Kamux's aim is to continuously devel-room or country to another once the sale is agreed op its operations to better address customers' needs. upon. In 2018, 29 percent and in 2017, 28 percent of Kamux offers its customers financing products from the cars sold by Kamux's were cross-sold through anthird party service providers at all of its car show- other Kamux car showroom. The size of the car serooms in Finland, Sweden and Germany. In addition, lection at each of Kamux's car showrooms in Finland Kamux offers insurance products and a liability exten- and Sweden varies between approximately 50 and sion product for car repair costs, Kamux Plus, in Fin- 150 used cars available for sale, and at its car showland and Sweden. A key component of Kamux's cus-rooms in Germany, Kamux aims to have a selection of

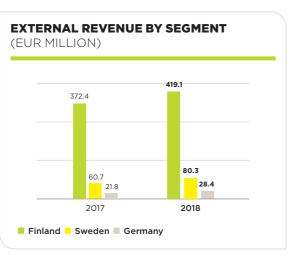
KEY PERFORMANCE METRICS OF KAMUX GROUP

RESULTS BY SEGMENT REVENUE **REPAIR COSTS EXPENSES INCOME TAXES EARNINGS PER SHARE**



Management has defined the Group's reportable segments based on the reporting regularly presented to the CEO of the Group. This reporting forms the basis for the CEO's strategic and operative decisions to allocate resources and for assessing performance. The primary measure of performance is earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization (EBIT-DA). The CEO also receives information about segments' revenue, gross profit and operating profit on a monthly basis. Reportable segments comprise the following geographical areas: Finland, Sweden and Germany. Other activities consist of head office and Group functions, including centralized procurement, marketing, finance and Group management.

Kamux had 44 showrooms in Finland on December 31, 2018. In Sweden Kamux opened its first showroom in December 2012 and at the end of December 2018, it operated 13 showrooms, all in different localities. Kamux's growth strategy includes expansion into new countries and, in accordance with the strategy, Kamux started its operations in Germany by opening its first showroom in Hamburg area in December 2015. At the end of 2018 Kamux operated 4 showrooms in Hamburg area.



ACCOUNTING POLICY

Segment revenue and expenses are items directly attributable to the operating segment. Certain expenses such as centralized procurement are allocated to the segments on a reliable basis in the internal management reporting. Other activities comprise Group level operations that are not directly employed by the individual segment in its operating activities. Sales between segments are carried out on arm's length and eliminated on consolidation. Segment reporting is based on the Group's IFRS reporting.

DEFINITION OF KEY MEASURES

Gross profit	Revenue + Other operating income - Materials and services
EBITDA	Operating profit + depreciation and amortization
Operating profit	Profit for the period + income tax + net finance costs

EUR million	Finland	Sweden	Germany	Segments total	Group functions Elin	ninations	Group
2018							
Revenue	419.1	101.9	30.1	551.1		-23.3	527.8
internal	0.0	21.6	1.6	23.3		-23.3	-0.0
external	419.1	80.3	28.4	527.8			527.8
sales of used cars	395.0	78.0	27.7	500.8			500.8
integrated services	24.0	2.3	0.8	27.1			27.1
Gross profit	54.3	8.3	2.2	64.9			64.9
EBITDA	25.1	1.1	-1.7	24.5	-4.3		20.2
Depreciation and amortization	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	-0.0		-1.2
Operating profit	24.1	0.9	-1.8	23.2	-4.3		18.9
Finance costs							0.4
Profit before income tax							19.4

EUR million	Finland	Sweden	Germany	Segments total	Group functions	Eliminations	Group
2017							
Revenue	372.4	73.2	22.8	468.4		-13.5	454.9
internal	0.0	12.5	1.0	13.5		-13.5	
external	372.4	60.7	21.8	454.9			454.9
sales of used cars	351.8	58.9	21.3	432.0			432.0
integrated services	20.6	1.8	0.5	22.8			22.8
Gross profit	46.4	5.9	1.5	53.8			53.8
EBITDA	23.9	0.1	-1.8	22.2	-4.9		17.3
Depreciation and amortization	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	-0.0		-1.1
Operating profit	23.1	-0.1	-1.9	21.1	-4.9		16.2
Finance costs							-0.8
Profit before income tax							15.5

Of the Group's non-current assets, except for deferred tax assets, EUR 15.1 million as of December 31, 2018 (EUR 15.2 million as of December 31, 2017) were located in Finland. The corresponding amounts for Sweden were EUR 0.4 million as of December 31, 2018 (EUR 0.4 million as of December 31, 2017) and for Germany EUR 1.1 million as of December 31, 2018 (EUR 0.9 million as of December 31, 2017).

2.2 REVENUE

porate customers. Sales are based on the network of million, or 95 percent of total revenue. physical showrooms and efficient online showrooms in Kamux's websites in these countries. Kamux offers amounted to EUR 22.7 million during 2018, comprisa home delivery service, in which Kamux delivers the ing 4 percent of total revenue. In 2017 fees and comcar to the place agreed with the client. The car deliv-missions were EUR 19.2 million or 4 percent of total ered to the customer's home has a 14-day right of re-revenue. Revenue from sales of the Kamux Plus serturn. Kamux also sells used cars in auctions.

Kamux offers its customers financing and in- ber 31, 2018, and EUR 3.6 million in 2017. surance products provided by third parties in connection with the sale of the used car. The credit and 419.1 million and represented 79 percent of total insurance risks for these products are borne by fi- Group revenue during 2018. In 2017 corresponding nance and insurance companies. Kamux is entitled revenue was EUR 372.4 million, or 82 percent of total to financing fees and insurance commissions from its Group revenue. In Sweden external revenue amountsales of these products. Parts of the fees are contined to EUR 80.3 million during 2018, and to EUR 60.7 gent on the continuation of the agreement between million during 2017. In Germany external revenue the finance company and the client.

In addition, Kamux offers its customers a Kamux EUR 21.8 million during 2017. Plus service, which extends the seller's statutory lidefects that are detected within 12 months of the refunds. purchase of a car or until 25,000/15,000 driven kilometers, depending on which threshold is reached >> Read more about segment revenue in note 2.1. first. Kamux Plus is part of the car sales contract and it will therefore be taken into account when determining the sales price of a car.

>> Read more about the Kamux Plus -service in note 2.3

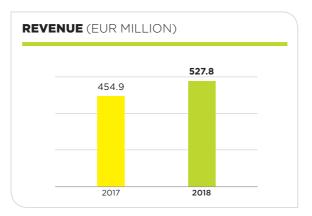
REVENUE	For the year ended December 31,		
EUR million	2018	2017	
Sales of used cars	500.8	432.0	
Financing fees and Insurance commissions	22.7	19.2	
Sales of Kamux Plus	4.3	3.6	
Total	527.8	454.9	

Kamux's business consists of retail and wholesale Revenue from sales of used cars was EUR 500.8 milsales of used cars in Finland, Sweden and Germany lion, or 95 percent of total revenue during the finanand of integrated services sold to consumer and corcial year 2018. In 2017 such revenue was EUR 432.0

> Financing fees and insurance commissions vice was EUR 4.3 million for the year ended Decem-

> External revenue generated in Finland was EUR amounted to EUR 28.4 million during 2018 and to

Other operating income includes rental income ability for defects. Kamux repairs predefined car from premises, insurance compensations and car tax



ACCOUNTING POLICY

Kamux adopted IFRS 15 standard Revenue from Contracts with Customers on January 1, 2018. The standard includes a five-step model by which sales revenue is recognized when control of a good or service transfers to a customer. Revenue is recognized in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled to in exchange for those goods or services.

The sales of used cars are recognized as revenue upon delivery of the car to the customer. At the time of delivery, the customer pays the sales price by cash or the finance company provides Kamux an approved credit decision as a payment for the sales price. Home delivered cars have a 14-day right of return. Revenue on home delivered cars is recognized upon delivery to the extent Kamux estimates to be entitled to.

Insurance commissions from insurance companies are recognized as revenue when the service is rendered, i.e. when the insurance contract is signed with the customer and Kamux is entitled to a commission fee in accordance with its agency contract.

Financing fees from finance companies comprise fixed withdrawal and invoicing fees, variable interest fees and annual bonus fees. Fees are recognized as revenue on an accrual basis when the contract is signed with the customer or during the term of the agreement when Kamux is entitled to a payment from the finance company.

The Kamux Plus service is recognized as revenue on a straight-line basis over the 12 months warranty period.

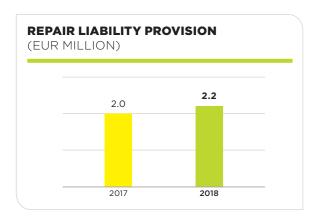
Revenue from sales is recognized according to the fair value of the sold car, net of discounts and value added taxes.

2.3 REPAIR COSTS

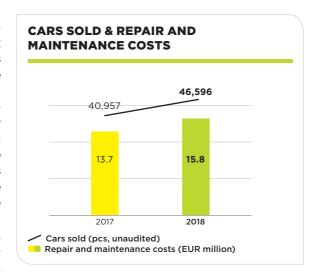
Kamux's customer service and customer satisfaction strategy are based on offering used cars that are high-quality and reconditioned. Any deficiencies in the cars are disclosed to the customer during the sale process.

Used cars include the seller's statutory repair liability. In Finland, Sweden and Germany a car dealer has a liability to repair undisclosed defects that become apparent within six months after the purchase of the car (unless Kamux can prove that the defects arose subsequent to the sale). After six months, the burden of proof is transferred from Kamux to the customer.

In addition to the statutory repair liability, Kamux offers its customers the Kamux Plus service, which extends the seller's liability for defects. Kamux repairs predefined defects that are detected within 12 months following the purchase of the car or within 25,000/15,500 driving kilometers, whichever comes first.



Repair liability provision amounted to EUR 2.2 million as at December 31, 2018 and EUR 2.0 million as at December 31, 2017. Repair- and maintenance costs have increased concurrently as the sales volumes have grown. Repair- and maintenance costs amounted to EUR 15.8 million during the financial year 2018, and to EUR 13.7 million during the financial year 2017. The repair liability provision is expected to be used in the following 12 months. Repair liability costs and other repair and maintenance costs are reported in "materials and services" in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.



ACCOUNTING POLICY

Estimated repair liability cost is recognized as repair liability provision when the car is sold. The amount of repair liability provision is based on historical statistics about realized repair liability costs and the estimated trend of repair liability costs.

SOURCES OF UNCERTAINTY AND MANAGERIAL JUDGMENTS

Repair liability provision is recognized based on the actual repair costs and the estimate on the development of repair liability costs. There is uncertainty between actual and estimated repair liability costs because repair liability costs may not necessarily be realized as predicted. Typically repair liability costs are realized front-loaded during the repair liability period. Estimates and assumptions are reviewed quarterly. Differences between actual and estimated repair liability costs may impact the provision amounts recognized in future periods.

2.4 EXPENSES

	For the year Decembe	
EUR million	2018	2017
Materials and services		
Purchases during the period	480.0	409.
Change in inventories	-16.2	-7.4
External services	0.1	0.
Total	463.8	401.7
Personnel costs		
Wages and salaries	21.8	17.6
Pension costs	3.0	2.4
Share-based incentive program	0.1	
Other employee benefit expenses	1.9	1.6
Total	26.8	21.7
Other operating expenses		
Rents and lease costs	7.7	6.3
Marketing and advertising expenses	2.4	2.6
IT expenses	1.4	0.9
Other administrative expenses	6.4	5.0
Total	17.9	14.8
Auditors' fees (included in line other administrative expenses above)		
Audit fees	0.2	0.1
Other audit related services	0.4	0.5
Total	0.6	0.6
Depreciation and amortization by class		
Intangible assets	0.6	0.5
Property, plant and equipment	0.6	0.6
Total	1.2	1.1

MATERIALS AND SERVICES

cars. Kamux also acquires cars from private individ- nel offering and the public offering on the Nasdaq uals, car auctions, leasing companies, finance com- Helsinki main market in 2017. panies, other car dealers, importers and other sources. Materials and services include the cost to acquire >> Read more about the management's wages and used cars and the reconditioning and transportation remuneration in note 5.3. costs associated with preparing cars for sale. It also includes repair costs associated with repair liability
RENTS AND LEASE COSTS and change in inventories.

PERSONNEL COSTS

and variable salary. The proportionate share of the ble or fixed-term of 1-10 years. variable compensation is significant and is based on the achievement of individually determined sales >> Read more about leasing obligations in note 4.3. targets. In addition, some employees have car allowance, telephone allowance and internet access at home

Kamux's pension arrangements are classified as defined contribution plans. The Finnish statutory pension plan under TyEL is arranged through insurance companies and provides pension benefits based on the years of employment and earnings. The retirement age of the old-age pension under TyEL is 63-68 years. Employees in Sweden and Germany belong to defined contribution plans. In Sweden, retirement age is 61-67 years, and in Germany 65-67 years.

In defined contribution plans, insurance contributions are paid to insurance companies and recognized as an expense in the financial period the charge relates to. There are no other payment obligations in the defined contributions plans.

Employee benefit expenses in 2018 include EUR 0.1 million costs accrual related to the share-based incentive program. Other employee benefit expenses

include EUR 0.1 million recorded as share-based pay-Kamux purchases most of its used cars as trade-in ment from the price difference between the person-

Rents and lease costs consist of rental payments for showrooms and office space and related costs such as heating, cleaning and electricity. All Kamux's lease Kamux's average number of full-time equivalent emagreements are classified as operating leases with ployees was 472 during the financial period 2018 and fixed rental periods and rents are expensed evenly 418 in 2017. Employee remuneration is based on fixed over the rental period. Contracts are either cancella-

2.5 INCOME TAXES

	December 31,		
EUR million	2018	2017	
Current tax	4.7	3.8	
Tax on previous years	0.1	-0.0	
Change in deferred tax assets and liabilities	-0.1	-0.0	
Total	4.7	3.8	
Reconciliation of income tax expense			
Profit before income tax expense	19.4	15.5	
Tax calculated at the Finnish tax rate*	3.9	3.1	
Non-deductible expenses	0.3	0.0	
Difference in foreign tax rates	-0.3	-0.3	
Tax losses carried forward for which a deferred tax asset has not been recognized	0.8	0.9	
Other temporary differences for which a deferred tax asset has not been recognized	-0.0	-0.0	
Tax on previous years	0.1	-	
Other items	0.0	-	
Income tax expense	4.7	3.8	

For the year ended

>> Read more about deferred tax balances in note 5.5.

ACCOUNTING POLICY

Income taxes for the period include current and deferred taxes. Current income tax is the tax to be paid or received with respects to the current financial year, with the application of tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date. Current income taxes are calculated on the basis of the tax regulations prevailing in the countries in which Kamux operates and generate taxable income. Current tax also includes adjustments for current income tax attributable to earlier periods.

Deferred taxes are recognized on temporary differences that arise between the taxable value and carrying value of assets and liabilities. Deferred tax assets are recognized to the extent that it is probable that they will be utilized against taxable income.

^{*} Tax rate 20% in 2018 and 2017.

2.6 EARNINGS PER SHARE

For the year ended December 31,

2018	2017
14.6	11.7
39,987	38,937
0.37	0.30
9	5
39,996	38,941
0.37	0.30
	14.6 39,987 0.37 9

ACCOUNTING POLICY

84

Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the consolidated profit for the period attributable to the owners of the Company with the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year excluding the treasury shares.

Diluted EPS is calculated on the same basis as Basic EPS except that it reflects the impact of any potential commitments the Group has to issue shares in the future.

3

NET WORKING CAPITAL

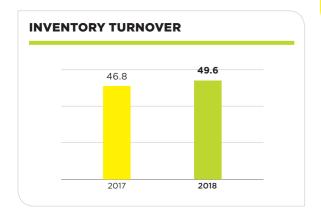
INVENTORY TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

3.1 INVENTORY

Due to its effective process to acquire used cars, Kamux is able to offer a broad collection of different car brands at competitive prices. Kamux acquires cars from car auctions, leasing companies, other car dealers, finance companies, importers, private persons and other sources. Kamux purchases most of the used cars from customers as trade-in cars as part of the used car sale. Inventory is located in different showrooms. Every salesman is able to sell used cars from all Kamux's showrooms utilizing the Groupwide inventory information. Inventory management is well organized and advanced IT-systems are utilized to achieve an optimal balance between cars in inventory and quick inventory turnover.

Inventories amounted to EUR 71.0 million on December 31, 2018. On December 31, 2017 inventories amounted to EUR 55.2 million.

Write-downs of inventories to net realizable value amounted to EUR 0.1 million during 2018. In 2017 revaluation amounted to EUR -0.1 million. These revaluations were recognized through profit or loss during the financial years and were included in changes in inventory in line item "materials and services".



Inventory turnover is calculated as follows: Inventory on average during the period (average of the beginning and ending inventory of the year) divided by "Materials and services" expense item during the reporting period, multiplied by 365.

ACCOUNTING POLICY

Inventory is measured at lower of cost and net realizable value. The cost of an individual car included in the inventory balance is determined using the purchase price for the car including directly attributable repair costs for reconditioning the car for selling purposes.

At each reporting date, a detailed review for net realizable value is executed for cars that have been in inventory for more than 90 days. Any adjustments to net realizable value are expensed through profit or loss.

SOURCES OF UNCERTAINTY AND MANAGERIAL JUDGMENTS

The estimated selling price of the car (net realizable value) at the reporting date is determined based on the managerial judgment, market information and historical data. If the estimated selling price of the car is lower than the cost, the inventory value for the car will be written down.

3.2 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	At Decei	mber 31,
EUR million	2018	2017
Trade receivables	10.3	9.6
Prepaid expenses and accrued income	2.5	2.3
Other receivables	0.9	1.C
Total	13.7	12.9
Material items included in prepaid expenses and accrued income		
Insurance and finance commission fees	1.9	1.8
Other	0.6	0.6
Total	2.5	2.3

TRADE RECEIVABLES AND CREDIT RISK

finance companies, with the exception of insignificant amounts of receivables from individual customers to whom Kamux has sold a car with a short-term pay- terparties. ment period. Generally, receivables originate when there is a temporary time lag between the approved credit decision (i.e. when revenue is recognized) and a payment is made by the finance company. However, once the finance company has approved the credit application of Kamux's customer, the credit risk of the car sale is borne by the finance company.

Kamux has a temporary credit risk from finance Trade receivables consist mainly of receivables from companies between the approved credit decision and payment. The Company mitigates the credit risk by dealing with highly rated finance company coun-

At the end of the financial year there was no need for an impairment based on the provision matrix due to non-existence of material past due trade receivables as of December 31, 2018. Impairment losses of trade receivables recognized in profit or loss amounted to EUR 0.1 million during the year 2018. In 2017 impairment losses of trade receivables were EUR 0.2 million.

ACCOUNTING POLICY

January 1, 2018 Kamux adopted IFRS 9 Financial Instruments -standard. In accordance with IFRS 9 the impairment of financial asset is based on the expected credit loss method. The significant financial assets of Kamux are trade receivables arising from normal business operations. For these trade receivables the Group applies a simplified provision matrix approach. According to this approach, a loss is recognized by using the provision matrix, except for situations where financial assets are assessed to be impaired due to credit risk. In Kamux the amount of impairment losses from trade receivables has been historically low.

3.3 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

88

	At Decem	ber 31,
EUR million	2018	2017
Trade payables*	7.8	8.5
Accrued expenses and deferred income	6.5	4.8
Other	6.4	2.3
Total	20.7	15.6
Material items included in accrued expenses and deferred income		
Accrued salaries	3.8	2.9
Accrued interests	0.0	0.0
Other accrued expenses**	2.8	1.9
Total	6.5	4.8

^{*} Trade payables also include short term car financing-related loans transferred to Kamux in connection with the purchases of the trade-in cars of EUR 0.7 million as of December 31, 2018 and EUR 1.0 million as of December 31, 2017. Loans to the finance companies are paid within a short period after the purchase of the car.

Carrying values of trade and other payables correspond to their fair values due to the short-term nature of these payables.

4

NET DEBT AND CONTINGENCIES

CAPITAL MANAGEMENT AND NET DEBT
FINANCE EXPENSES
LEASE OBLIGATIONS AND COMMITMENTS

^{**} Other accrued expenses relate to deferred revenue from sales of Kamux Plus as of December 31, 2018 and 2017.

4.1 CAPITAL MANAGEMENT AND NET DEBT

CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

holders. Management aims to maintain an optimal sheet) less cash and cash equivalents. capital and funding structure that ensures the lowest cost of capital available to the Group.

>> Read more about equity in note 5.4.

shareholders or issue new shares. The Group mon-The Group's objective when managing capital (net itors capital on the basis of net debt and equity. debt and total equity) is to ensure the continuity of Net debt is calculated as borrowings ("current and its operations and maintain optimal returns to share- non-current borrowings" in the consolidated balance

NET DEBT

The Group borrows money from financial institutions in the form of bank loans and bank overdrafts. The Group's loans have floating interest rates and the In order to maintain or adjust its capital structure, the Group may use interest rate swaps to limit the interest Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to rate risk related to floating interest rates of the loans.

BORROWINGS AND NET DEBT At December 31, **EUR million** 2018 2017 Non-current Bank loans 19.4 22.4 **Total non-current borrowings** 19.4 22.4 Current Bank loans 3.0 3.0 Bank overdrafts **Total current borrowings** 3.0 3.0 **Total borrowings** 22.4 25.4 Less cash and cash equivalents -12.8 -18.1 **Net debt** 9.6 7.3

ACCOUNTING POLICY - BORROWINGS

Bank loans are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs. Bank loans are subsequently carried at amortized cost. Interest expenses and transaction costs are amortized over the term of the loan and recognized as finance cost using an effective interest rate method. Borrowings are derecognized when the loan has been repaid or liability has been extinguished for example in connection with refinancing.

BORROWINGS AND DERIVATIVES

As of December 31, 2018, borrowings consisted of a EUR 22.4 million five-year term loan, which has semiannual repayments of EUR 1.5 million in March and September. The loans mature on March 31, 2021.

ACCOUNTING POLICY - DERIVATIVES

Financial assets and liabilities recorded at fair value through profit and loss consist of derivatives. Derivatives are measured and recognized in the balance sheet according to their fair value at the trade date. Subsequent fair value changes of open derivatives are recognized directly in the finance income and finance costs in the statement of comprehensive income. The Group's derivatives consist of interest rate swaps used to hedge interest rate risk, and foreign exchange derivatives to hedge foreign exchange rate risk. These derivatives are not subject to hedge accounting.

Fair values for Kamux's borrowings are determined by discounting the estimated cash flows to be paid at the market rate of the reporting date, considering the risk premium. Different terms and conditions of the institutions. In addition, the Company has given an loans (maturity, subordination, collateral) are taken into account in the measurement. Bank loans are classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy due to the the shares of the Finnish, Swedish and German subuse of unobservable inputs, including Kamux's own sidiaries. estimates for risk premium.

These derivatives are included in Level 2 and their fair value is calculated as the present value of the es- institution, including ordinary terms and conditions timated future cash flows based on observable for- protecting the creditor. eign exchange rates. The nominal value of open foreign exchange forwards was EUR 29.2 million on December 31, 2018 and EUR 7.2 million on December 31, 2017.

RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH NET DEBT

Liquidity risk

Management of liquidity risk aims to ensure that Kamux is able to meet its finance obligations. Kamux's financing requirement is covered by both optimizing of operating activities and external financing in order to ensure that Kamux has continually sufficient liquidity or has access to an adequate amount of committed credit facilities. Liquidity risks are monitored and managed centrally in the Group's finance department where the availability of financing is managed daily based on rolling forecasts.

The maturity of financial liabilities is monitored regularly. As of December 31, 2018, Kamux had cash and cash equivalents of EUR 12.8 million and as of December 31, 2017, EUR 18.1 million. In addition, Kamux had access to unused credit facilities and bank overdrafts of EUR 20.0 million as of December 31, 2018 and EUR 20.0 million as of December 31, 2017.

Kamux has entered into a five-year loan facility agreement of EUR 50 million with Nordea Bank AB (publ), Finnish Branch. The facility agreement was amended in April 2017 and it includes a five-year term loan of EUR 30 million and a revolving credit facility of EUR 20 million. Of the revolving credit facility, EUR 10.0 million is available as a multi-currency facility. The term loan of EUR 30 million is currently repaid in bi-annual installments of EUR 1.5 million. In addition to the revolving facility, Kamux has a lease guarantee facility of EUR 0.4 million.

Loans from the financial institutions include the following covenants: net debt in proportion to adjusted EBITDA, equity as a portion of the balance sheet total and inventory turnover. The interest margin is variable and depends on the ratio of net debt and adjusted EBITDA. Kamux has given business mortgages amounting to EUR 104.0 million as of December 31, 2018 as a security for the loans from financial unlimited general guarantee on behalf of the subsidiaries in Finland, Sweden and Germany and pledged

According to specific terms and conditions of the Derivatives consist of foreign exchange forwards. bank loan agreements, the most significant transactions require a prior written approval by the financial

MATURITY TABLE FOR FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

EUR million	Less than 3 months	3 months - 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-4 years	4-5 years	More than 5 years
Dec 31, 2018							
Loans	1.6	1.7	3.3	16.6	-	-	-
Accounts payables	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Derivatives	-0.1	-0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 31, 2017							
Loans	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	16.6	-	-
Accounts payables	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Derivatives	-0.1	-0.0	-	-	-	-	-

Interest rate risk

ing rate loans and interest-bearing credit limit facilities. Due to the Euribor-tied loans, Kamux is subject rency. to the cash flow risk arising from floating rate loans.

interest rate swaps, as needed, in order to reduce the Sweden. Foreign exchange risk associated with the cash flow risk arising from floating rate loans. With net investment is not hedged. this course of action, Kamux aims to limit the impact to acceptable levels.

1.5% at the end of 2018 and 1.4%—1.5% at the end of foreign exchange risk, translated at the rate of the bal-2017.

er variables held constant, the recalculated post-tax er in 2017. Interest rate sensitivity has been calculat- lion in 2018 and EUR 0.7 million in 2017 higher or lower. ed by shifting the interest curve by 1.0 percentage points (due to low market interest environment the **Credit and counterparty risk** lower scenario has not been presented). The interest

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will interest rate swaps.

Foreign exchange risk

parent company's investments in the Swedish subsidiaries are translated into euros.

tions arises basically from intra-Group finance transactions and trade payables from Swedish subsidiaries incurred in operating activities between the Group The credit risk on cash and cash equivalents is limitcompanies. Foreign exchange risk is not significant for ed because the counterparties are banks with high the Group and these items are hedged as needed by credit-ratings assigned by international credit-rating using foreign exchange derivatives.

The remainder of the Group's income and expenses its cash reserves with different banks.

are generated almost exclusively in euros. According The Group's bank loans comprise of long-term float- to the Company's treasury policy, all intercompany financing is issued in the subsidiary's functional cur-

The Group's net investment in companies outside To manage the interest rate risk, Kamux may use the Eurozone consists of subsidiary investments in

Foreign exchange risk position includes debts deof interest rate volatility in the Group's finance costs nominated in Swedish krona of Group companies and loan receivables from Swedish subsidiaries. Krona de-Effective interest rates of bank loans were 1.4%— nominated intra-Group items, which are exposed to ance sheet date were EUR 8.7 million as of December Based on the sensitivity analysis, if interest rates 31, 2018 and EUR 9.6 million as of December 31, 2017. had been 1.0 percentage points higher with all othstrengthening of the Swedish krona against euro had profit for the period and equity would have been EUR been 10 percent, the recalculated post-tax profit for 0.2 million smaller in 2018 and EUR 0.2 million small- the period and equity would have been EUR 0.9 mil-

position includes all external variable rate loans and default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Company. Kamux considers all of its material counterparties to be creditworthy as they represent large and well-established financial in-Kamux is mainly exposed to transaction risk related stitutions. Kamux's exposure to credit risk is continto the Swedish krona and the risk that arises when the uously monitored, in particular, if agreed payments

Foreign exchange risk relating to Swedish opera- >> Read more about credit risk related to trade and other receivables in note 3.2.

agencies. To spread the credit risk, Kamux deposits

4.2 FINANCE EXPENSES

EUR million	-	For the year ended December 31,		
	2018	2017		
Interest expenses	0.6	0.5		
Fair value changes for derivatives	-0.6	0.0		
Foreign exchange gains and losses, net	-0.4	0.1		
Other finance income and costs	0.1	0.1		
Total	-0.4	0.8		

ACCOUNTING POLICY

Finance expenses consist of interest expenses on bank loans and credit limits and realized and unrealized changes on interest rate swaps and foreign exchange derivatives as well as exchange rate differences. Transaction costs related to loans are expensed in profit or loss using effective interest rate method.

The effective interest rate is the rate that discounts the estimated future payments through the expected life of a loan to the net carrying amount of the financial liability. The calculation includes all fees paid by the contracting parties and transaction costs.

4.3 LEASE OBLIGATIONS AND OTHER COMMITMENTS

OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

THE FUTURE MINIMUM LEASE PAYMENTS UNDER

NON-CANCELLABLE OPERATING LEASES		At December 31,	
EUR million	2018	2017	
No later than 1 year	9.4	7.2	
Later than 1 year and no later than 5 years	20.8	14.4	
Later than 5 years	2.6	0.6	
Total	32.8	22.2	

LOANS AGAINST WHICH GUARANTEES AND MORTGAGES HAVE BEEN GIVEN

MORTGAGES HAVE BEEN GIVEN	At Decem	At December 31,	
EUR million	2018	2017	
Loans	22.4	25.4	
guarantees given against loans	104.0	104.0	

OTHER COMMITMENTS

	At December 31,	
EUR million	2018	2017
Rent and other payment guarantees	0.4	0.4

Lease obligations consist mainly of rental payments for its loans from financial institutions. In addition, the are typically either cancellable or 1- to 10-year fixed and Germany and pledged their shares. term contracts and without transfer of ownership or favorable purchase options, all of the leases of show- **DECOMMISSIONING OBLIGATION** rooms are classified as operating leases. Contracts Kamux owns a car showroom building in Nedderfeld, contract period.

to EUR 104.0 million at 31 December 2018 and EUR non-current provision of EUR 0.4 million. 104.0 million as of December 31, 2017 as a security

of showrooms. Kamux displays its inventory and conducts the sales through showrooms. Rental contracts on the behalf of the subsidiaries of Finland, Sweden

A + D - - - - - - - - - - 71

usually include the option of extending the lease after Germany, which is located on the land area Kamux is the original date of termination. As the leasing contracts are considered to be operating leases, lease and the lease may be extended. Kamux has an oblipayments are charged to profit or loss over the lease gation to demolish the building at Kamux's own expense at the end of the lease. This obligation is recog-Kamux has given business mortgages amounting nized in the balance sheet on December 31, 2018 as a

OTHER NOTES

GROUP STRUCTURE AND CONSOLIDATION INTANGIBLE ASSETS AND PROPERTY, PLANT **AND EQUIPMENT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES DEFERRED TAXES EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING DATE NEW AND FORTHCOMING IFRS STANDARDS**

5.1 GROUP STRUCTURE AND CONSOLIDATION

SUBSIDIARIES

The consolidated financial statements include parent company and its subsidiaries. Subsidiaries refers to entities of which Kamux Group has control. Control exists, when the Group is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. Subsidiaries are consolidated

from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtains control or if the subsidiaries have been founded by the Company, from the date of the inception of the subsidiary. Subsidiaries are consolidated until the date that control ceases.

Group's subsidiaries as of December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 were as follows:

Parent company	Country of incorporation	Parent and Group ownership (%)	Principal activities
Kamux Corporation	Finland		Holding company
Subsidiaries			
Kamux Suomi Oy	Finland	100	Sales of used cars
Suomen Autorahaksi Oy	Finland	100	Dormant company
KMX Holding AB	Sweden	100	Holding company
Kamux AB	Sweden	100	Sales of used cars
Kamux Auto GmbH	Germany	100	Sales of used cars

Subsidiaries have share capital consisting solely of ordinary shares that are held directly by the Group, and the proportion of ownership interests equals the voting rights held by the Group. The country of incorporation of registration is also their principal place of business.

Intra-Group receivables and liabilities, income or expenses and unrealized profits or losses arising from Intra-Group transactions between the Group companies and intra-Group profit sharing are eliminated in their entirety when preparing the consolidated actranslated into the functional currency using the excounts.

Assets and liabilities in Swedish subsidiaries are translated into euro at the rate prevailing on the balance sheet date. Income and expenses in Swedish subsidiaries are translated into euro using an average rate. Translation differences that arise when translating the financial statements of subsidiaries are transactions are recognized in finance costs.

recognized in other comprehensive income and accumulated in a separate component of equity, called translation differences.

Foreign currency denominated transactions are change rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions or if items have been revalued, at the measurement dates exchange rates. Foreign exchange gains and losses arising in respect of business operations, such as sales and purchases, are recognized in EBIT. Foreign exchange differences arising from financing

5.2 INTANGIBLE ASSETS AND PROPERTY, **PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

GOODWILL

Goodwill in the balance sheet formed when the parent company, a company established by Intera Fund II Ky, acquired Kamux Oy and its subsidiaries on December 7, 2011. The amount of goodwill was EUR 13.6 million as of December 31, 2018 and 2017. Goodwill is entirely allocated to the operating segment of Finland.

The Group performs impairment tests annually. The recoverable amount of goodwill related to Finland is based on fair value less costs of disposal (FVL-CD), which is determined using a discounted cash flow model. Key estimates used to determine the recoverable amount include sales growth rate, cost development and the post-tax discount rate. Inputs used in the discounted cash flow model are inputs that are not based on observable market data (Level 3 inputs). Calculations are based on 5 years' cash flow projections approved by the management. Long-term growth rate was estimated to be 1% and post-tax discount rate was defined at 9.0% (2017 9.0%). In addition, management reviews observable market data of comparable entities, for example, EBITDA multiples to assess whether there is a significant difference between FLVCD of the group of CGUs tested and comparable entities market data, which would require Kamux to make changes to the assumptions used in goodwill impairment testing.

As part of the performance review, management has performed sensitivity analyses around the key parameters and the result suggests that a situation in

which the carrying value of goodwill and other assets under impairment testing would exceed the recoverable amount is unlikely. Changed parameters used in the sensitivity analyses for 2018 and 2017 impairment testing were:

- 20% decrease in the annual sales growth rate
- 20% decrease in EBIT margin of the financial year
- Long term growth rate of 0%
- Post-tax discount rate of 15%

The sensitivity analyses did not indicate impairment when the parameters above were changed one at a time or all at the same time.

OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Kamux has capitalized development costs and intangible rights related to different IT systems as other intangible assets. Kamux has invested in a tailor-made CRM system which is one of the key enablers of Kamux's effective selling process and cost-efficient inventory management. Microsoft Ax is a system for enterprise resource planning (ERP) and accounting, and it connects Kamux's inventory management and accounting. In 2018, Kamux invested in Basware's Invoice-Ready system, among others, which was implemented in the end of 2018. The capitalized costs consist of external service provider invoices and license fees.

ACCOUNTING POLICY - GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Goodwill is an intangible asset with indefinite useful life. Goodwill is not amortized but tested for impairment at least annually, or whenever there is an indication that its carrying value would not be recoverable.

Management has determined that each showroom represents a separate cash generating unit (CGU). The impairment review is carried out for the group of cash generating units representing

the geographical area of Finland which is the level at which goodwill is monitored by management (read more in Sources of uncertainty and managerial judgements - Goodwill).

Other intangible assets, which are separately identifiable and can be sold separately comprise development costs of IT software and intangible rights. Other intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of 3 years.

SOURCES OF UNCERTAINTY AND MANAGERIAL JUDGMENTS - GOODWILL

Management makes significant estimates and judgments in determining the level at which the goodwill is tested and whether there are any indications of impairment.

The goodwill in the Kamux's balance sheet arose in December 2011 when the parent company, a company established by Intera Fund II Ky, acquired Kamux Oy and its subsidiaries. At the time of the acquisition, Kamux operated in Finland through five subsidiaries, including 16 showrooms. The Management views that the excess of the purchase price over the acquired net assets was paid for the business and business concept as a whole and therefore considers that goodwill should be tested at the level of group of CGU's which is Finland.

The forecasted cash flows are based on the Group's past performance and management's best estimate of future sales, cost development, general market conditions and applicable income tax rates.

Management tests the effects of changes to significant estimates used in forecasts by sensitivity analyses in a way described in the section "Goodwill".

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Property, plant and equipment comprise of office furniture, machinery and equipment and capitalized renovation as well as modernization expenses which are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of 3-5 years. Property, plant and equipment also includes the car showroom building in Nedderfeld, Germany, which was acquired in 2016.

5.3 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

ny's outstanding shares on December 31, 2018 and influence holder Intera Fund II Ky. Related parties are 29% on December 31, 2017, has significant influence also key management personnel and their close famover Kamux.

ent company, Group companies mentioned in note Board of Directors, CEO and Management Team.

Intera Fund II Ky, which owned 29% of the Compa- 5.1, and the companies controlled by the significant ily members as well as entities controlled by them. Related parties of the Group consist of the par-

For the year ended

EUR million	December 31,	
	2018	2017
Sales of used cars	0.1	0.1
Purchases of used cars	-0.1	-0.1
Rental expenses	-0.5	-0.5
Consulting expenses	-0.1	-0.3

to the whole staff.

The Group has leased from the CEO, his close ard. family members and the companies controlled by them four locations with fixed-term lease contracts of the arrangements have invested in shares issued for 5-10 years. According to these contracts the by the Company. Investments made by key employ-Group has future lease obligations of EUR 2.3 million ees were carried out at the same valuation basis and in 2018 and EUR 2.6 million in 2017.

During 2018, consulting expenses comprise consultancy fees paid to Virtanen Consulting GmbH, the consulting fees included also consulting and bonus fees paid to DN Advisory Oy, controlled by David Nuutinen, and consulting fees paid to Virtanen Congeographical expansion.

an arm's length basis.

MANAGEMENT HOLDINGS

The Company has established a management co-investment arrangement for certain key management personnel and other key employees. The co-invest-

Kamux's key management personnel, members of the key employees after the 2011 ownership changes. The Board of Directors and their family members have a co-investments of key employees who have invested right to buy cars from Kamux and sell cars to Kamux after the 2011 ownership changes but before the Comin accordance with the personnel policy applicable pany's listing to Nasdaq Helsinki Oy stock exchange main list on May 2017, are subject to the IFRS 2 stand-

> According to the agreements, the key employees substantially on the same terms as the investments made by the controlling owner.

The co-investment arrangement contains a sharecontrolled by Matti Virtanen. The fees were related based payment, but the valuation at the grant date into the Group's geographical expansion. During 2017, dicates that the co-investments made and possible proceeds to employees do not contain additional benefits when compared to the controlling owner. As the Company does not have a contractual obligation to resulting GmbH relating to stock exchange listing and deem the leavers in cash, and the Company has not, prior to 2016, used its right to redeem the shares of key Transactions with related parties were made on employees' shares as their employment ends, the arrangement is classified as equity-settled share-based payment under IFRS. Accordingly, with the grant date fair value of the share-based payment being zero, no expense has been recognized in financial statements.

Key management personnel subscribed to the Company's shares in directed share issues for EUR ment arrangements have been made with key em- 0.7 million in the financial year 2017. In addition to ployees of the Company employed before or during the directed share issues, key employees belonging 2011—2017. The co-investment arrangement includes to management and their close family members subshareholders who have been shareholders before the scribed shares for a total of EUR 0.2 million in the ownership structure was formed in December 2011 public and personnel offerings of the IPO of Kamux and shareholders who have joined the Company as on the NASDAQ Helsinki main market in May 2017.

Holdings of the Board of Directors, CEO and Management Team of the Company's outstanding shares as of December 31, 2018 are presented in the follow-

	Ownership
Members of the Board of Directors	0.5%
CEO	14.5%
Other Management Team	1.1%

MANAGEMENT'S SALARIES AND FEES

bonus and share-based incentive arrangement. The earnings period, by the end of May 2019. Board of Directors decides the terms of bonuses anment Team members.

for the earnings period will be determined by the share-based incentive program.

achievement of goals set for the earnings criteria. The Board of Directors decides on the remuneration The earnings criterion applicable for the 2018 earnand its criteria for the CEO and members of the Manings period was achieving the EBIT target for 2018 agement Team. The salary of the CEO and members set by the Board of Directors. Any rewards resultof Management Team consists of a monthly salary, ing from the scheme will be paid after the end of the

The general terms and conditions of the scheme nually. The CEO's and Management Team's bonuses were described and published in a separate stock are paid on the basis of personal goals set for the fi- exchange release on December 13, 2017. The entire nancial year and certain profitability targets. In 2018, scheme is accounted for as an equity-settled paythe bonus percent of total wages may not exceed 40 ment with net settlement features. The first earnings percent for CEO and 40 percent for other Manage- period for the scheme was the calendar year 2018, followed by a two-year commitment period. The fair In December 2017, the Board of Directors of value of the scheme was determined on the grant Kamux Corporation decided to approve a share- date. The fair value of the scheme is expensed during based incentive scheme for the Group's key personthe three years until the end of the commitment penel and its terms and conditions for 2018. The amount riod. In financial year 2018 employee benefit expensof any gross reward paid pursuant to the scheme es include EUR 0.1 million costs accrual related to the

For the year ended
December 31,

EUR thousand	2018	2017
Management Team salaries and other benefits (except CEO)		
Wages, salaries and benefits	940	768
Pension costs -defined contribution plans	235	191
Share-based benefits	161	-
Total	1 336	959
CEO salaries and benefits		
Wages, salaries and benefits	239	232
Pension costs -defined contribution plans	60	58
Share-based benefits	41	_
Total	340	290

For the year ended December 31,

	Decembe	,
EUR thousand	2018	2017
Board of Directors salaries and benefits Board of Directors salaries and benefits		
Matti Virtanen*	144	198
Reija Laaksonen (from March 10, 2017)	22	15
David Nuutinen**	20	107
Jokke Paananen	20	13
Harri Sivula (from May 12, 2017)	22	13
Vesa Uotila	22	13
Inka Mero (until April 12, 2017)	-	4
Total	250	365
Management and Board of Directors compensation in total	1,926	1,614

* Matti Virtanen's benefits include EUR 108 thousand (EUR 166 thousand in 2017) consulting fees of Virtanen Consulting GmbH.

** David Nuutinen's benefits include EUR 90 thousand in 2017 consulting fees and bonuses of DN Advisory Ov.

The Group CEO is entitled to the statutory pension and the retirement age is determined within the framework of statutory earnings-related pension plans. The CEO's retirement age is 63 years under the current legislation. Termination period for the CEO's employment contract is 6 months, and he/she is entitled to the salary for the termination period as well as the performance bonus until the termination date. In addition, if the Company terminates the contract, CEO is entitled under certain conditions to the amount corresponding to twelve months' total salary.

SOURCES OF UNCERTAINTY AND MANAGERIAL JUDGMENTS -MANAGEMENT HOLDINGS

The Group estimates whether the management holdings include an incentive plan. Judgment is required when classifying the plan (as cash or equity-settled payments or arrangement with alternatives) and measuring the plan. Fair values of grant dates of the benefits, including in the arrangements have to be assessed for measurement.

5.4 SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES

Movements in the number of outstanding shares, treasury shares and total registered shares during the financial periods were as follows:

Number of shares, 1 000 pcs	Shares outstanding	Treasury shares	Total shares	Treasury shares* EUR million
December 31, 2017	37,017	1,320	38,337	-8.2
Share issue	52	-	52	-
Share issue	39	-	39	-
Share issue	26	-	26	-
Share issue in initial public offering	2,853	-	2,853	-
December 31, 2017	39,987	1,320	41,307	-8.2
Share issue in public listing	-	-1,320	-1,320	8.2
December 31, 2018	39,987	-	39,987	-

^{*} Of the amounts paid from the treasury shares EUR 0.1 million had been recorded as a deduction of the Reserve for invested unrestricted equity and EUR 8.1 million as deduction of retained earnings.

has an equal right to dividend. Each share carries one **UNRESTRICTED EQUITY ARE AS FOLLOWS:** vote at the general meeting. All issued shares are fully paid and they do not have par value.

dividend of EUR 6.4 million (EUR 0.16 per share). The Company paid a dividend of EUR 4.8 million (EUR Initial public offering in 2017 0.12 per share) in spring 2018.

ments to the reserve for invested unrestricted equity ed unrestricted equity. can be also done without a share issue. The number of shares which have been paid but not yet registered
Directed share issues in 2017

The Company has one share class and each share MOVEMENTS IN THE RESERVE FOR INVESTED

Cancellation of treasury shares in 2018

Dividend distribution, acquisition or redemption At the beginning of 2018, Kamux had 1,319,862 treasury shares corof the treasury shares or other distribution of funds responding to 3% of all shares. During the financial year Kamux canto the Company's shareholders require the fulfilment celled 1,319,862 treasury shares and the cancellation of the treasury of certain terms of the financing agreement. For the shares was registered in the trade register on March 14, 2018. After financial year 2018, the Board of Directors proposes a the cancellation Kamux does not hold any treasury shares.

In May 2017, the number of the Company's shares increased as a re-The subscription price of new shares is recog-sult of an initial public offering. Kamux issued 2,852,853 new shares nized as share capital unless it is determined in the in the initial public offering and the total amount of shares outstandshare issue decision to be booked entirely or partly ing increased to 39,987,294 shares. Gross proceeds from the issue into the reserve for invested unrestricted equity. Pay- were EUR 20.5 million which were recognized as reserve for invest-

at the end the financial year are entered to the share The Company issued new shares of the Company to certain shareholders in February 2017 and in April 2017. As a result of these share The Company's share capital is EUR 80 thousand. issues, the reserve for invested unrestricted equity of the Company increased by EUR 0.7 million in 2017.

5.5 DEFERRED TAX

EUR million	January 1,	Recognized through profit or loss	December 31,
20	18		
Deferred tax assets			
Provisions and accrued expenses	0.3	0.0	0.4
Depreciation and amortization and inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	0.3	0.1	0.4
Deferred tax liabilities			
Loans from financial institutions	0.0	-0.0	0.0
Total	0.0	-0.0	0.0
Total net	0.3	0.1	0.4
20	17		
Deferred tax assets			
Provisions and accrued expenses	0.3	0.0	0.3
Derivative instruments	0.0	-0.0	-
Depreciation and amortization	-	0.0	0.0
Total	0.3	0.0	0.3
Deferred tax liabilities			
Loans from financial institutions	0.0	-0.0	0.0
Total	0.0	-0.0	0.0
Total net	0.3	0.0	0.3

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset only when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred taxes relate to the taxes collected by the same fiscal authority. In Sweden, the Group had unused tax losses EUR 4.8 million as of December 31, 2018 and EUR 4.9 million as of December 31, 2017 and in Germany the Group had unused tax losses EUR 5.6 million as of December 31, 2018 and EUR 3.2 million as of December 31, 2017, for which no deferred tax asset has been recognized due to the operating losses of the early phase of operations. These losses will not expire under the current tax regulations.

ACCOUNTING POLICY -DEFERRED TAX BALANCES

liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolmined using tax rates (and laws) that have been be utilized. enacted or substantively enacted by the balance tax liability is settled.

temporary difference is controlled by the Group to settle the balances on a net basis. and it is probable that the temporary difference

will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Deferred tax assets are recognized on deductible tempo-Deferred tax is recognized on temporary differ- rary differences only to the extent that it is probences arising between the tax bases of assets and able the temporary difference will reverse in the future and there is sufficient taxable profit availidated financial statements. Deferred tax is deterable against which the temporary difference can

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset sheet date and are expected to apply when the re- when there is a legally enforceable right to offlated deferred tax asset is realized or the deferred set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred taxes assets and liabilities Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation taxable temporary differences, except for deferred authority on either the same taxable entity or diftax liability where the timing of the reversal of the ferent taxable entities where there is an intention

5.6 EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING DATE

On January 7, 2019 Kamux CFO and member of dium-term annual financial targets are: Revenue the Management Team Tapio Arimo resigned from growth of more than 10%, EBIT margin of at least 4% Kamux to pursue opportunities outside the compa- and dividend payout at least 30% of profit. ny. Arimo will continue in his current role until April 12, 2019.

On 23 January 2019, the Board of Directors of Kamux Corporation decided to approve the detailed terms and conditions of the share-based incentive land's 47. showroom in March in Nurmijärvi in Klaukscheme for the Group's key personnel for 2019.

dium-term financial targets. Kamux's new me-

In January 2019 Kamux opened a showroom in Oulu in Limingantulli. In February 2019 Kamux opened new showrooms in Kajaani and Karlskrona. In January 2019 Kamux announced opening of Finkala and opening of Germany's fifth showroom dur-On January 29, 2019 Kamux updated its meing summer 2019 in Tostedt in Hamburg area.

5.7 NEW AND FORTHCOMING IFRS STANDARDS

NEW AND AMENDED STANDARDS EFFECTIVE IN JANUARY 1, 2018

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, Kamux has followed the same accounting policies as in the annual financial statements for 2017 except for the effect of changes required by the adoption of the following new and amended standards and interpretations on 1 January 2018.

Amendment to IFRS 2 Share-based Payments

The amendment concerns share-based payment transactions with net settlement features to cover withholding tax obligations. Where an employer is obliged to withhold an amount for the employee's tax obligation associated with a share-based payment and pay that amount to the tax authority, the whole award will be treated as if it was equity-settled provided it would have been equity-settled without the net settlement feature. Kamux adopted the standard on January 1, 2018 and applies from that date the amended standard into schemes belonging into the IFRS 2 scope. The amendment did not have an effect on the retained earnings at the adoption date due to the Group not having any share-based schemes in the financial periods before the adoption date.

The share-based scheme for year 2018 is treated so that the entire scheme is considered an equity-settled payment, and the compensation costs are recognized based on the number of gross shares awarded. The earnings period for the scheme was the calendar year 2018, followed by a two-year commitment period. The fair value of the scheme was determined on the grant date. The fair value of the scheme is expensed during the three years until the end of the commitment period.

to various other standards

IFRS 9 Financial Instruments replaced the multiple classification and measurement models in IAS 39 and it brought changes to classification and measurement of financial assets their impairment assessment hedge accounting.

Kamux adopted the standard from January 1, 2018, using the practical expedients provided by the standard. In accordance with the practical expedients, the cumulative effects arising from the adoption of the standard are recognized in retained earnings at January 1, 2018, and the comparison figures for 2017 are not adjusted.

if the objective of the business model is to hold the financial asset for the collection of the contractual cash flows, and the contractual cash flows under the instrument solely represent payments of principal and interest. All other debt and equity instruments, including investments in complex debt instruments and equity investments, must be recognized at fair value.

All fair value movements on financial assets are taken through the statement of profit or loss, except for equity investments that are not held for trading, which may be recorded in the statement of profit or loss or in reserves (without subsequent recycling to profit or loss). In addition, debt instruments can be classified at fair value through other comprehensive income according to entity's business model.

The adoption of IFRS 9 did not have a significant impact on the classification of financial assets due to the fact that the Company does not have investments in securities or bonds at the moment.

Impairment of financial asset is based on new expected credit loss method. The significant financial assets of Kamux are trade receivables arising from normal business operations. For these trade receivables the Group applies a simplified provision matrix approach that is permitted by the standard. According to this approach, a loss is recognized by using the provision matrix, except for situations where financial assets are assessed to be impaired due to credit risk. Applying the new recognition model for credit losses did not have an effect on the retained earnings at January 1, 2018 due to the historically low amount of credit losses originating from trade and other receivables.

The new hedge accounting rules align hedge accounting more closely with common risk management practices. The amendments did not increase applying hedge accounting IFRS 9 Financial instruments and associated amendments in the Group, but as a general rule, it will be easier to apply hedge accounting going forward due to inter alia only prospective effectiveness assessment is required and the risk component can be designated as a hedged item.

> The new standard also introduced expanded disclosure requirements and changes in presentation.

IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers and associated amendments to various other standards

IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers, replaced IAS 18, which covered contracts for goods and services and IAS 11, which covered construction contracts. IFRS 15 includes A debt instrument is measured at amortized cost only a five-step model, by which sales revenue is recognized

when control of a good or service is transferred to a cus- ability to pay rentals for virtually all lease contracts. Kamux tomer. Revenue is recognized in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in low-value leases. exchange for those goods or services.

the modified retrospective approach, which means that the ue. The currently reported operating lease commitments of cumulative effects arising from the application of the standard are recognized in retained earnings on January 1, 2018 and comparison figures are not adjusted. Adoption of the standard had no effect on the retained earnings on January 1, 2018, but it increased the number of notes presented. Kamux's business consists of retail and wholesale sales of used cars and integrated services sold to consumer and identified in accordance with IFRS 15 as separate performance obligations.

In the sales of used cars, the customer obtains control over the sold product at the time of delivery of the car and the adoption of the standard did not have a material effect on the timing of obtaining control.

Regarding Kamux Plus -service which extends the sellard did not have material effect.

In both under the old and new standard, the Group operates as an agent towards the customer regarding the finance and insurance products from third parties. Kamux shows the income derived from the sales of third-party finance and insurance products as net amount in its net sales at the time it ically higher in the earlier years of a lease and lower in lathas fulfilled its obligations from providing the services. The adoption of the standard did not have material effects on the variable contingencies derived from sales of third-party finance services.

The adoption of the new standard did not have a material effect on the consolidated financial statements regarding the timing or amount of net sales to be recognized. However, adoption of the standard increased the amount of disclosures.

NEW AND AMENDED STANDARDS TO BE ADOPTED IN LATER FINANCIAL YEARS

Kamux has not yet applied the following new and amended standards and interpretations already issued and that are encash flow. dorsed by the European Union. The Group will adopt them as of the effective date or, if the date is other than the first day of the financial year, from the beginning of the subsequent financial year.

IFRS 16 Leases and associated amendments to various other standards

IFRS 16 will primarily affect accounting of lessees and will result in the recognition of almost all leases on the balance sheet. The standard removes the current distinction between operating and financing leases and requires recognition of an asset (the right to use the leased item) and a financial li-

applies the optional exemption that exists for short-term and

Currently, future lease payments are presented in the Kamux adopted the standard on January 1, 2018, using notes as operating lease commitments at their nominal val-Kamux totaled EUR 32.8 million (see Note 4.3.) on Decem-

In IFRS 16 implementation project Kamux has adjusted accounting processes to meet IFRS 16 requirements and improved controls. Kamux has implemented a lease agreement administration and calculation system which was taken into use in the beginning of year 2019. The standard has a sigcorporate customers. These goods and services have been nificant effect on Kamux's consolidated financial statements since Kamux has leased many showrooms and office premises from third parties for periods longer than one year and by cancellable contracts. Kamux has prepared a preliminary assessment of the total effects of adopting the IFRS 16 standard in its consolidated financial statements. Kamux expects that the amount of leased assets and corresponding lease liabilities will increase the consolidated balance sheet total er's statutory liability for defects the adoption of the stand- by 33% or EUR 38.3 million at the date of transition January 1, 2019. Applying IFRS 16 has no effect on retained earnings in equity at January 1, 2019. During 2019, key figures based on balance sheet will change. During 2019, the change will also have effect on Kamux's statement of comprehensive income because in the new method, the total expense is typer years. Additionally, lease payment in operating expenses will be replaced with interest and depreciation, and consequently key figures such as EBITDA and operating profit will change. Kamux currently estimates that the adoption of IF-RS 16 is not expected to have a significant impact on operating profit in year 2019.

In connection of applying IFRS 16, Kamux's management has made judgements is determination of the usage of extension periods of lease terms and discount rates

Operating cash flow will be higher, as cash payments for the principal portion of the lease liability are classified within financing activities. Only that part of the payments which reflects interest can continue to be presented as operating

The standard is effective for accounting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019.

Kamux adopts IFRS 16 using the modified retrospective transition approach. Figures of comparative years will not be restated.

PARENT COMPANY **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

PARENT COMPANY INCOME STATEMENT (FAS)

	For the year ended December 31,		
EUR million	2018	2017	
REVENUE	3.3	3.0	
Other operating income	0.1		
Personnel expenses			
Salaries and fees	-1.5	-1.	
Social security expenses			
Pension expenses	-0.3	-0.2	
Other social security expenses	-0.0	-0.0	
Total personnel expenses	-1.8	-1.3	
Depreciation and amortization			
Depreciation and amortization according to plan	-0.0	-0.0	
Other operating expenses	-2.5	-4.4	
Total expenses	-4.3	-5.7	
OPERATING LOSS	-0.9	-2.7	
Financial income and expenses			
Interest and other financial income			
From Group companies	2.9	2.4	
From others	1.7	1.0	
Total	4.6	3.4	
Interest and other financial expenses			
To others	-2.2	-1.6	
Total	-2.2	-1.6	
Total financial income and expenses	2.4	1.7	
INCOME BEFORE APPROPRIATIONS AND TAXES	1.5	-0.9	
Appropriations			
Group contributions received	16.5	14.5	
Total appropriations	16.5	14.5	
Direct taxes	-3.6	-2.7	
PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR	14.4	10.9	

PARENT COMPANY BALANCE SHEET (FAS)

	For the year ended De	For the year ended December 31,	
EUR million	2018	2017	
ACCETO			
ASSETS			
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
New Soundary Assez to			
Intangible assets			
Intangible rights	0.0	0.	
Total	0.0	0.1	
Investments			
Investments in subsidiaries	32.8	29.2	
Total	32.8	29.2	
CURRENT ASSETS			
Non-current receivables			
Non-current receivables from Group companies	36.2	33.9	
Total	36.2	33.9	
Current receivables			
Trade receivables	0.1	-	
Receivables from Group companies	29.8	33.2	
Other receivables	0.2	0.1	
Prepaid expenses and accrued income	0.0	0.1	
Total	30.2	33.4	
Cash at hand and in banks	12.7	17.4	
TOTAL ASSETS	111.9	114.1	

For the year ended December 31, 2018 **EUR million LIABILITIES AND EQUITY** Equity 0.1 0.1 Share capital Invested non-restricted equity reserve 25.3 25.2 Retained earnings 29.3 23.3 Profit for the year 14.4 10.9 Total 69.1 59.5 Liabilities Non-current liabilities Loans from financial institutions 19.5 22.5 Liabilities to Group companies 4.5 4.7 Current liabilities Interest-bearing Loans from financial institutions 3.0 3.0 Liabilities to Group companies 13.9 23.6 Non-interest-bearing Trade payables 0.7 0.2 0.4 0.2 Liabilities to Group companies 0.1 Other current liabilities 0.0 Accrued expenses and deferred income 0.6 0.3 Total 42.8 54.6 **TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY** 111.9 114.1

PARENT COMPANY CASH FLOW STATEMENT (FAS)

	For the year ended December 3	
EUR million	2018	2017
Profit for the financial year	14.4	10.9
Adjustments:		
Financial income and expenses	-2.4	-1.7
Group contributions received	-16.5	-14.5
Depreciation and amortization	0.0	0.0
Direct taxes	3.6	2.7
Change in net working capital:		
Change in trade and other receivables	-0.2	0.0
Change in trade and other payables	1.0	-0.7
Interests paid and payments on other operating expenses	-0.4	-0.6
Interests received	4.1	0.0
Taxes paid	-3.4	-6.1
Net cash from/in operating activities (A)	0.1	-10.0
Payments for property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (-)	-0.0	-0.0
Investments in subsidiaries	-3.5	-3.0
Net cash from/in investing activities (B)	-3.5	-3.1
Repayments of bank loans	-3.0	-6.3
Net change of intra-Group receivables and payables	-8.2	17.9
Dividends paid	-4.8	-2.2
Proceeds from share issues	-	21.1
Group contributions received	14.5	-
Net cash from/in financing activities (C)	-1.5	30.5
Change in cash (A+B+C)	-4.9	17.4
Cash at hand and in bank at the beginning of the financial year	17.4	0.0
Cash at hand and in bank at the end of the financial year	12.7	17.4

ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES OF THE PARENT COMPANY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GENERAL INFORMATION

appropriate extent in the preparation of the Compatime period. ny's financial statements. In the following paragraphs are described the accounting principles of the parent **LOANS AND INTEREST EXPENSES** company to the extent they differ from the accounting Loans from banks are recognized at their nominal val-

management fees.

INTRA-GROUP RECEIVABLES AND LIABILITIES DEFERRED TAX ASSETS

ny consist of intra-group transactions. Receivables in the financial statements of the parent company. are recognized in the balance sheet at lower of their

nominal value and their probable value, whichever is The financial statements of Kamux Corporation are lower. Liabilities are measured at their nominal valprepared in accordance with Finnish Accounting ue. Interest income and expenses relating to receiv-Standards (FAS). The accounting principles of the ables and liabilities are recognized on accrual basis consolidated financial statements are applied to the and accrued to the financial year on the basis of the

principles for the consolidated financial statements. ue. Transaction costs related to loans are expensed at the time of taking out a loan. Interest expenses of the loans are recognized in the income statement on Revenue of the Company consists of intra-Group accrual basis and accrued to the financial year on the basis of the time period.

Intra-Group receivables and liabilities of the Compa- The Company does not recognize deferred tax assets

NOTES TO THE PARENT COMPANY'S FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

EUR million	2018	2017
Revenue	7.7	7.0
Services to Group companies	3.3	3.0
Total	3.3	3.0
Revenue		
Geographical distribution		
Domestic	2.6	2.4
Other Europe	0.7	0.6
Total	3.3	3.0
Personnel expenses and fees		
Salaries and fees	1.5	1.1
Pension expenses	0.3	0.2
Other social security expenses	0.0	0.0
Total	1.8	1.3
Number of personnel	9	8
Other operating expenses		
Voluntary personnel expenses	0.1	0.3
Travel expenses	0.1	0.1
Marketing expenses	0.0	0.4
Administrative services	2.0	3.4
Other administrative expenses	0.1	0.1
Other operating expenses	0.1	0.1
Total	2.5	4.4
Auditor's remuneration		
Audit fee	0.0	0.1
Other services from main auditor	0.4	0.5
Total	0.4	0.6

EUR million	2018	2017
Ammuomistione		
Appropriations Group contribution received	16.5	14.5
Total	16.5	14.5
IOtal	10.5	14.5
Non-current assets		
Intangible rights		
opening balance Jan 1	0.0	0.0
amortizations during the financial year	0.0	0.0
closing balance Dec 31	0.0	0.0
Other capitalized long term expenditures		
opening balance Jan 1	0.0	0.0
additions during the financial year	0.0	0.0
amortizations during the financial year	0.0	-
decreases during the financial year	0.0	-
transfers between item	0.0	0.0
closing balance Dec 31	0.0	0.0
Investments		
Investments in subsidiaries		
opening balance Jan 1	29.2	26.2
additions during the financial year	3.6	3.0
closing balance Dec 31	32.8	29.2
Non-current receivables from Group companies		
Non-current loan receivables from Group companies	33.9	33.9
Non-current interest receivables	2.3	-
Total	36.2	33.9
Current receivables from Group companies		
Current loan receivables from Group companies	28.1	28.2
Interest receivables	0.4	4.0
Trade receivables	1.2	1.0
Total	29.8	33.2

EUR million	2018	2017
Shares		
Group companies		
Kamux Suomi Oy	100 %	100 %
Suomen Autorahaksi Oy (100 %)		
KMX Holding AB	100 %	100 %
Kamux AB (100 %)		
Kamux Auto GmbH	100 %	100 %
Changes in equity during the financial year		
Share capital on Jan 1	0.1	0.1
Share capital on Dec 31	0.1	0.1
Invested non-restricted equity reserve on Jan 1	25.2	4.1
Share issue	-	21.1
Cancellation of treasury shares	0.1	-
Invested non-restricted equity reserve on Dec 31	25.3	25.2
Retained earnings on Jan 1	34.2	25.6
Dividend distribution	-4.8	-2.2
Cancellation of treasury shares	-0.1	-
Retained earnings on Dec 31	29.3	23.3
Profit/loss for the financial year	14.4	10.9
Total equity	69.1	59.5
Distributable earnings Dec 31		
Retained earnings	29.3	23.3
Profit for the financial year	14.4	10.9
Invested non-restricted equity fund	25.3	25.2
Total	69.0	59.5

EUR million	2018	2017
Loans from financial institutions		
Loans from financial institutions		
Nordea Pankki Suomi Oyj		
Instalments to be paid within one year	3.0	3.0
Instalments to be paid after one year	19.5	22.5
Total	22.5	25.5
Other liabilities		
Current other liabilities	0.1	0.0
Total	0.1	0.0
Non-current loans to Group companies		
Non-current loan liabilities to Group companies	4.5	4.7
Total	4.5	4.7
Current loans to Group companies		
Current loans to Group companies	13.9	23.6
Accrued expenses and deferred income	0.4	0.2
Total	14.4	23.9
Accrued expenses and deferred income		
Personnel expenses	0.4	0.2
Taxes	0.1	0.0
Other	0.1	0.1
Total	0.6	0.3
Derivatives		
Interest rate swap, nominal value of underlying instrument	-	-
Interest rate swap, fair value	-	-
Total	-	-
Measurement at fair value through profit or loss	-	0.1

EUR million	2018	2017
Pledges and guarantees		
Loans	32.5	35.5
Amount in use	22.5	25.5
Guarantees given on loans		
General guarantee		
Business mortgages		
Total bearer bonds	26.0	26.0
Special guarantee		
Business mortgages		
Total bearer bonds	26.0	26.0
Pledged subsidiary shares		
Total shares of Kamux Auto GmbH		
Total shares of KMX Holding Ab		
Total shares of Kamux Suomi Oy		
Kamux Oyj has given non-restricted general guarantee	on behalf of its subsidia	ries in
Finland, Sweden and Germany and pledged the shares	of these subsidiaries.	

SIGNATURES FOR THE REPORT BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Hämeenlinna, March 1, 2019

Matti Virtanen Chairman of the Board Reija Laaksonen Member of the Board David Nuutinen Member of the Board

Jokke Paananen Member of the Board Harri Sivula

Member of the Board

Vesa Uotila Member of the Board

Juha Kalliokoski

CEO

The Auditor's Note

A report on the audit performed has been issued today.

Helsinki, March 1, 2019

PricewaterhouseCoopers Oy **Authorized Public Accountants**

Janne Rajalahti

Authorized Public Accountant

AUDITOR'S REPORT (TRANSLATION OF THE FINNISH ORIGINAL)

To the Annual General Meeting of Kamux Oyj

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL **STATEMENTS**

Opinion

In our opinion

- the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the Group's financial position and fi-(IFRS) as adopted by the EU
- the financial statements give a true and fair view of the parent company's financial performance and financial Statements. nancial position in accordance with the laws and regulations governing the preparation of the financial statements in Finland and comply with statutory re- OUR AUDIT APPROACH quirements.

Our opinion is consistent with the additional report to the Board.

WHAT WE HAVE AUDITED

We have audited the financial statements of Kamux Oyj (business identity code 2442327-8) for the year ended 31 December 2018. The financial statements comprise:

- · the consolidated balance sheet, statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity, statement of cash flows and notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies
- the parent company's balance sheet, income statement, statement of cash flows and notes.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with good auditing practice in Finland. Our responsibilities under good auditing practice are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion

INDEPENDENCE

We are independent of the parent company and of the Group companies in accordance with the ethical requirements that are applicable in Finland and are could reasonably be expected to influence the eco-

relevant to our audit, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these reauirements.

To the best of our knowledge and belief, the non-audit services that we have provided to the parent company and to the group companies are in accordance with the applicable law and regulations in nancial performance and cash flows in accordance Finland and we have not provided non-audit servicwith International Financial Reporting Standards es that are prohibited under Article 5(1) of Regulation (EU) No 537/2014. The non-audit services that we have provided are disclosed in note 2.4 to the Fi-

Overview



- Overall group materiality: € 2.600.000, which represents a combination of profit before tax and revenue.
- Our audit procedures covered all the significant countries and locations of Kamux group. The focus of our audit procedures has been on the most significant components in Finland and Sweden.
- · Valuation of inventory
- · Accuracy of the repair liability provision • Valuation of subsidiary shares in the parent company's financial statements

As part of designing our audit, we determined materiality and assessed the risks of material misstatement in the financial statements. In particular, we considered where management made subjective judgements; for example, in respect of significant accounting estimates that involved making assumptions and considering future events that are inherently uncertain.

MATERIALITY

The scope of our audit was influenced by our application of materiality. An audit is designed to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement. Misstatements may arise due to fraud or error. They are considered material if individually or in aggregate, they

AUDITOR'S REPORT

nomic decisions of users taken on the basis of the fi-below. These, together with qualitative consideranancial statements

Based on our professional judgement, we determined certain quantitative thresholds for materiality, including the overall group materiality for the consolidated financial statements as set out in the table

tions, helped us to determine the scope of our audit and the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures and to evaluate the effect of misstatements on the financial statements as a whole.

Overall group materiality	€ 2.6 million
How we determined it	Average of 5% of profit before taxes and 1% of the total revenues. Benchmarks were weighted 60% for profit before taxes and 40% for the total revenues when determining the overall group materiality.
Rationale for the materiality benchmark applied	The company is in a development phase and its strategy focuses on the increase of revenues. As the benchmark for the determination of the materiality, we chose the combination of revenue and adjusted profit before taxes. Based on our understanding the readers of the financial statements use these parameters when evaluating the performance of the group. As thresholds, we chose to use 1% of the revenues and 5% of the profit before taxes, which are within generally accepted thresholds according to auditing standards.

HOW WE TAILORED OUR GROUP AUDIT SCOPE

We tailored the scope of our audit, taking into ac-

Our audit procedures covered all the significant countries and locations of Kamux Group. The focus of our audit procedures has been on the most significant components in Finland and Sweden where we performed the full scope audit because of the magnitude and risk of the component in question. For the remaining components, we performed alternative procedures to ensure that there is no risk of material misstatement in the consolidated financial statements

KEY AUDIT MATTERS

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our procount the structure of the group, the accounting processes and controls, and the industry in which the audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

> As in all of our audits, we also addressed the risk of management override of internal controls, including among other matters consideration of whether there was evidence of bias that represented a risk of material misstatement due to fraud.

Key audit matter in the audit of the group

Valuation of inventory

See note 3.1 in the financial statements

The inventory (71 million) is valued to the lower of acquisition cost or net realisable value. The acquisition cost of individual cars included in the inventory, is determined based on the purchase price including directly attributable repair costs for reconditioning the car for selling purposes.

For the financial statements, the company evaluates the cars included over 90 days in the inventory. The impairment recorded is the value of cars according to net realisable value.

The valuation of inventory is considered a key audit matter because of the magnitude of the inventory and the management judgement included in the valuation.

How our audit addressed the key audit matter

Our audit procedures included understanding and evaluating the processes and controls for the valuation of inventory.

As part of our audit procedures, we evaluated the appropriateness of the accounting policies applied by the company for the invento-

We reviewed the management's detailed estimate for the need of adjustment for inventory valuation for financial statements. We evaluated the accuracy of recorded adjustment compared to company's accounting policy, sales occurred after the year-end and other identified circumstances.

We tested the acquisition cost of the cars included in the inventory for year-end 2018 on a sample basis. We compared the inventory value for selected cars to purchase price for the car including directly attributable repair costs for reconditioning the car for selling purposes.

We tested the net realisable value of the cars included in the inventory for year-end 2018 on a sample basis. We compared the inventory value for selected cars to sales price in 2019.

Key audit matter in the audit of the group

Accuracy of the repair liability provision

See note 2.3 in the financial statements

Estimated repair liability (EUR 2.2. million) is recognised as repair liability provision when a car is sold. The amount of repair liability provision is based on historical statistics about realised liability costs and the estimated trend of repair liability costs.

Accuracy of the provision for repair costs is considered as a key audit matter because of the significant management judgement included in the accounting of the

How our audit addressed the key audit matter

We evaluated the accuracy of the repair liability provision by comparing the estimate prepared by management to actual historical costs. We reconciled the recorded repair liability provision to calculation prepared by management.

In addition, we inquired of the management, if there were any circumstances, which would require changes to estimated trend of repair li-

We also audited the payments made in 2019 to gain comfort that there are no significant costs occurred which should have been taken into consideration when calculating the provision.

Key audit matter in the audit of the group

Valuation of subsidairy shares

See notes in the financial statements of the parent company.

The valuation of subsidiary shares is a key audit matter due to significant carrying amounts involved and the management judgement involved.

As of 31 December 2018, the value of Kamux Oyj's subsidiary shares amounted to EUR 32.8 million in the parent company's financial statements prepared in accordance with Finnish GAAP.

The valuation of subsidiary shares is tested by impairment testing based on discounted cash flow model.

How our audit addressed the key audit matter

We assessed the appropriateness of the method and management's judgement and estimates in the calculation.

We evaluated the process by which the future cash flows were drawn up, including comparing them to medium term strategic plans and forecasts approved by the Board and tested the key assumptions.

We considered whether the sensitivity analysis performed by management around key drivers of the cash flow forecast was appropriate by considering the likelihood of the movements of these key assumtions.

We compared the current year actual results included in the prior year impairment model to corroborate the reliability of management's es-

We investigated by interviewing the management, that are there any such circumstances which would require adjustments to estimates for valuation of subsidiary shares made by management.

There are no significant risks of material misstatement referred to in Article 10(2c) of Regulation (EU) No 537/2014 with respect to the consolidated financial statements or the parent company financial statements.

AUDITOR'S **REPORT**

RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND THE MANAGING DIRECTOR FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Directors and the Managing Director are responsible for the preparation of consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as adopted by the EU, and of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the laws and regulations governing the preparation of financial statements in Finland and comply with statutory requirements. The Board of Directors and the Managing Director are also responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement. whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board of Directors and the Managing Director are responsible for assessing the parent company's and the group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters relating to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared using the going concern basis of accounting unless there is an intention to liquidate the parent company or the alternative but to do so.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with good auditing practice will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with good auditing practice, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

· Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence and to communicate with them all relationships and

that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- · Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the parent company's or the group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- · Conclude on the appropriateness of the Board of Directors' and the Managing Director's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the parent company's or the group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our group or to cease operations, or there is no realistic opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the parent company or the group to cease to continue as a going concern.
 - Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events so that the financial statements give a true and fair view.
 - · Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, other matters that may reasonably be thought to In our opinion bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are regulations. therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regula- other information that we obtained prior to the date tion precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

OTHER REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

Appointment

We were first appointed as auditors by the annual general meeting on 9 October 2015. Our appointment represents a total period of uninterrupted engagement of four years.

OTHER INFORMATION

The Board of Directors and the Managing Director are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the report of the Board of Directors and the information included in the Annual Report, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. We have obtained the report of the Board of Directors prior to the date of this auditor's report and the Annual Report is expected to be made available to us after that date.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. With respect to the report of the Board of Directors, our responsibility also includes considering whether the report of the Board of Directors has been prepared in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations.

- the information in the report of the Board of Directors is consistent with the information in the financial
- the report of the Board of Directors has been prepared in accordance with the applicable laws and

If, based on the work we have performed on the of this auditor's report, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Helsinki 1 March 2019 PricewaterhouseCoopers Oy Authorised Public Accountants

Janne Rajalahti

Authorised Public Accountant (KHT)



KAMUX CORPORATION

PAROLANTIE 66A 13130 HÄMEENLINNA WWW.KAMUX.COM